

SERI GLOSARIUM

GLOSARIUM EKONOMI



PUSAT BAHASA
DEPARTEMEN PENDIDIKAN NASIONAL

Seri Glosarium: GL 020

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HADIAH IKHLAS

**PUSAT BAHASA
DEPARTEMEN PENDIDIKAN NASIONAL**

Pusat Bahasa
Departemen Pendidikan Nasional

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GLOSARIUM EKONOMI

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Pusat Bahasa
Departemen Pendidikan Nasional



GLOSARIUM EKONOMI

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1. EKONOMI-PERISTILAHAN

PERPUSTAKAAN PUSAT BAHASA	
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A

a + b theorem	teorema a + b 1
abandon strategy	informasi taksempurna 3
abandoned goods	barang tolakan 2
abatement of cost	pengurangan kos 3
abatement of income	pengurangan pendapatan 2
ability to pay	kemampuan bayar
ability-to-pay approach	pendekatan mampu bayar
ability-to-pay income tax doctrine	doktrin pajak pendapatan kemampuan bayar 3
above-the-line item	butir di atas garis
absentee landlord	tuan tanah guntai
absentee ownership	kepemilikan guntai
absolute advantage	keunggulan mutlak
absolute convergence	konvergensi mutlak
absolute cost advantage	keunggulan biaya mutlak; keunggulan kos mutlak
absolute disadvantage	ketakunggulan mutlak
absolute equal sacrifice	pengorbanan sama mutlak 2
absolute impoverishment hypothesis	hipotesis pemiskinan mutlak 3
absolute income gap	jurang/senjang pendapatan mutlak 2
absolute income hypothesis	hipotesis pendapatan mutlak 3
absolute poverty	kemiskinan mutlak
absolute price	harga mutlak
absolute purchasing power parity	paritas daya beli mutlak 3
absorption approach	pendekatan penyerapan 2
absorption unit	unit penyerapan
absorptive capacity	daya serap, kapasitis serap 3

abstinence • activity analysis

abstinence	pemantangan, abstinensi
accelerated cost recovery system (ACRS)	sistem pemulihan kos dipercepat
accelerated depreciation	susut nilai dipercepat
accelerated tariff elimination	penghapusan tarif dipercepat
acceleration equation	persamaan percepatan
acceleration principle	asas pacu
acceleration principle (principle of magnified)	asas pemercepatan (asas pembesaran permintaan)
accelerator coefficient	koefisien pemacu
accelerator theory	teori pencepat
accession tax	pajak perolehan
accident cost	kos kecelakaan
account payable	akun terbayar
account profit	keuntungan perakunan
account receivable	akun piutang
account sale	penjualan akun
accounting balance of payment	neraca pembayaran perakunan
accounting circle	kitaran perakunan
accounting exposure	pemajanan perakunan
accounting framework	rangka kerja perakunan
accounting income	pendapatan perakunan
accounting price	harga perakunan
accounting profit	laba perakunan
accounting wage	upah perakunan
accretion of income concept	konsep pertambahan pendapatan
accrual accounting	perakunan penumpukan
accrual deficit	defisit penumpukan
accumulated taxable income	pendapatan kena pajak terakumulasi
acid rain	hujan asam
acquisition fund	dana perolehan
acquisition possibilities line	garis kementakan pemerolehan
action curve	kelok aksi, kurva aksi
active market	pasar aktif
activity analysis	analisis aktivitas

actual cost • administrative trade barrier

actual cost	biaya aktual
actual entry	masuk sebenarnya; masukan nyata
actual rate of growth	laju pertumbuhan aktual
actual saving	tabungan aktual
actual value rate	tingkat nilai nyata
acute toxicity	keberacunan akut
ad hoc grant	hibah ad hoc
ad valorem tariff	tarif ad valorem
ad valorem tax	pajak ad valorem
adding-up theorem	teorema penambahan
additional voluntary contribution	sumbangan sukarela tambahan
additive utility	utilitas berdaya tambah
adelman model	model Adelman
additional product aid	bantuan produk tambahan
adjustable peg	nilai tukar tersesuaikan
adjustable peg system	sistem nilai tukar tersesuaikan
adjusted cost of capital	kos modal terlaras
adjusted gross income	pendapatan kotor terlaras
adjusted present value	nilai kini terlaras
adjustment assistance	bantuan penyesuaian
adjustment fatigue	penat penyesuaian
adjustment grant	hibah penyesuaian
adjustment planning	perencanaan penyesuaian
adjustment process	proses penyesuaian, pelarasan
adjustment tax	pajak penyesuaian
adjustment through growth	penyesuaian lewat pertumbuhan
administered price	harga pabrik
administered pricing	penentuan harga pabrik
administrative budget	anggaran administratif
administrative cost	kos administratif
administrative efficiency	effisiensi administratif
administrative protective order	arahan perlindungan administratif
administrative reform	reformasi administratif; pembaharuan administratif
administrative trade barrier	hambatan perdagangan administratif

adult illitecy • agrarian community

adult illitecy	buta huruf dewasa
advalorem tax	pajak ad valorem
advance appropriation	peruntukan pendahuluan
advance sale	penjualan pendahuluan
advanced capitalism	kapitalisme maju
advanced country	negara maju
advertisement	iklan
advertising	periklanan
aforos	aforos
aftertax cash flow	aliran tunai sesudah pajak
age discrimination	diskriminasi umur
age distribution	distribusi umur
age effects	efek umur
age pyramids	piramida umur
age structure	struktur umur
age structure effect	efek struktur umur
age subsidy	subsidi upah
aged person	orang tua
age-earnings profiles	profil umur-penghasilan
agency theory	teori keagenan
agent of development	pelaku pembangunan
aggregate consumption	konsumsi agregat
aggregate demand	permintaan agregat
aggregate demand function	fungsi permintaan agregat
aggregate demand shock	goncangan permintaan agregat
aggregate effective demand	permintaan efektif agregat
aggregate expenditure	belanja agregat
aggregate supply	penawaran agregat
aggregate supply schedule	jadwal penawaran agregat
aggregate supply shock	goncangan penawaran agregat
aggregation problem	masalah agregasi
aging of population	penuaan penduduk
agio	agio
agio theory of interest	teori bunga agio
agrarian community	komunitas agraris

agrarian reform • airline pricing

agrarian reform	reformasi pertanian
agrarian system	sistem agraria/tani
agribusiness	agribisnis
agricultural credit	kredit pertanian
agricultural dualism	dualisme pertanian
agricultural economies	ekonomi pertanian
agricultural exports	ekspor pertanian
agricultural labour productivity	produktivitas pekerja pertanian
agricultural mechanization	mekanisasi pertanian
agricultural organization	organisasi pertanian
agricultural output	keluaran pertanian
agricultural paper	surat berharga pertanian
agricultural planning	perencanaan pertanian
agricultural policy	kebijakan pertanian
agricultural project	proyek pertanian
agricultural protectionism	proteksionisme pertanian
agricultural protectionist	proteksionis pertanian
agricultural revolution	revolusi pertanian
agricultural sector	sektor pertanian
agricultural sector financing	pendanaan sektor pertanian
agricultural societies	masyarakat pertanian
agricultural stagnation	stagnasi pertanian; kemandegan pertanian
agricultural transformation	transformasi pertanian
aid donor	donor bantuan
aid program	program bantuan
air linkage	jaringan udara
air pollution	pencemaran udara
air quality	kualitas udara
air traffic	lalu lintas udara
air traffic control	pengendalian lalu lintas udara
air traffic controller	pengendali lalu lintas udara
air transport	pengangkutan udara
air transportation system	sistem pengangkutan udara
air travel	perjalanan udara
airline pricing	penentuan harga maskapai penerbangan

airlines • Andean Pact

airlines	perusahaan penerbangan
airport facility	fasilitas bandara
airports	bandara
alliance for progress	aliansi bagi kemajuan
all-inclusive income statement	pernyataan pendapatan terangkum
all-integer solution	pemecahan bulat/utuh
allocated capital	modal teralokasikan
allocated cost	kos teralokasikan
allocation function	fungsi alokasi
allocation of labor	alokasi pekerja/tenaga kerja
allocation of net income	alokasi pendapatan bersih
allocation of resources	alokasi sumber daya
allocation over time of goods	alokasi barang sepanjang waktu
allocation over time of time	alokasi waktu sepanjang waktu
allocational efficiency in banking	efisiensi beralokasi dalam perbankan
allocative efficiency	efisiensi alokatif
allocative efficiency model	model efisiensi alokatif
allotment formula of grant	formula peruntukan hibah
allotment to share	pembagian saham
alpha coefficient	koefisien alfa
alternative farm plans	rencana pertanian alternatif
alternative fuels	bahan bakar alternatif
alternative income streams	arus pendapatan alternatif
alternative investment	investasi alternatif
altruism	altruisme
ambient charges	pungutan lingkungan
ambient permit system	sistem perizinan lingkungan
ambient standards	standar lingkungan
amortization	cicilan utang, amortisasi, pelunasan
anarchism	anarkisme
anarchy of capitalist production	anarki produksi kapitalis
anchorage facilities	fasilitas berlabuh
ancillary restraints doctrine	doktrin halangan sampingan
Andean Group	kelompok Andean
Andean Pact	pakta Andean

announcement effect • area planning

announcement effect	efek pengumuman
annual appropriation	peruntukan tahunan
annual breakdown	kerusakan tahunan
annual budgeting	penganggaran tahunan
annual compounding	permajemukan tahunan
annual percentage rate	tingkat persentasi tahunan
annual plans	rencana tahunan
antibullionist	antipaham bulion
anticipated income theory of banking	teori pendapatan terantisipasi dalam perbankan
anticompetitive	antipersaingan
anticompetitive actions	tindakan antipersaingan
anticyclical planning	perencanaan antisiklis
antidevelopmental strategies	strategi antipembangunan
antidiscrimination programs	program antidiskriminasi
antidumping	antidumping/banting harga
antidumping action	tindakan antidumping/banting harga
anti-dumping duty	bea antidumping/banting harga
anti-foreignism	antikemancaan
antiinflationary policy	kebijakan antiinflasioner
antimonetarist	antimonetaris
antitrust law	undang-undang antikolusi, undang-undang
antitrust laws of banking	undang-undang antitrust perbankan
antitrust policy	kebijakan antitrust
apprenticeship	pemagangan
apprenticeship rules	aturan pemagangan
apprenticeship tax	pajak pemagangan
apprenticeship training	pelatihan pemagangan
appropriate technology	teknologi tepat guna
aptitude tests	tes bakat
aquaculture	kultur air; budaya air
arc elasticity	elastisitas lengkung
arc elasticity of demand	elastisitas permintaan busur
arc elasticity of supply	elastisitas penawaran busur
area planning	perencanaan kawasan

Areeda-turner rule • audit analysis

Areeda-turner rule	kaidah Areeda-turner
arid land	tanah gersang
arm's-length pricing	penetapan harga bebas-terpisah
arterial road network	jaringan jalan arteri
arterial road system	sistem jalan arteri
article of partnership	syarat perkongsian/kemitraan
artificial currency unit	unit mata uang tiruan
artificial market	pasar buatan
artificial variables	variabel buatan
artificial way	lalu-laluan buatan
asbestos dust	debu asbes
asean free trade area (AFTA)	Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas Asean
ashenfelter-Johnson model of strike activity	aktivitas maogok model Ashenfelter-Johnson
Asian Development Bank	Bank Pembangunan Asia
aspiration level	tingkat aspirasi
assessment of property	taksiran harta
assessment of property tax	taksiran pajak harta
asset depreciation	susut nilai aset
asset management	manajemen aset
asset market model	model pasar aset
asset ownership	kepemilikan aset
asset preference theory	teori pengutamaan aktiva
asset price determination	pemantauan harga aset
asset substitutability	ketersulihan aset
asset value	nilai aset
asset-based lending	peminjaman-dasar aset
assimilation of migrants	asimilasi migran
associanism	asosianisme
association of banks	asosiasi bank
assurance bonds	jaminan asuransi
asymmetric information	informasi asimetris
auction	lelang
audit	audit
audit analysis	analisis audit

audit report • average payoff

audit report	laporan audit
audit review	tinjauan audit
audited statement	pernyataan audit
austerity programme	program penghematan
austrian school	aliran Austria
autarchy	autarki
authoritarian system	sistem Authoritarian
authority to purchase	kewenangan membeli
authorized share capital	modal saham resmi
automatic response of altruism	respons otomatis altruisme
automatic stabilizers	penstabil otomatis
automatic terminal facility service (ATFS)	layanan fasilitas terminal otomatis
automatic transfer service (ATS)	layanan transfer otomatis
automatic wage adjustment	penyelarasan upah otomatis
automotive transfer	transfer otomatis
autonomous agencies	agen berotonomi
autonomous consumption	konsumsi otonom
autonomous duty	bea otonom
autonomous innovation	inovasi otonom
autonomous investment	investasi otonom
autonomous item	butir otonom
autonomous regional growth	pertumbuhan wilayah otonom
autonomy	otonomi
autonomy balance	imbangan otonomi
availability constraints	kendala ketersediaan
average bond	obligasi rerata
average capital-output ratio	nisbah modal-keluaran rerata
average cost	biaya rerata
average cost curve	kurva biaya rerata
average cost pricing	penentuan-harga biaya rerata, penetapan
average daily traffic	lalu lintas harian rerata
average fixed cost	biaya tetap rerata
average hourly earnings	penghasilan rata-rata peram
average payoff	pembayaran purata

average product • axle load policy

average product	produk rerata
average propensity to consume	kecenderungan mengonsumsi rerata
average propensity to import	kecenderungan mengimpor rerata
average propensity to save	kecenderungan menabung rerata
average propensity to tax	kecenderungan memajak rerata
average rate of return	tingkat pengembalian rerata
average revenue	pendapatan rerata
average speed	kelajuan purata
average tax rate	tingkat pajak rerata, tingkat pajak rata-rata
average variable cost	biaya peubah rerata
axle load policy	kebijakan muatan gandar



B

baby boom	ledakan bayi
back door purchase	pembelian bawah tangan
back lane	lorong belakang
backdated cheque	cek mundur
backdoor financing	pembiayaan pintu belakang
back-to-back loan	pinjaman bahu-membahu
back-to-back transaction	transaksi bahan baku
backward area	kawasan terbelakang
backward bending supply curve	kurva penawaran berbalik
backward linkage	rantaian ke belakang, keterkaitan ke belakang
backward shifting of tax	pengalihan pajak surut
backward-bending labor supply curve	kurva penawaran pekerja arah-berbalik
backwardness degree	derajat keterbelakangan
backwash effect	efek surutan
bad debt reserve	cadangan kredit macet
bads	barang merugikan
bain index	indeks Bain
balance of concession	imbangan konsesi
balance of indebtedness	neraca utang
balance of indebtedness	saldo utang
balance of labor	doktrin keseimbangan tenaga kerja
balance of payment	neraca pembayaran
balance of payment effects	efek neraca pembayaran
balance of payment surplus	surplus neraca pembayaran
balance of payments	neraca pembayaran

balance of payments disequilibrium • basic skill

balance of payments disequilibrium	ketakseimbangan neraca pembayaran
balance of trade	neraca perdagangan
balance sheet ratio	nisbah neraca
balanced budget	anggaran berimbang
balanced budget multiplier	pengganda anggaran berimbang
balanced growth	pertumbuhan berimbang
balanced-budget incidence	pembebanan anggaran berimbang
balanced-budget multiplier	pengganda anggaran berimbang
balancing account	akun penyeimbang
balancing grant	hibah perimbangan
bandwagon effect	efek ikut-ikutan
bank credit	kredit bank
bank deposit	deposito bank
bank discount	diskaun bank
bank panic	kekalutan bank
bank remittance	kiriman bank
banking act	akta perbankan
banking ordinance	undang-undang perbankan
banking school	aliran perbankan
bargaining power	kekuasaan tawar-menawar
barriers to entry	sawar masuk, hambatan masuk
barter	barter
barter system	sistem barter
barter term of trade	syarat perdagangan barter
barter terms of trade	nilai tukar barter
barter trade	perdagangan barter
Barzel's model	model Barzel
base rate	tingkat dasar
basic balance	neraca pokok
basic feasible solution	solusi keterlaksanaan
basic necessities	keperluan dasar
basic needs	kebutuhan pokok
basic needs approach	pendekatan kebutuhan pokok
basic skill	keterampilan dasar

basic solution • biased factor growth

basic solution	pemecahan dasar
basic solution variables	variabel pemecahan/solusi dasar
basic wage	upah pokok
Basing-point pricing	penentuan harga titik-Basing
basket of currencies	keranjang mata uang
bayes theorem	teorema Bayes
beggar-thy-neighbor policy	kebijakan merugikan negara tetangga
behaviorist analysis	analisis penganut behaviorisme
behavioural model	model perilaku
behaviourial theory of firm	teori perilaku perusahaan
below the line item	butir di bawah garis
benchmark	benchmark
benefit approach	pendekatan maslahat
benefit cost analysis	analisis kos-maslahat
benefit pricing	penetapan harga maslahat
benefit principle	asas maslahat
benefit spillover	limpahan maslahat
benefit streams	arus maslahat
benefit-cost analysis	analisis faedah-kos
benefit-cost ratio	nisbah maslahat-kos, nisbah kos-maslahat
bernoulli process	proses Bernoulli
Bernoulli's law	hukum Bernoulli
bertrand equilibrium	keseimbangan Bertrand
bertrand oligopoly	oligopoli Bertrand
best available technology strategy	strategi teknologi tersedia terbaik
best conventional technology strategy	strategi teknologi konvensional terbaik
best market price	harga pasar terbaik
best practicable control technology strategy	strategi teknologi pengawasan praktis terbaik
best response curve	kurva tanggapan terbaik
best-level of output	tingkat keluaran terbaik
biased againts export	bias terhadap ekspor, takcenderung mengekspor
biased factor growth	pertumbuhan faktor bias

big push theory • black lung benefits

big push theory	teori dorongan kuat
bilateral agreement	perjanjian bilateral
bilateral aid	bantuan bilateral
bilateral assistance	bantuan bilateral
bilateral central rate	nilai tukar berpusat bilateral
bilateral clearing	kliring bilateral
bilateral exchange rate	nilai tukar bilateral
bilateral frame-work agreement	perjanjian kerangka-kerja perdagangan bilateral
bilateral investment treaty	traktat investasi bilateral
bilateral monopoly	monopoli bilateral
bilateral parity	paritas bilateral
bilateral payment agreement	perjanjian pembayaran bilateral
bilateral trade	perdagangan bilateral
bilateral trade balance	neraca perdagangan bilateral
bilateral trade liberalization	liberalisasi perdagangan bilateral
bilateral trade pact	pakta perdagangan bilateral
bilateral transfer	transfer bilateral
bilateralism	bilateralisme
bill of exchange	alat tukar
bimetallic currency system	sistem mata uang bimetalik
bimetallism	bimetalisme
binomial distributions	distribusi binomial
binomial probability distribution	distribusi kementakan binomial
binomial probability function	fungsi kementakan binomial
biological diversity	keanekaragaman hayati
biological-chemical innovations	inovasi biologi-kimiawi
birth control	pengendalian kelahiran; pengaturan kelahiran
birth control clinics	klinik pengaturan kelahiran
birth rate	tingkat kelahiran
birth registration system	sistem registrasi kelahiran
bilateral restraint agreement	perjanjian pembatasan bilateral
black economic	ekonomi gelap
black lung benefits	masalah paru-paru hitam

black market • bound duty

black market	pasar gelap
blanket order	pesanan menyeluruh
blanket policy	kebijakan menyeluruh
blending constraints	kendala pencampuran
blending problem	masalah pencampuran
block grant-in-aid	hibah-bantuan blok
block grants	hibah blok
blocked account	akun tersekat
blocked currency	mata uang tersekat
blocked economy	ekonomi tersekat
blocked entry	masuk terhalang
blocked fund	dana tersekat
blue-collar workers	pekerja kasar
boarding	masuk naik
Bohm-Bawerk's interest theory	teori bunga Bohm-Bawerk
bond	obligasi
bond certificate	sertifikat obligasi
bond contract	kontrak obligasi
bond indenture	indentur obligasi
bond pricing	penetapan obligasi
bonded good	barang berikat
bonded warehouse	gudang berikat
bonded warehouse facility	fasilitas gudang berikat
bonus plans	rencana bonus
bonus scheme	skema bonus
book value of equity	nilai buku ekuitas
boom	bum
boomerang	bumerang
border barriers	rintangan tapal batas
border price	harga ambang batas
border tax adjustment	penyesuaian pajak batas
border trade	perdagangan perbatasan
borrowing country	negara pengutang
bottleneck inflation	inflasi tirus
bound duty	bea terbatas

bound tariff • budget size

bound tariff	tarif terbatas
bounding procedure	prosedur pembatasan
bourses	bursa
bowen-black majority	mayoritas Bowen-Black
bowles model	model Bowles
box diagram	diagram kotak
bracket creep	kesotan braket
brady plan	rencana Brady
brain drain	pelarian pakar
branch versus unit bank	bank cabang versus bank unit
brand loyalty	kesetiaan merek
brand proliferation	proliferasi merek
brand royalty	royalti jenama
break-even point	titik impas/pulang pokok
break-even tax rate	tingkat pajak impas/pulang pokok
break-even yield	hasil impas
break-up value	nilai hancu
Bretton-Woods system	sistem Bretton-Woods
bridging financing	pendanaan penyambung
broad money	uang luas
broker deposit	deposito pialang
bubble policy	kebijakan balon
buchanan-Tullock model	model Buchanan-Tullock
budget	anggaran
budget constraint	kendala anggaran
budget controllability	keterkendalian anggaran
budget cycles	daur anggaran
budget deficit	defisit anggaran
budget investment	investasi anggaran
budget line	garis anggaran
budget model	model anggaran
budget period	periode anggaran
budget policy	kebijakan anggaran
budget reform	pembaruan anggaran
budget size	besaran anggaran

budget surplus • business expense

budget surplus	surplus anggaran
budget variance	varian anggaran
budget year	tahun anggaran
budgetary inflation	inflasi bujeter
budgetary process	proses bujeter
budgeting functions	fungsi penganggaran
budgeting strategies	strategi penganggaran
budgeting system	sistem penganggaran
budgeting techniques	teknik penganggaran
buffer pools	kumpulan penyangga
buffer stock	stok penyangga, cadangan penyangga; sediaan penyangga
buffer-stock scheme	skema stok penyangga
built-in politics	politik melekat
built-in stabilizer	penstabil melekat
built-in-flexibility	fleksibilitas melekat
Bulk Cargo Terminal	terminal kargo curah
bulk carrier	kapal curah
bulk transport	pengangkutan curah
bulk-handling facility	fasilitas penanganan curah
bullionists	bulionis
bureaucracy	birokrasi
burial records	pencatatan kematian
bus and coach industry	industri bus dan karoseri
bus contra flow lane	jalur arus lawan bus
bus fares	tarif bus
bus lane	jalur bus
bus priority	prioritas bus
bus station	stasion bus
bus undertaking	pengusaha-pengusaha bus
bus way	jalan khusus bus
business conduct	tingkah laku bisnis
business cycle	daur bisnis
business enterprise	perusahaan perniagaan
business expense	biaya usaha

business indicator • by-passes

business indicator	indikator bisnis
business property	harta usaha
business saving	tabungan perusahaan, tabungan niaga
business service	jasa usaha
buy national policy	kebijakan daya beli nasional
buyback	beli balik
buyer's cartel	kartel pembeli
buyer's market	pasar pembeli
buyer's monopoly	monopoli pembeli
by product	hasil sampingan
by-passes	jalan pintas

C

cabotage	kabotase
cadastral survey	survei kadastral
cairns	cairns
callable capital	modal siap panggil
Cambridge equation	persamaan Cambridge
Cambridge tradition	tradisi Cambridge
cameralists	kameralis
campaign financing	pendanaan kampanye
canal	terusan
cancellation date	tarikh pembatalan
cantillion effect	efek Cantillion
capacity	kapasitas
capacity barrier to entry	sawar masuk kapasitas
capacity expansion problem	masalah perluasan kapasitas
capacity stabilization agreement	perjanjian penstabilan kapasitas
capacity utilization	pemanfaatan kapasitas
capital	modal
capital account	akun modal
capital account of bank	akun modal bank
capital accumulation	akumulasi modal, pemupukan modal
capital allocation	alokasi modal
capital asset	harta modal; aset modal
capital asset pricing model	model penentuan harga aset modal
capital augmenting technological progress	kemajuan teknologi bersandi modal
capital banking	perbankan modal
capital budget	anggaran modal
capital coefficient	koefisien modal

capital composition • capital rate of return

capital composition	komposisi modal
capital consumption allowance	penyisihan penggunaan modal
capital consumption adjustment	penyesuaian konsumsi modal
capital consumption allowance	pengerahan konsumsi modal
capital control	pengendalian modal
capital deepening	pendalaman modal
capital deficiency	kekurangan modal
capital depletion	penghapusan modal
capital distribution	distribusi modal
capital expenditure	belanja modal, pengeluaran modal
capital extension	pengembangan modal
capital flight	pelarian modal
capital flow	aliran modal
capital flow restriction	pembatas aliran modal
capital formation	pembentukan modal, pemupukan modal
capital gain tax	pajak laba modal
capital gain yield	hasil laba modal
capital goods	barang modal
capital goods sector	sektor barang modal
capital inflow	aliran masuk modal
capital intensity	intensitas modal, padat modal
capital intensive commodity	komoditas padat modal
capital intensive product	produk padat modal
capital intensive technique	teknik padat modal
capital investment spending	pengeluaran investasi modal
capital jelly	jeli modal
capital market	pasar modal
capital market behaviour	perilaku pasar modal
capital market efficiency	efisiensi pasar modal
capital market equilibrium	keseimbangan pasar modal
capital mobility	mobilitas modal
capital movements	pergerakan modal
capital outflow	aliran keluar modal
capital program	program modal
capital rate of return	tingkat imbalan modal

capital ratio • cargo

capital ratio	nisbah modal
capital rationing	pencatuan modal
capital resource	sumber daya modal
capital sector	sektor modal
capital stock	stok modal; cadangan modal; sediaan modal
capital tax	pajak modal
capital transfer	alih modal
capital transfer tax	pajak pengalihan modal
capital widening	peluasan modal
capitalism	kapitalisme
strategic planning	perencanaan strategis
traffic management scheme	skema pengelolaan lalu lintas
capitalistic "law of motion"	hukum gerak kapitalistis
capitalist-sector	sektor pemodal
capitalization	pemodalan
capitalization of corporation tax	pemodalan pajak korporasi
capitalization of expenditure benefits	pemodalan masalahat pengeluaran
capitalization of property tax	pemodalan pajak harta
capitalization of rent concept	konsep kapitalisasi sewa
capitalization theory	teori pemodalan
capital-labor ratio	nisbah modal tenaga kerja
capital-labor substitution	sulih modal tenaga kerja
capital-output ratio	nisbah modal-keluaran
capital-saving technological progress	kemajuan teknologi hemat modal
capitation fee	pungutan per kapita
capitation grant	hibah per kapita
capitation tax	pajak per kapita
car ownership	kepemilikan mobil
cardinal utility	utilitas kardinal
career choice	pilihan karier
career education	pendidikan karier
cargo	kargo

cargo handling facility • cash-balance approach to quantity theory of money

cargo handling facility	fasilitas penanganan kargo
carriage	angkutan
carry-back of loss	kerugian bawa ke belakang
carrying capacity	kapasitas daya dukung
carrying value	nilai daya dukung
carryover of base	bawa ke depan asas
carry-over of loss	kerugian bawa ke depan
carry-over problem	masalah operan
cartel stability	kestabilan kartel
cartels	kartel
cash advance	pembayaran di muka
cash balance	baki tunai
cash basis of accounting	perakunan dasar tunai
cash breakeven analysis	analisis impas tunai
cash budget	anggaran tunai
cash credit	kredit tunai
cash daily sale	penjualan harian tunai
cash disbursement	pencairan tunai
cash discount period	periode diskonto tunai
cash flow	arus kas
cash flow cycle	daur arus tunai
cash flow diagram	diagram arus tunai
cash flow pattern	pola arus tunai
cash flow principle	prinsip arus tunai
cash flow projection	proyeksi arus tunai
cash flow reporting	pelaporan arus tunai
cash flow statement	pernyataan arus tunai
cash flow structure	struktur arus tunai
cash forecast	prakiraan tunai
cash lease	sewa tanam
cash management	manajemen kas
cash-balance approach to quantity theory of money	ancangan saldo tunai terhadap teori kuantitas uang

cash-balance approach to value of money • charitable donation

cash-balance approach to value of money	pendekatan saldo tunai terhadap nilai uang
casual employment	kerja sambilan
casual traffic	lalu lintas selesa
categorical grants	hibah berkategori
ceiling price	harga pagu
cell fusion	fusi sel
cellular radio network	jaringan radio selular
cellular roaming	penjelajahan selular
cellular telephone service	layanan telepon selular
census income	hasil sensus
center population	kependudukan/populasi pusat
central bank	bank sentral
central bank ordinance	undang-undang bank sentral
central economic planning	perencanaan ekonomi pusat
central limit theorem	teorema limit pusat
central planning agencies	agen perencanaan ekonomi pusat
centralised credit scheme	skema kredit terpusat
centralization	pemusatan/sentralisas
centralization of capital	pemusatan modal
centralization of expenditure	pemusatan pengeluaran
centralization of tax	pemusatan pajak
centralized planning	perencanaan terpusat
certainty equivalence principle	prinsip pemadanan kepastian
certainty equivalent	kesetaraan kepastian; kesepadanan kepastian
certification	sertifikasi
ceteris paribus	ceteris paribus
chaebol	chaebol
chain store paradox	paradoks toko berfilial
change in quantity demanded	perubahan kuantitas diminta
change sponsor	sponsor perubahan
charitable bequests	warisan amal; wasiat amal
charitable contribution	sumbangan amal
charitable donation	derma amal; donasi awal

charter flight • classical trade theory

charter flight	penerbangan carter
chartering of bank	pemberian izin bank
chayanov's rule	kaidah Chayanov
check clearing	kliring cek
checks and balance	pemeriksaan berimbang
cheque book float	apungan buku cek
cheque transaction	transaksi cek
Chicago school	mazhab Chicago
Chicago-UCLA school	mazhab Chicago-UCLA
child care	penitipan anak
child costs	kos anak
child labor laws	hukum tenaga kerja
child-care credit	kredit penitipan kanak-kanak
childhood diseases	penyakit anak
child-rearing expenses	pengeluaran pemeliharaan anak
children allowance	tunjangan kanak-kanak
child-woman ratio	nisbah anak-perempuan
choice of transport	pilihan pengangkutan
choice theory	teori pilihan
chrematistics	krematistik
chronic toxicity	keberacunan kronik
chronic unemployment	pengangguran kronis
circuit breaker	pemutus lintas
circular flow	aliran berlingkar
circular flow of economy	aliran melingkar perekonomian
circulating capital	modal berputar
citizen suits	tuntutan warga
citizens' preference	pengutamaan pegawai negeri sipil
civil aviation	penerbangan umum
clark-wieksteed theorems	teorema Clark-Wieksteed
class structure	struktur kelas
classical doctrine	doktrin klasik
classical rent theory	teori sewa klasik
classical trade theory	teori perdagangan klasik

classical unemployment • collective bargaining

classical unemployment	pengangguran klasik
clawson-Knetsch method	metode Clawson-Knetsch
Clayton antitrust act	undang-undang antitrust Clayton
clean air act	undang-undang udara bersih
clean float	ambangan bersih
clearing house electronic settlement system (CHESS)	sistem penyelesaian elektronik lembaga kliring
clearing houses	lembaga kliring
client businessman	pengusaha klien
climatic difference	perbedaan iklim
closed corporation	perseroan tertutup
closed economy	perekonomian tertutup
closed system	sistem tertutup
closed-end grant	hibah tertutup
closing circle	lingkaran/putaran penutup
clower constraints	kendala Clower
club good	barang kelab
coalition of minorities	koalisi minoritas
coase theorem	teorema Coase
coastal transport	pengangkutan pesisir pantai
cobb-douglas production function	fungsi produksi Cobb-Douglas
cobb-douglas utility function	fungsi utilitas Cobb-Douglas
cobweb model	model sarang laba-laba
cobweb model of a labor market	model sarang laba-laba pasar pekerja
code-sharing	perkongsian kode
coefficient of elasticity	koefisien keanjalan, koefisien elastisitas
co-financing	pendanaan bersama
cogeneration	kogenerasi
cognitive skill	keterampilan kognitif
coitus interruptus	senggama terputus
coke oven emissions	emisi tungku arang
collateral security	surat berharga jaminan/agunan
collateral value	nilai jaminan/agunan
collection period	periode pemungutan
collective bargaining	tawar-menawar kolektif

collective choice • commodity buffer stock

collective choice	pilihan kolektif
collective decision making	pembuatan keputusan kolektif
collective good	barang kolektif
collective ownership	kepemilikan bersama, kepemilikan kolektif
collusion	kolusi
collusive agreements	kesepakatan kolusif
collusive behavior in banking	perilaku kolusif dalam perbankan
colonial development	pembangunan kolonial
colonial planning	perencanaan kolonial
column rate	tingkat kolom
combinatorial problem	masalah berkombinasi
combined approach	pendekatan gabungan
combined financing	pendanaan gabungan
command-and-control policy	kebijakan perintah-dan-kendalikan
commercial aircraft	pesawat komersial
commercial bank	bank komersial
commercial bank lending	peminjaman bank komersial
commercial banking	perbankan komersial
commercial bill	nota niaga
commercial bill theory of banking	teori surat komersial perbankan
commercial control	pengendalian niaga
commercial cooperation	kooperasi komersial
commercial family farm	pertanian keluarga komersial
commercial loan theory	teori pinjaman komersial
commercial loan theory of banking	teori perbankan pinjaman komersial
commercial policy	kebijakan niaga
commercial revolution	revolusi komersial
commercial vehicle	kendaraan perdagangan
commingled merchandise	barang dagangan bercampur
commissions	komisi
common budget	anggaran bersama
commodity agreement	perjanjian komoditas
commodity buffer stock	stok penyangga komoditas

commodity capital • communist manifesto

commodity capital	modal komoditas
commodity cartel	kartel komoditas
commodity composition	komposisi barangan/komposisi komoditas
commodity currency	mata uang komoditas
commodity exchange	bursa komoditas
commodity gluts	banjir komoditas
commodity market	pasar komoditas
commodity money	uang komoditas
commodity paper	kertas berharga komoditas
commodity stabilization	penstabilan komoditas
commodity standard	standar komoditas
commodity taxes	pajak mata dagangan
commodity terms of trade	kadarsyarat perdagangan barangan/kadar syarat perdagangan komoditas
commodity trade	perdagangan komoditas
commodity transaction	transaksi komoditas
common agricultural policy	kebijakan pertanian bersama
common budget	anggaran bersama
common carrier	pengangkutan umum
common cost	kos bersama
common currency area	kawasan mata uang bersama
common customs tariff	tarif bea bersama
common external tariff	tarif eksternal bersama, tarif eksternal sama
common fund	dana bersama
common market	pasaran bersama
common pricing	penentuan harga bersama
common property resources	sumber milik bersama
commonwealth trade region	kawasan perdagangan komonwelt
communal wants	keinginan masyarakat
commune	komune
communication financing	pendanaan komunikasi
communism	komunisme
communist agricultural	pertanian komunis
communist manifesto	manifesto komunis

community cost • competition and monopoly in banking

community cost	kos masyarakat
community development	pembangunan kemasyarakatan
community development grant	hibah pembangunan komoditas
community indifference curve	kurva sama puas masyarakat
community size	besaran komunitas
commuting	ulang-alik
comodity price index	indeks harga komoditas
company taxation	perpajakan perusahaan
comparative advantage	keunggulan komparatif; keunggulan;
comparative advantage in production of human capital	keunggulan komparatif dalam produksi manusia
comparative cost difference	perbedaan kos komparatif
comparative disadvantage	keburukan bandingan
compensated consumers surplus	surplus konsumen terpampas
compensating product	produk pampasan
compensating variation	variasi pengkompensasi
compensation	kompensasi
compensation for injuries or death	kompensasi terhadap kecelakaan dan kematian
compensation policy	kebijakan pampasan
compensation principle	prinsip pampasan, asas kompensasi
compensation trade	perdagangan pampasan
compensatory duty	bea berpampasan
compensatory financing	pembiayaan pemampas
compensatory financing policy	fasilitas pembiayaan berpampasan
compensatory fiscal policy	kebijakan fiskal pemampasan; kebijakan fiskal berkompensasi
compensatory spending	pengeluaran pengimbang
compensatory suspension	penangguhan pampasan
competitive devaluation	devaluasi bersaing
competitive labor market	pasar pekerja kompetitif
competition	persaingan
competition and fertility	kompetisi dan fertilitas
competition and monopoly in banking	kompetisi dan monopoli dalam perbankan

competition policy • concentration capital

competition policy	kebijakan persaingan
competition policy laws	peraturan kebijakan persaingan
competitive advantage	keunggulan bersaing
competitive bid	tawaran/tender bersaing
competitive bidding	penawaran kompetitif
competitive market	pasar kompetitif
competitive rate of return	tingkat imbalan persaingan
competitiveness	daya saing
complementarities factor	faktor saling melengkapi
complementary	pelengkap
complementary agreement	perjanjian pelengkap
complementary goods	barang pelengkap; barang komplementer
complementary resource	sumber pelengkap
complete specialization	spesialisasi lengkap
complex system	sistem kompleks
compliance cost	kos penyetujuan
composite commodity	komoditas komposit
composite index	indeks komposit
composition of demand effect	efek komposisi permintaan
compound interest factor	faktor faidah majemuk
compound value	nilai majemuk
comprador	komprador
comprehensive consumption tax	pajak konsumsi komprehensif
comprehensive export schedule	jadwal ekspor komprehensif
comprehensive income base	asas pendapatan komprehensif
comprehensive income tax	pajak pendapatan komprehensif
comprehensive planning	perencanaan komprehensif
comprehensive tax base	basis pajak komprehensif
compulsory licensing	perizinan wajib
compulsory purchase	wajib-beli
computable general equilibrium (CGE)	keseimbangan umum terukur
comstock laws	hukum Comstock
concentration	konsentrasi
concentration capital	modal penumpuan

concentration effect • constant cost industry

concentration effect	efek konsentrasi
concentration in banking	konsentrasi dalam perbankan
concentration index	indeks konsentrasi
concentration ratios	nisbah konsentrasi
concession	konsesi
concessional element	unsur konsesi
concessional loan	pinjaman konsesi
concessionary financing	pembiayaan konsesioneer
concessionary loan	pinjaman konsesioneer
concurrent resolution	resolusi serentak
conditional exemption	pengecualian bersyarat
conditional grants	hibah bersyarat
conditional grants-in-aid	hibah bantuan bersyarat
conditional opportunity loss	kerugian kesempatan bersyarat
conditional value of information	nilai informasi bersyarat
conditionality	persyaratan
conditionally free goods	barang bebas bersyarat
conduct	tingkah laku
conflict-resolution	penyelesaian konflik
congested public good	barang publik tersesak
congestion community size	besaran komunitas kesesakan
congestion cost	kos kemacetan
congestion pricing	penentu harga kesesakan
congestion surcharge	bea tambahan kongesti
conglomerate diversification	diversifikasi konglomerat
conglomerate firms	perusahaan konglomerat
conglomerate merger	merger konglomerat
conjoint analysis	analisis gabungan
compensating transaction	transaksi pampasan
compensation fund	dana pampasan
conservation	konservasi
conservation Reserve Program	program Cadangan Konservasi
conspicuous consumption	konsumsi lajak, konsumsi mubazir
constant capital	modal takberubah
constant cost industry	industri kos malar

constant dollar measurement • consumption

constant dollar measurement	ukuran dolar malar
constant elasticity of demand	keanjalan permintaan malar
constant marginal returns	imbalan marginal malar
constant market share (CMS) analysis	analisis pangsa pasar konstan
constant money growth rate rule	hukum tingkat-tumbuh-uang-konstan
constant price	harga malar
constant purchasing power	daya beli konstan
constant returns to scale	imbalan malar ikut skala
constant service time	waktu layanan konstan
constrained choice	pilihan terkendala
constraint	kendala
constraints on development	kendala pembangunan
construction conversion factor	faktor penukaran pembinaan
constructive realization	realisasi konstruktif
consumer	konsumen
consumer behavior	perilaku konsumen
consumer credit	kredit konsumsi
consumer demand	permintaan konsumen
consumer durables	barang awet
consumer equilibrium	keseimbangan konsumen
consumer expenditure	belanja konsumen
consumer goods	barang konsumsi
consumer ignorance	ketakpedulian konsumen
consumer mobility	mobilitas konsumen
consumer price index	indeks harga konsumen
consumer rationing	pencatuan konsumen
consumer sovereignty	kedaulatan konsumen
consumer spending	belanja konsumen
consumer surplus	surplus konsumen
consumer theory	teori konsumen
consumer welfare	kesejahteraan konsumen
consumer's externalities	eksternalitas konsumen
consumers' union	serikat konsumen
consumption	konsumsi

consumption base • conventional pollutants

consumption base	asas konsumsi, basis konsumsi
consumption estimating	perkiraan konsumsi
consumption function	fungsi konsumsi
consumption tax	pajak konsumsi
consumption weight	bobot konsumsi
consumption weighting factor	faktor pembobotan konsumsi
consumption-production externalities	eksternalitas konsumsi produksi
container	peti kemas
container port	pelabuhan peti kemas
container storage facility	fasilitas penyimpanan peti kemas
container terminal	terminal peti kemas
container yard	lapangan peti kemas
contestability	keterkontesan
contestability theory	teori keterkontesan
contestable market	pasar terkonteskan
contingency fund	dana tak terduga
contingent claim	tuntutan tak terduga
contingent payment	bayaran tak terduga
contingent valuation method	metode penilaian bersyarat
continuous compounding	pemajemukan bersambungan
continuous discounting	pendiskontoan bersambungan
continuous flow of product	arus produk malar
continuous probability distribution	distribusi kementakan malar
contraband	kontraban
contraception	kontrasepsi
contract curve	kurva kontrak
contract farming mix	campuran bertani kontrak
contracts	kontrak
contractual claim	tuntutan berkontrak
contrived scarcity	kelangkaan sengaja
controlled currency rate	nilai tukar terkendali
controlled economy	perekonomian terkendali
controller of the currency	pengawas mata uang
conventional pollutants	pencemar konvensional

conversion factors • cost of equity

conversion factors	faktor konversi
conversion matrix	matriks konversi
conversion period	periodel konversi
convertibility of notes	ketertukaran uang
convertible currencies	mata uang konvertibel
conveyor facility	fasilitas konveyor
co-operation promotion	promosi operasi bersama
coordination agencies	agen koordinasi
coordination of price	koordinasi harga
coordination of schedule	koordinasi jadwal
Coppock instability index	indeks ketidakstabilan Coppock
corner solution	penyelesaian sudut
corporate income tax	pajak pendapatan perseroan
corporate restructuring	restrukturisasi korporat
corporate tax	pajak korporat
corporative principle	prinsip korporatif
correspondence theory	teori koresponden
correspondent bank	bank koresponden
corruption	korupsi
cost advantage	keunggulan kos
cost allocation base	asas alokasi kos
cost benefit ratio for investment in education	nisbah kos maslahat dari investasi pendidikan
cost center	pusat kos/biaya
cost constraint	kendala kos
cost curve	kurva kos
cost effectiveness	keberkesanan kos
cost estimate	perkiraan kos
cost forecast	ramalan kos
cost function	fungsi kos
cost minimisation	peminimuman kos
cost of capital	kos modal
cost of debts	kos utang
cost of education	kos pendidikan
cost of equity	kos ekuitas

cost of foreign exchange • country of origin

cost of foreign exchange	kos valuta asing
cost of goods sold	kos barang terjual
cost of living	kos hidup
cost of living index	indeks kos hidup
cost of monopoly	kos monopoli
cost of over age	biaya kelebihan barang
cost of production	kos produksi
cost of protection	kos perlindungan
cost of quitting	kos keluar kerja
cost of risk-bearing	kos tanggung-risiko
cost of under age	biaya kekurangan barang
cost overrun	limpahan kos
cost push inflation	inflasi dorongan kos
cost spillover	limpahan kos
cost streams	arus kos
cost theory of value	teori nilai biaya
cost uncertainty	ketakpastian biaya
cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f)	kos, asuransi, dan angkut (t.a.a)
cost-benefit ratios	nisbah biaya-maslahat
cost-effective charge	pungutan kos-efektif
cost-effectiveness analysis	analisis keefektifan kos
cost-effectiveness principles	prinsip keefektifan kos
cost-of-capital effect	efek kos modal
cost-plus effects of regulation	efek regulasi kos-plus
cost-push hypothesis	hipotesis dorongan-kos
cost-push inflation	inflasi dorongan kos
cost-quality studies	studi kualitas-kos
cost of working	kos bekerja
counter purchase	imbal beli
countercyclical policy	kebijakan imbalsiklis
counterpart funds	dana pendamping
countertrade	imbal dagang
countervailing duty	bea pengimbang
countervailing power	kekuatan pengompensasi/pengimbang
country of origin	negara asal

country risk • cross-borders movement

country risk	risiko negara
cournot equilibrium	keseimbangan Cournot
Cournot oligopoly model	model oligopoli Cournot
covered interest arbitrage	arbitrase bunga terlindung
covered interest rate differential	perbedaan tingkat bunga tertutup
covered transaction	transaksi terlindung
crawling peg	penyesuaian kurs terbatas
creative destruction	penghancuran kreatif, perusahaan kreatif
credibility	kredibilitas
credible threats	ancaman tepercaya
credit card	kartu kredit
credit control	pengawasan kredit
credit crunches	kelangkaan kredit
credit guarantee scheme	skema jaminan kredit
credit rationing	pencatutan pinjaman, pencatutan kredit
credit term	jangka (masa) kredit; syarat kredit
credit value	nilai kredit
credit worthiness	kebolehpercayaan kredit
creditor	kreditur
creditor country	negara kreditur
creditor nation	negara kreditur
crew	awak
criminal law	hukum pidana
criteria pollutants	pencemar kriteria
critical minimum effort	upaya minimum kritis
critical path	lintasan kritis
critical path analysis	analisis lintasan kritis
crop budgeting worksheet	lembar kerja penganggaran tanaman
cropping intensity	intensitas panen
crop-share lease	sewa bagi hasil
cross elasticity of demand	keanjalan permintaan silang
cross price effect	efek harga silang
cross price elasticity of demand	keanjalan permintaan harga silang
cross rate	nilai tukar; kurs silang
cross-borders movement	pergerakan lintas batas

cross-cultural view • currency restriction

cross-cultural view	pandangan antarbudaya
cross-currency exposure	pemajanan lintas mata uang
cross-subsidization	pensubsidian silang
crowding out effect	efek mendesak
crowding-in effect	efek merangsang
crude birth rate	tingkat kelahiran kasar
cultural change	perubahan budaya
cultural lag	kelambanan budaya
cultural materialism	materialisme budaya
cultural selection	seleksi kebudayaan
cultural transmission	transmisi kebudayaan
culture change	perubahan budaya
cumulative	kumulatif
cumulative causation	penyebab kumulatif
cumulative consumption	konsumsi kumulatif
currency	mata uang
currency adjustment factor	faktor pelarasan mata uang
currency appreciation	nilai mata uang, apresiasi mata uang
currency area	kawasan mata uang
currency band	patok mata uang
currency board	lembaga mata uang
currency comportability	ketertukaran mata uang
currency contract	kontrak mata uang
currency deposit ratio	nisbah mata uang
currency depreciation	susut mata uang
currency devaluation	devaluasi mata uang
currency drain	pengeringan uang
currency enclave	enklave mata uang
currency exposure	pemajanan mata uang
currency option	opsi mata uang
currency overvaluation	nilai berlebih mata uang, nilai lebih mata uang
currency principle	prinsip mata uang
currency realignment	pemindaan mata uang
currency restriction	pembatasan mata uang

currency retaliation • customs tariff

currency retaliation	tindak balas silang
currency school	serikat bea cukai
currency spread	batas gerak nilai tukar
currency substitution	penyulihan mata uang; penggantian mata uang
currency swap	swap mata uang
currency transferability	keteralihan mata uang
currency warrant	waran mata uang
current account	akun semasa; rekening koran
current account balance	neraca akun semasa
current account deficit	defisit akun semasa
current account surplus	surplus akun semasa
current budget	anggaran semasa
current commitment	keterikatan semasa
current expenditure	pengeluaran semasa
current field	usaha lancar
current operating profit	keuntungan pengoperasian semasa
current plan	rencana semasa
current service budget	anggaran jasa semasa
current-dollar accounting	perakunan dolar semasa
custom declaration	pernyataan pabean
custom procedure	prosedur pabean
custom union	satuan pabean
customer discrimination	diskriminasi pelanggan
customer orientation	orientasi pelanggan
customer restraints	pembatasan konsumen
customs	pabean
customs duties	bea masuk
customs duty	bea pabean
customs enforcement area	kawasan pelaksanaan kuasa pabean
customs entry	pemasukan pabean
customs harmonization	harmonisasi pabean
customs invoice	faktur pabean
customs rate	nilai tukar pabean
customs tariff	tarif pabean

customs territory • cyclical unemployment

customs territory	teritori pabean
customs unions	serikat bea cukai
customs valuation	penilaian pabean
customs waters	perairan pabean
cutting plane method	metode bidang potong
cycle stock	sediaan daur
cyclical deficit	defisit siklus
cyclical majority problem	masalah mayoritas siklus
cyclical theory	teori bersiklus
cyclical unemployment	pengangguran siklus

D

dead freight	biaya angkut minimum
deadweight loss	kerugian luput, kerugian bobot mati, rugi beban mati
death duty	pajak kematian
death rate	tingkat kematian
debit entry	entri debit
debt burden	beban utang
debt capital	modal utang
debt capitalization	pemodalan utang, kapitalisasi utang
debt conversion program	program konversi utang
debt crisis	kemelut utang, krisis utang
debt deflation	deflasi utang
debt equity	ekuitas utang
debt forgiveness	penghapusan utang
debt monetization	penguangan utang
debt moratorium	penangguhan utang
debt outstanding	utang belum lunas
debt overhang	terlilit utang
debt payments	pembayaran utang
debt ratio	nisbah utang
debt realized	utang terlunas
debt reduction	pengurangan utang
debt relief	pelega utang
debt renegotiation	perundingan ulang utang
debt repudiation	pengingkaran utang, penolakan utang
debt rescheduling	penjadwalan utang
debt restructuring	restrukturisasi utang
debt service ratio	nisbah pembayaran utang

debt services • deferred tax liability

debt services	pembayaran utang; pelunasan utang
debt trap	perangkap utang
debt-bond swap	swap utang terikat
debt-for-equity swap	swap utang ekuitas
debtor country	negara pengutang
debtor nation	negara pengutang
debtor's cartel	kartel pengutang
debt-servicing capacity	daya bayar-beban utang
decentralization	desentralisasi
decentralization theorem	teorem desentralisasi
decentralized firm	perusahaan terdesentralisasi
decentralized planning	perencanaan terdesentralisasi
deceptive practice	praktik memperdaya
decision analysis models	model analisis keputusan
decision making	pengambilan keputusan
decision model	model keputusan
decision support system	sistem pendukung keputusan
decision theory	teori putusan
decision tree	pohon keputusan
declaration of intent	pengistiharaan hasrat
declining block pricing	penetapan harga blok menurun
deconcentration	dekonsentrasi
decreasing cost industry	industri kos menurun
decreasing return to scale	imbalan menurun ikut skala
decreasing risk aversion	penghindaran risiko menurun
decreasing unit cost	kos-satuan menurun
deeds	wasiat
deep sea port	pelabuhan laut dalam
deepening of capital	pendalaman modal
deep-sea transport	pengangkutan laut dalam
default premium	premium mungkir
defense contracts	kontrak pertahanan
defensive open market operations	operasi pasar defensif terbuka
deference expenditure	perbelanjaan tertunda
deferred tax liability	liabilitas pajak tertunda

deficiency appropriation • demonstration effect

deficiency appropriation	peruntukan kekurangan
deficiency of saving	kekurangan tabungan
deficiency saving	simpanan kekurangan
deficit countries	negara defisit
deficit expenditure	pengeluaran defisit
deficit finance	pembiayaan defisit
deficit spending	pembelanjaan defisit, belanja defisit
deflation	deflasi
deflationary gap	kesenjangan deflasional
deforestation	deforestasi
degradable pollutants	pencemar terurai
degree of congestion	tingkat kesesakan
delay	penerbangan tertunda
delivered pricing	penentuan harga penyerahan
demand	permintaan
demand (supply) schedule	jadwal permintaan
demand contraction	penciutan permintaan
demand curve	kurva permintaan
demand deposit	giro
demand for money	permintaan uang; permintaan terhadap uang
demand for trip	permintaan perjalanan
demand forecast	ramalan permintaan
demand function	fungsi permintaan
demand insufficiency	ketakcukupan permintaan
demand management	manajemen permintaan
demand management policy	kebijakan pengelolaan permintaan
demand pull inflation	inflasi tarikan permintaan
demand schedule	daftar permintaan
demand shock	guncangan permintaan
demand-for-money equation	persamaan permintaan uang
demerit good	barang tak berjasa
democratic system	sistem demokratik
democratisation	pendemokrasian
demonstration effect	efek perasaan

denationalisation • devaluation of dollar

denationalisation	swastanisasi
densely travelled route	route perjalanan padat
dependence concept	konsep ketergantungan
dependence on capital	pergantungan modal
dependency burden	beban ketergantungan
dependency ratio	nisbah ketergantungan
dependency syndrom	sindrom ketergantungan
dependency theory	teori ketergantungan
dependent development	pembangunan dengan bergantung
depletable resources	sumber daya terdepleksi
depletion indices	indeks deplesi
deposit bank	giro bank
deposit ceiling rate	pagu tingkat bunga deposito
deposit creation	penciptaan giro
deposit mobilization	mobilisasi deposito
depository	depositori
depository institution reserve equation	persamaan cadangan lembaga keuangan
depreciation	susut nilai
depreciation of currency	depresiasi mata uang
depression	depresi
deregulation	deregulasi
derived demand	permintaan turunan
desired capital stock	stok modal idaman
desired saving	tabungan idaman
destabilising speculation	spekulasi takstabilan
destination	destinasi/tujuan
destination principle	prinsip destinasi
destinations zone	zona destinasi
destructive competition	persaingan menghancurkan
devaluation	devaluasi
devaluation absorption	penyerapan turun nilai/devaluasi
devaluation of currency	devaluasi mata uang
devaluation of dollar	devaluasi dolar

developing area • diminishing marginal rate of substitution

developing area	kawasan berkembang; kawasan membangun
developing country	negara berkembang
development	pembangunan
development assistance	bantuan pembangunan
development bank	bank pembangunan
development budget	anggaran pembangunan
development constraints	kendala pembangunan
development economics	ekonomi pembangunan
development expenditure	pengeluaran pembangunan
development finance	pembiayaan pembangunan
development gap	kesenjangan pembangunan
development index	indeks pembangunan
development model	model pembangunan
development obstacles	hambatan pembangunan
development plan	rencana pembangunan
development planning	perencanaan pembangunan
development policy	kebijakan pembangunan
dialectic	dialektik
dichotomization of the pricing process	pendikotomian; proses penetapan harga
discriminatory pricing	penetapan harga diskriminatif
diesel power vehicle	kendaraan bermesin diesel
differential effects of monetary policy	kebijakan moneter efek perbedaan
differential exchange rate system	sistem nilai tukar berbeda-beda
differential tariff	tarif berbeda
differential tax incidence	pembebanan pajak diferensial
diffusion index	indeks peresapan
diffusion of crop varieties	varietas difusi tanaman
diffusion of responsibility	penyebaran tanggung jawab
dilution	dilusi
diminishing marginal rate of substitution	tingkat penyulihan marginal menurun

diminishing marginal rate of technical • discretionary price substitution

diminishing marginal rate of technical substitution	tingkat penyuluhan marginal teknis menurun
diminishing marginal utility	utilitas marginal menurun
diminishing returns	imbalan menurun
direct control	pengawasan langsung
direct democracy	demokrasi langsung
direct exporting	pengeksportan langsung
direct foreign investment	penanaman modal asing langsung; investasi asing langsung
direct impor	impor langsung
direct tax	pajak langsung
directly productive activities	kegiatan produktif langsung
dirigiste dogma	dogma 'dirigiste'
dirty floating	ambangan kotor
disaggregation	disagregasi
disaggregative planning	perencanaan disagregat
disaster relief	bantuan bencana
discommodity	diskomoditas
discount loans	pinjaman diskonto
discount rate	tingkat diskonto
discounted cash flow method	metode aliran tunai terdiskonto
discounted interest	tingkat bunga terdiskonto
discounted lifetime earning	perolehan seumur hidup terdiskon
discounted present value	nilai kini terdiskonto
discounting of depreciation deduction	pendiskontoan potongan depresiasi
discounting resource flow	aliran sumber didiskontokan
discouraged workers	pekerja tak bersemangat
discovery cost	kos penemuan
discretionary fiscal policy	kebijakan fiskal tetapan
discretionary investment	investasi tetapan
discretionary monetary policy	kebijakan moneter tetapan
discretionary monetary price	harga moneter tetapan
discretionary price	harga tetapan

discretionary profit • distributive trade

discretionary profit	laba tetapan
discretionary transfers	transfer tetapan
discriminating duty	bea berdiskriminasi
discrimination coefficient earnings	differentials
discriminatory pricing	penetapan harga berdiskriminasi
diseconomies of scale	ketakeconomian skala
disembarked	turun tiba
disembodied technological change	perubahan teknologi lepas
disequilibrium	ketakseimbangan
disequilibrium situation	situasi ketidakseimbangan
disguised underemployment	guna tenaga takpenuh terselubung
disguised unemployment	pengangguran terselubung
disinflation	disinflasi
disinvestment	disinvestasi
disparity reduction rate	tingkat pengurangan disparitas
displacement effects	efek pengalihan
disposable income	pendapatan siap pakai
disposable personal income	pendapatan perseorangan siap pakai
disposal costs	kos pembuangan
dissaving	tabungan negatif
distortion index	indeks distorsi
distortion of trade	distorsi perdagangan
distribution	distribusi
distribution function	fungsi distribusi
distribution justice	keadilan distribusi
distribution of income	distribusi pendapatan/agihan pendapatan
distribution of planning function	agihan fungsi perencanaan
distribution of tax	distribusi pajak
distribution of voters	distribusi pemilih
distribution theory	teori distribusi
distributional effects	efek distribusi
distributional efficiency	efisiensi beragihan, efisiensi pendistribusian
distributional transfer	transfer pendistribusian
distributive trade	perdagangan distributif beragihan

distributor road • domestic service

distributor road	jalan penyalur
district power equalization	penyamaan
disutility of labor	disutilitas tenaga kerja
diversification	diversifikasi
diversification of export	diversifikasi ekspor
divestiture	penanggalan
dividen payable	dividen terutang
dividen yield	hasil dividen
dividend paid credit	kredit bayar dividen
dividend paid deduction	potongan bayar dividen
dividend received deduction	potongan terima dividen
dividend-received credit	kredit terima dividen
dividends in arrear	dividen tunggakan
division of labor	pembagian kerja
divorce of ownership and control	pencabutan pemilikan dan pengawasan
dollar standard	standar dolar
dollar zone	zona dolar
domestic airport	bandara domestik
domestic borrowing	pinjaman dalam negeri
domestic capacity	kapasitas dalam negeri
domestic distortion	distorsi domestik
domestic disturbance	gangguan domestik
domestic economy model	model ekonomi domestik
domestic flight	penerbangan domestik
domestic goods	barang domestik
domestic investment multiplier	pengganda investasi domestik
domestic multiplier	pengganda domestik
domestic policy	dasar domestik
domestic products	produk dalam negeri
domestic resource cost	kos sumber daya dalam negeri, kos sumber daya domestik
domestic resource cost method	kaidah kos sumber daya dalam negeri
domestic saving	tabungan dalam negeri, tabungan domestik
domestic service	layanan domestik

domestic value added • dualistic market

domestic value added	nilai tambah domestik
dominance	pengaruh, penguasaan
dominant firm leader	pemimpin perusahaan dominan
dominant policy	kebijakan dominan
dominant strategy	strategi dominan
Dorfman-Steiner condition	kondisi Dorfman-Steiner
double budget	anggaran ganda
double coincidence	kebetulan serentak
double cropping	penanaman rangkap
double factory terms of trade	syarat perdagangan faktorial ganda
double taxation	perpajakan ganda
doubling time	masa penggandaan
downs model	model downs
downsizing	pengecilan/penciutan
downstream effects	kesan hiliran
downstream vertical relationship	hubungan vertikal ke hulu
draught limitation	pembatasan penarik
drawback system	sistem pengembalian pajak
dropouts	putus sekolah
dry bulk	curah kering
dry carriageway	laluhan angkutan kering
dry port	pelabuhan kering
dual banking	perbankan dual
dual banking system	sistem perbankan dual
dual budget	anggaran dual
dual economy	perekonomian mendua/perekonomian dual
dual pricing	penentuan harga dual
dual price system	sistem harga dual
dual problem	masalah dual, problem dual
dual-exchange market	pasar valas dual
dual-exchange rate	tingkat nilai tukar dual
dual-gap analysis	analisis senjang-dua
dualism	dualisme
dualistic federalism	federalisme duralistik
dualistic market	pasar dualistik

dumping • dynamic theory

dumping	banting harga; dumping
dumping margin	margin banting harga
dumping price	harga banting harga
duopoly	duopoli
duopsony	duopsoni
durability obsolescence	keusangan
durable goods	barang awet
duration of plans	jangka waktu
dutch disease	penyakit "Belanda"
duty drawback	pengembalian bea masuk
duty liability	tanggung jawab bea
duty remission	peringanan bea
duty-free	bebas cukai
duty-free zone	zona bebas bea
dynamic decision problems	masalah keputusan dinamis
dynamic efficiency	efisiensi dinamis
dynamic gains from trade	keuntungan perdagangan dinamis
dynamic open market operation	operasi pasar terbuka dinamis
dynamic problem	masalah dinamis
dynamic programming	pemrograman dinamis
dynamic societies	masyarakat dinamis
dynamic tax incidence	pembebanan pajak dinamis
dynamic theory	teori dinamik

E

earned income	pendapatan swahasil
earning capacity	kapasitas perolehan
earning function	fungsi penghasilan/perolehan
earnings after tax	laba prapajak; perolehan setelah pajak
earnings assets ratio	nisbah aset perolehan
earnings before tax	laba prapajak; perolehan sebelum pajak
earnings differentials	kebedaan pendapatan
earnings expectations	harapan pendapatan
earnings forgone	pendapatan terlewat
earnings function	fungsi pendapatan
earnings gaps	kesenjangan pendapatan
earnings unaffected by human capital investment	pendapatan takterpengaruhi investasi modal manusia
earnings with human capital investment	pendapatan dengan investasi modal manusia
earnings yield	hasil perolehan
earnings-experience profiles	profil pendapatan-pengalaman
Easterlin hypothesis	hipotesis Easterlin
Easterlin paradox	paradoks Easterlin
ecological sensitivity	kepekaan ekologis
ecologist union	perhimpunan ekologiwan
econometrics	ekonometrika
economic aid	bantuan ekonomi
economic analysis	analisis ekonomi
economic backwardness	kemunduran ekonomi
economic community	masyarakat ekonomi
economic concentration	konsentrasi ekonomi
economic constraint	kendala ekonomi

economic cooperation • economic policy

economic cooperation	kerja sama ekonomi
economic cost	kos ekonomi
economic depreciation	susut nilai ekonomi
economic determinism	determinisme ekonomi
economic development	pembangunan ekonomi
economic disincentive	disintensif ekonomi
economic Dislocation Early Warning System	sistem peringatan dini dislokasi ekonomi
economic dynamics	ekonomi dinamis
economic earning	perolehan ekonomi
economic efficiency	efisiensi ekonomi
economic efficiency condition	kondisi efisiensi ekonomi
economic efficiency criteria	kriteria efisisensi ekonomi
economic epoch	kurva masa ekonomi
economic equilibrium	keseimbangan ekonomi
economic exposure	pemajanan ekonomi
economic foresting	peramalan ekonomi
economic goods	barang ekonomi
economic growth	pertumbuhan ekonomi
economic imperialism	imperialisme ekonomi
economic incentive	insentif ekonomi
economic incidence	pembebanan ekonomi
economic infrastructure	infrastruktur ekonomi
economic integration	integrasi ekonomi
economic interdependence	kesalingtergantungan ekonomi
economic interpretation of history	tafsiran-ekonomi sejarah
economic law	hukum ekonomi
economic liberalism	liberalisme ekonomi
economic margin	margin ekonomi
economic model	model ekonomi
economic nationalism	nasionalisme ekonomi
economic order quantity	kuantitas pesanan ekonomis
economic plan	rencana ekonomi
economic planning	perencanaan ekonomi
economic policy	kebijakan ekonomi

economic power • educational benefits

economic power	kekuatan ekonomi
economic principle	prinsip ekonomi
economic processing zone	zona pemrosesan ekonomi
economic profit	laba ekonomi
economic rate of return	kadar pulangan ekonomi
economic recovery tax act	UU pajak pemulihan ekonomi
economic rent	sewa ekonomi; rente ekonomi
economic sanction	sanksi ekonomi
economic scarcity	kelangkaan ekonomi
economic self sufficiency	kemandirian ekonomi; swasembada ekonomi
economic spirit	semangat ekonomi
economic stabilization	penstabilan ekonomi
economic strike	pemogokan ekonomis
economic system	sistem ekonomi
economic union	kesatuan ekonomi
economic unity	penyatuan ekonomi
economics	ekonomi
economics function of interest rate	fungsi ekonomi tingkat bunga
economics of education	ekonomi pendidikan
economics of environment	ekonomi lingkungan
economics of scale	kehematan skala
economies of employee benefits	perekonomian maslahat karyawan
economies of scale	penghematan skala, skala ekonomi
edgeworth box diagram	diagram kotak Edgeworth
edgeworth contract curve	kurva kontrak Edgeworth
edgeworthian transaction methods	metode transaksi Edgeworth
education cost deduction	potongan kos pendidikan
education expenditure	pengeluaran pendidikan
education externalities	eksternalitas pendidikan
education finance	dana pendidikan
education grant	hibah pendidikan
educational attainment	pencapaian pendidikan
educational benefits	maslahat pendidikan

educational choice • elasticity of demand

educational choice	pilihan pendidikan
educational decisions	keputusan pendidikan
educational demand	permintaan pendidikan
educational economics	ekonomi pendidikan
educational finance	dana pendidikan
educational planning	perencanaan pendidikan
educational provision	penyediaan pendidikan
educational quality	kualitas pendidikan
educational vouchers	kupon/vocer pendidikan
education-work relationship	hubungan pendidikan-pekerjaan
effective competition	persaingan efektif
effective demand	permintaan efektif
effective exchange rate	tingkat nilai tukar efektif
effective fertility ratio	rasio fertilitas efektif
effective protection	proteksi efektif
effective protection rate	tingkat proteksi efektif
effective tariff	tarif efektif
effects of protection	efek proteksi
efficiency	efisiensi
efficiency auditing	pengauditan efisiensi
efficiency charge	pungutan efisiensi
efficiency condition	kondisi efisiensi
efficiency unit of labor	unit efisiensi buruh
efficiency wage hypothesis	hipotesis upah efisiensi
efficiency wage theory	teori upah efisiensi
efficient frontier	batas efisien
efficient structure hypothesis	hipotesis struktur efisien
effluent charges	bayaran limbah
effort entropy	entropi upaya
egalitarian development	pembangunan egalitarian
elastic currency	mata uang anjal
elastic demand	permintaan anjal
elastic incidence of taxation	insidens pembajakan keanjalan
elastic supply	penawaran anjal
elasticity of demand	elastisitas permintaan

elasticity of demand for labor • employment

elasticity of demand for labor	elastisitas-permintaan buruh
elasticity of substitution	elastisitas penyulihan, elastisitas substitusi
elasticity of supply	elastisitas penawaran
election unit	unit pemilikan
electric vehicle	kendaraan listrik
electronic funds transfer system	sistem pindahan dana elektronik
elegible liability	liabilitas layak
eleven-plus examination	ujian sebelas-plus
embargo	embargo
embarked	naik berlepas
embodied technological change	perubahan teknologi terwujud
emergency strike	pemogokan darurat
emergency tariff system	sistem tarif darurat
emigration	emigrasi
emission allowance trading	perdagangan izin emisi
emission charges	retribusi emisi
emission standards	standar emisi
emission trading program	program perdagangan emisi
empirical theorizing	penteorian empiris
employee	pekerja
employee associations	asosiasi karyawan
employee compensation aggregate	agregat kompensasi karyawan
employee retirement income security act (erisa)	akta jaminan sosial pensiunan karyawan
employee-initiated mobility	mobilitas rintisan karyawan
employer	majikan; pengusaha
employer association	asosiasi pengusaha
employer bonus experiment	eksperimen bonus bagi pengusaha
employer concession schedule	skedul konsesi pengusaha
employer discrimination	diskriminasi pengusaha
employer-employee matching	kesesuaian pengusaha-karyawan
employer-initiated mobility	mobilitas rintisan pengusaha
employment	pekerjaan, pemanfaatan

employment argument of mercantilism • engineering plan

employment argument of mercantilism	argumen pengaryaan merkantilisme
employment contracts	kontrak pengerjaan
employment gap	jurang pekerjaan/senjang guna kerja
employment imbalance	ketakseimbangan pekerjaan/guna kerja
employment policy	kebijakan pekerjaan/guna kerja
employment protection act	akta proteksi pengerjaan
employment rate	tingkat pengerjaan
employment relationship	hubungan pengerjaan
employment stability	kestabilan pengerjaan
employment subsidies	subsidi pengerjaan
employment tax credits	kredit pajak pengerjaan
employment-at will doctrine	doktrin pengerjaan mana-suka
enabling clause	klausa pembolehan
enclave economy	perekonomian enklave
enclosure movement	gerakan penutupan
end product	produk akhir
endogenous distortions theory	teori distorsi endogen
endogenous factor	faktor endogen
endogenous forces	kekuatan endogen
endowment point	titik anugerah
endowments of children	anugerah dari anak, anugerah bagi anak
energy	konservasi energi
energy conservation	kos energi
energy costs	undang-undang koordinasi dan penyediaan energi
energy Supply and Coordination Act	pajak energi
energy tax	keterlaksanaan
enforceability	efek Engel
Engel effect	hukum Engel
Engel law	kurva Engel
engel's curve	hukum Engle
engel's law	pendekatan rekayasa
engineering approach	rencana teknik
engineering plan	

entering variable • equilibrium condition

entering variable	variabel masuk
entrepreneurs activity	aktivitas wirausaha
entrepreneurship	kewirausahaan
enterprise rehabilitation fund	dana rehabilitasi perusahaan
entitlement	pemilikan hak
entrepot trade	perdagangan entrepot
entrepreneur	usahawan, wirausahawan, wirausaha
entrepreneurial function	fungsi kewirausahaan
entropy	entropi
entry conditions	kondisi masuk
entry deterrence	rintangan masuk
entry deterrence model	model rintangan masuk
entry limit pricing	penentuan harga cegah masuk
entry-level jobs	pekerjaan tingkat-masuk
entry-preventing pricing	penentuan harga cegah masuk
envelope cost curve	kurva kos amplop
environmental Defense Fund	dana perlindungan lingkungan
environmental impact statement	analisis mengenai dampak lingkungan (amdal)
environmental Pesticide Control Act	undang-undang pengendalian pestisida lingkungan
environmental Protection Agency	badan perlindungan lingkungan
economics of deposit creation	ekonomi penciptaan giro
epochal innovation	inovasi berkurun masa
equal pay act	akta bayar sama
equal sacrifice	pengorbanan sama
equalising grant	hibah penyamaan
equality	kesamaan
equalization of reserve	penyamaan cadangan
equalizing differences in wages	menyamakan perbedaan upah
equally likely event	peristiwa kemungkinan sama
equation of exchange	persamaan pertukaran
equilibrium (level of aggregate employment)	tingkat (pengayaan agregat keseim- keseimbangan)
equilibrium condition	kondisi keseimbangan

equilibrium exchange rate • excess capital

equilibrium exchange rate	nilai tukar keseimbangan
equilibrium exchange ratio	nisbah pertukaran keseimbangan
equilibrium minimax solution	pemecahan minimaks keseimbangan
equilibrium theory	teori keseimbangan
equilibrium wage	upah keseimbangan
equity	keadilan, ekuitas
equity base	asas ekuitas
equity capital	modal ekuitas
equity financing	pendanaan ekuitas
equity participation	penyertaan ekuitas
equivalent variation	variasi setara
erosion of market shares	erosi pangsa pasar
errors	kesalahan
errors and omissions	ralat dan tinggal
estate economy	perekonomian perkebunan
estate taxes	pajak bumi/estat
ethnic diversity	keberbagaian etnis
ethnic minorities	minoritas etnis
Euler's theorem	teorema Euler
euro dollar	Eurodollar
Eurobond	Eurobond
eurocurrency	mata uang Eropa
Eurocurrency market	pasar mata uang Eropa
Eurodollar market	pasar Eurodollar
European Free Trade Area	Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas Eropa
European market	pasaran Eropa
European Union	kesatuan Eropa
evaluation system	sistem evaluasi/penilaian
evasion ratio	nisbah pengeluaran
ex ante and ex post phenomena	fenomena sebelum dan sesudah
ex ante expenditure	belanja direncanakan; belanja aktual
examination of bank	pemeriksaan bank
excess burden	beban lebihan
excess capacity	kapasitas lebih
excess capital	modal berlebih

excess demand • expected income

excess demand	permintaan lebih
excess emission formula	rumus emisi berlebih
excess foreign currency	mata uang asing berlebih
excess profit	laba lebih
excess profits tax	pajak laba berlebih
excess provision	persediaan berlebih
excess supply	penawaran lebih
exchange control	pengendalian devisa
exchange equation	persamaan pertukaran
exchange equilibrium	keseimbangan pertukaran
exchange process	proses pertukaran
exchange rate	nilai tukar
exchange rate flexibility	fleksibilitas nilai tukar
exchange rate intervention model	model campur tangan nilai tukar
exchange rate mechanism	mekanisme nilai tukar
exchange rate overvaluation	kelebihan nilaian nilai tukar
exchange rate policy	kebijakan nilai tukar
exchange rate system	sistem nilai tukar
exchange rate theory	teori nilai tukar
exchange ratio	nisbah pertukaran
exchange value	nilai pertukaran
excise tax	pajak penjualan, pajak eksais
excludability	keterkecualian
exclusion principle	asas pengecualian
exclusive dealing	transaksi eksklusif
exclusive jurisdiction	jurisdiksi eksklusif
exclusivity	eksklusivitas
excursion bus	bus wisata
exogenous forces	kekuatan eksogen
exogenous shock	guncangan eksogen
exogenous variable	variabel eksogen
expansion path	lintasan ekspansi
expectation	harapan
expected fund	dana harapan
expected income	pendapatan harapan

expected monetary value • exponential

expected monetary value	nilai moneter harapan
expected netgain	keuntungan neto harapan
expected opportunity loss	kerugian peluang harapan
expected present social value	nilai sosial kini harapan
expected present value of net benefits	nilai kini maslahat neto terharapkan
expected profit	laba harapan
expected profit under certainty	laba harapan dalam kepastian
expected profit with perfect predictions	laba harapan dengan ramalan sempurna
expected utility	utilitas harapan
expected value	nilai harapan
expected value decision rule	aturan keputusan nilai harapan
expected value of cost	nilai kos harapan
expected value of perfect information	nilai harapan informasi sempurna
expenditure approach	ancangan belanja
expenditure control	pengawasan pengeluaran
expenditure curve	kurva belanja
expenditure function	fungsi pengeluaran
expenditure policy	kebijakan pengeluaran
expenditure switching policy	kebijakan perubahan belanja
expenditure system (linear)	sistem belanja (linear)
expenditure tax	pajak pengeluaran
expenditure-limitation legislation	perundangan pembatasan-pengeluaran
experience goods	barang pengalaman
explicit contract	kontrak eksplisit/kontak tersurat
explicit cost	kos eksplisit
explicit costs of employee training	kos eksplisit pelatihan karyawan
explicit employment contract	kontrak pengerjaan tersirat/eksplisit
explicit employment guarantee	jaminan pengerjaan eksplisit
exploitation of labour	penindasan buruh
exploitation of women	pemerasan tenaga wanita
exponential	eksponensial

exponential reserve index • exportable good

exponential reserve index	indeks cadangan eksponensial
export	ekspor
export activity	kegiatan ekspor
export concentration	konsentrasi ekspor
export control	pengendalian ekspor
export credit	kredit ekspor
export credit guarantee scheme	skema jaminan kredit ekspor
export dependency	ketergantungan ekspor
export disturbances	gangguan ekspor
export dumping	dumping ekspor
export duty	bea ekspor
export effect	efek ekspor
export enclave	kantong ekspor
export financing	pembiayaan ekspor
export growth	pertumbuhan ekspor
export incentive	insentif ekspor
export income stabilization	penstabilan pendapatan ekspor
export license	lisensi ekspor
export performance ratio	nisbah kinerja ekspor
export performance requirement	persyaratan kinerja ekspor
export permit	izin ekspor
export pessimism	pesimisme ekspor
export policy	kebijakan ekspor
export privilege	pengistimewaan ekspor
export processing zone	zona pemrosesan ekspor
export promotion	promosi ekspor
export promotion fund tax	pajak dana promosi ekspor
export purchasing power	daya beli ekspor
export rate	tingkat ekspor
export restraint	hambatan ekspor
export specialisation ratio	nisbah spesialisasi ekspor
export subsidy	subsidi ekspor
export substitution	pengganti ekspor
export taxes	pajak ekspor
exportable good	barang terekspor

export-based model • externality

export-based model	model dasar ekspor
export-biased growth	pertumbuhan terbias ekspor
exported goods	barang terekspor
export-led development	pembangunan bersandi ekspor
export-led growth	pendorong/pemacu pertumbuhan ekspor; pertumbuhan bersandi ekspor
export-led industrialisation	ekspor pendorong/pemacu industrialisasi
export-oriented economies	ekonomi berorientasi ekspor
export-oriented industrialization	industrialisasi berorientasi ekspor
exports bank reserve	cadangan bank ekspor
exports devaluation	devaluasi ekspor
exports inflation	inflasi ekspor
exports price fluctuation	fluktuasi harga ekspor
express bus	bus cepat
express passenger service	jasa penumpang cepat
expropriation	pengambilalihan aset
extended family	keluarga besar
extended reproduction	reproduksi luasan
external assistance	bantuan eksternal/luar negeri
external balance	keseimbangan eksternal; imbang eksternal
external bill	rekening eksternal
external debt	utang eksternal, utang luar negeri
external diseconomies	keborosan eksternal, disekonomi eksternal, ketakhematan eksternal
external economies	kehematan eksternal, ekonomi eksternal
external effect	efek eksternal
external equilibrium	keseimbangan eksternal
external equity	ekuitas eksternal
external finance	keuangan eksternal
external labor market	pasar kerja eksternal
external relation	hubungan luaran
external trade	perdagangan eksternal
externality	eksternalitas

externality-producing consumption • extraordinary budget

externality-producing consumption	konsumsi bereksternalitas
externality-producing production	produksi bereksternalitas
extraction cost	kos penggalian
extractive reserve strategy	strategi cadangan ekstraktif
extraordinary budget	anggaran luar biasa

F

f.o.b. (free on board)	f.o.b.
fabian socialism	sosialisme Fabian
fabian society	masyarakat Fabian
Fabionism	Fabionisme
factor abundance	kemelimpahan faktor
factor bias	bias faktor
factor cost	kos faktor
factor endowment	anugerah faktor
factor growth	pertumbuhan faktor
factor immobility	imobilitas faktor
factor intensity	intensitas faktor
factor intensity reversal	pembalikan intensitas faktor
factor market	pasar faktor
factor mobility	mobilitas faktor
factor movement	pergerakan faktor
factor of production	faktor produksi
factor ownership	pemilikan faktor
factor price	harga faktor
factor price distortion	erotan harga faktor/distorsi harga faktor
factor prices	harga faktor
factor proportions problem	masalah properti faktor
factor proportion	proporsi faktor
factor rental	penyewaan faktor
factor reversibility	keterbalikan faktor
factor substitution	penyulihan faktor, sulih faktor
factor tax	pajak faktor (produksi)
factoral terms of trade	syarat perdagangan faktoral
factor-price differential	kebedaan harga faktor
factor-price equalization	penyamaan harga faktor

factor-price equalization theorem • farmer's tax guide

factor-price equalization theorem	teorema penyamaan harga faktor
factor-price flexibility	keluwesan harga faktor
factor-price rigidity	ketegaran harga faktor
factor-substitution effect	efek sulih-faktor
factor-use tax	pajak guna faktor
factory bus	bus pabrik
faculty mobility	mobilitas dosen
failures of bank	kegagalan bank
fair employment practice legislation	perundangan praktik pengerjaan adil
fair labor standards	standar-kerja adil
fair market value	nilai pasar wajar
fair price	harga wajar
fair profit	laba wajar
fair trade	perdagangan jujur, perdagangan wajar
fair trade pricing	penentuan harga perdagangan jujur
false paradigm model	model paradigma palsu
falsification of account	pemalsuan akun
family capital	modal keluarga
family-certification education	pendidikan sertifikasi-keluarga
family-farms	pertanian keluarga
family labor-supply decisions	keputusan penawaran-pekerja keluarga
family planning	keluarga berencana
family size	ukuran keluarga
family subsidies	subsidi keluarga
famine	kelaparan/kebuluran
fare	tarif
fare level	tingkat tarif
fare structure	struktur tarif
farm business earnings	penerimaan usaha pertanian
farm capital needs	kebutuhan modal pertanian
farm capital return	imbalan modal pertanian
farm efficiency ratio	nisnahn efisiensi pangan
farm organization	organisasi pertanian
farmer's tax guide	petunjuk pajak petani

fashion obsolescence • financial crisis

fashion obsolescence	keusangan model
favourable balance of payment	neraca pembayaran memuaskan
favourable balance of trade	neraca perdagangan memuaskan
favourable trade balance	keseimbangan perdagangan memuaskan
feasible point	nilai laik
feasible region	wilayah laik
feast/famine cycle	daur kekurangan makanan
fecundity	fekunditas
federal antidiscrimination programs	program antidiskriminasi federal
federal contract compliance program	program pelaksanaan untuk federal
federal government expenditures	pengeluaran pemerintah pusat
federal government taxes	pajak pemerintah pusat
federal grant	hibah pusat
federal grants-in-aid	hibah-bantuan pusat
federal labor legislation	perundangan pekerja federal
federalism	federalisme
feedback loops	putaran balikan
feeder port	pelabuhan pengantar
feeder road	jalan pengantar
female availability effect	efek kesiapan kerja wanita
fertility	fertilitas
fetal mortality	mortalitas janin
fiat money	uang kepercayaan
filtering down	penapisan ke bawah
filtering hypothesis	hipotesis penapisan
final demand	permintaan akhir
final-offer arbitration	arbitrasi penawaran-akhir
finance capital	modal keuangan
Financial Accounting Standard	Dewan Standar Perakunan Keuangan
financial analyst	analisis keuangan
financial asset	aset keuangan
financial autonomy	otonomi keuangan
financial crisis	krisis keuangan

financial flexibility • fiscal assistance

financial flexibility	keluwesan keuangan
financial forecasting	pemrakiraan keuangan
financial futures contract	kontrak keuangan mendatang
financial futures market	pasar keuangan mendatang
financial institution	lembaga keuangan
financial instrument	instrumen keuangan
financial intermediation	pengantaraan keuangan
financial liberalization	liberalisasi keuangan
financial networking	pembentukan jaringan keuangan
financial openness	keterbukaan keuangan
financial regulation	regulasi keuangan
financial relation	hubungan keuangan
financial repression	pengekangan keuangan, penekanan keuangan
financial statement analysis	analisis laporan keuangan
financial structure	struktur keuangan
financial system	sistem keuangan
financial target	target keuangan
financial viability	kelangsungan keuangan
financial wealth	kekayaan keuangan
financial year	tahun keuangan
financing deepening	pendalaman pembiayaan
finel tuning	penyelarasan
finished goods	barang jadi
firm equilibrium	keseimbangan perusahaan
firm investment in worker	investasi perusahaan pada tenaga kerja
firm-specific training	pelatihan khas-perusahaan
first degree price discrimination	diskriminasi harga derajat pertama
first in first out (FIFO)	awal masuk awal keluar
first law of thermodynamic	hukum pertama termodinamika
first mover advantage	keunggulan penggerak pertama
first trunk road	jalan raya utama
first-year rate of return	tingkat hasil tahun-pertama
fiscal adjustment	penyesuaian fiskal
fiscal assistance	bantuan fiskal

fiscal capacity • fixed interest stock

fiscal capacity	kapasitas fiskal
fiscal decentralization	desentralisasi fiskal
fiscal discipline	disiplin fiskal
fiscal drag	seretan fiskal
fiscal effort	upaya fiskal
fiscal expansion	ekspansi fiskal
fiscal federalism	federalisme fiskal
fiscal gap	kesenjangan fiskal
fiscal imbalance	ketakseimbangan fiskal
fiscal jurisprudence	jurisprudensi fiskal
fiscal neutrality	kenetralan fiskal
fiscal policy	kebijakan fiskal
fiscal policy instrument	instrumen kebijakan fiskal
fiscal policy multiplier	pengganda kebijakan fiskal
fiscal politics	politik fiskal
fiscal responsibility	tanggung jawab fiskal
fiscal solvency	kemampuan fiskal
fiscal substitution	sulih fiskal, substitusi fiskal
fiscal year	tahun fiskal
Fisher effect	efek Fisher
Fisher-Clark hypothesis	hipotesis Fisher-Clark
Fisher's concept of capital	konsep-modal Fisher
fixed asset turnover	perputaran aset tetap
fixed budget	anggaran tetap
fixed cost	kos tetap
fixed costs of working	kos-tetap bekerja
fixed dollar standard	standar dolar tetap
fixed duration planning	perencanaan jangka waktu tetap
fixed exchange rate	nilai tukar tetap
fixed exchange rate system	sistem nilai tukar tetap
fixed expense	biaya tetap
fixed factor proportion	proporsi faktor tetap
fixed gold standard	standar emas tetap
fixed input	masukan tetap
fixed interest stock	stok bunga tetap

fixed investment • food aid

fixed investment	investasi tetap
fixed payment loan	pinjaman bayaran tetap
fixed plant	loji tetap/infrastruktur pengangkutan
fixed price	harga tetap
fixed route	rute tetap
fixed schedule	jadwal tetap
fixed supply	penawaran tetap
fixed technical coefficient	koefisien teknis tetap
fixed trust	amanah tetap
fix-price model	model harga-tetap
flat rate/fare	tarif rata
flat-fee system	sistem imbalan-tetap
fleet	armada kendaraan
fleet size	ukuran armada kendaraan
flexible budget	anggaran fleksibel
flexible exchange rate	nilai tukar luwes
flexible exchange rate perversity	penyimpangan nilai tukar luwes
flexible exchange rate system	sistem nilai tukar luwes
flexible SDR	SDR luwes
flexible tariff	tarif luwes
flexible time	waktu lentur
floatation cost	kos ambang
floating currency	mata uang mengambang
floating exchange rate	nilai tukar mengambang
floating exchange rate regime	rezim nilai tukar mengambang
floating exchange rate system	sistem nilai tukar mengambang
floating rate loan	tingkat pinjaman mengembang
flogging	penderaan
floor price	harga dasar
flow concept	konsep aliran
flow of fund	arus dana
fluctuation system	sistem fluktuasi
flypaper effect	efek kertas layang
food additives	bumbu makanan
food aid	bantuan pangan

food crop production • foreign exchange speculation

food crop production	produksi tanaman pangan
food stamp programs	program kupon makanan
food subsidy	subsidi makanan
forced saving	tabungan paksa
forcing conversion	konversi paksa
foreign currency	mata uang asing
foreign aid	bantuan luar negeri
foreign capital	modal asing
foreign currency transaction	transaksi mata uang asing
foreign debt	utang luar negeri
foreign direct investment	investasi langsung asing
foreign distortion	distorsi luar negeri
foreign enterprise	perusahaan asing
foreign exchange	valuta asing; valas
foreign exchange budgeting	penganggaran valuta asing
foreign exchange constraint	kendala valas
foreign exchange contract	kontrak valas
foreign exchange control	pengendalian valuta asing
foreign exchange controls	pengendalian valas
foreign exchange convertibility	kebertukaran valas
foreign exchange cost	kos valuta asing
foreign exchange equivalent	kesetaraan valuta asing
foreign exchange forecast	prakiraan valuta asing
foreign exchange gap	kesenjangan valas, celah pertukaran valuta asing
foreign exchange intervention	campur tangan valas
foreign exchange management	manajemen valas, pengelolaan valuta asing
foreign exchange market	pasar valuta asing
foreign exchange rate	nilai tukar
foreign exchange reserve	cadangan valuta asing
foreign exchange risk	risiko valuta asing
foreign exchange saving	tabungan valas
foreign exchange speculation	spekulasi valas

foreign exchange trading • forest Reserve Act

foreign exchange trading	perdagangan valas/perdagangan pertukaran asing
foreign exchange transaction	transaksi valas/transaksi pertukaran asing
foreign financing	pembiayaan asing
foreign fund	dana luar negeri
foreign income	pendapatan asing
foreign investment	investasi/penanaman modal asing
foreign loans	pinjaman asing
foreign market	pasaran asing
foreign multiplier	pengganda asing
foreign policy	kebijakan luar negeri
foreign policy control	pengawasan kebijakan luar negeri
foreign repercussion	pantulan asing
foreign saving	tabungan luar negeri
foreign specialist	pakar asing
foreign stock	stok luar negeri
foreign subsidiary	anak perusahaan asing
foreign tax credit	kredit pajak asing/luar negeri
foreign terms of trade	syarat perdagangan luar negeri
foreign trade	perdagangan luar negeri
foreign trade accelerator	pemercepat perdagangan luar negeri
foreign trade agreement	perjanjian perdagangan luar negeri
foreign trade balance	imbangan perdagangan luar negeri
foreign trade bank	bank devisa
foreign trade credit system	sistem kredit perdagangan luar negeri
foreign trade financing	pembiayaan perdagangan luar negeri
foreign trade multiplier	pengganda perdagangan luar negeri
foreign trade policy	kebijakan perdagangan luar negeri
foreign trade zone	zona perdagangan luar negeri
foreign-born	kelahiran asing
foreign-borrowing	pinjaman luar negeri
foreign-stock	keturunan asing
forent exchange shortage	kelangkaan mata uang asing
forest management	manajemen hutan
forest Reserve Act	undang-undang perlindungan hutan

forgone earnings • free trade association

forgone earnings	pendapatan terlewat
forgone opportunities	kesempatan/terlewat
formal contract	kontrak formal
formal money market	pasar uang formal
formal sector	sektor formal
formalism	formalisme
forms of dependence	bentuk-bentuk ketergantungan
formulation problems	masalah perumusan
forward currency	mata uang mendatang
forward discount	diskon di depan
forward exchange contract	kontrak nilai tukar ke depan
forward exchange rate	nilai tukar ke depan
forward linkage	kaitan ke depan
forward margin	margin ke depan
forward market	pasar mendatang
forward premium	premium ke depan
forward shifting of tax	pengalihan pajak maju
fractional coinage	uang pecahan
fractional reserve	cadangan pecahan
fragmentation of functions	pemecahan fungsi
franchise agreements	perjanjian waralaba
franchises	waralaba
free banking system	sistem perbankan bebas
free cash flow	arus tunai bebas
free competition	persaingan bebas
free economic zone	zona ekonomi bebas
free good	barang gratis
free market	pasaran bebas
free market economy	ekonomi pasar bebas
free port	pelabuhan bebas
free reserves	cadangan bebas
free rider	pembonceng
free trade	perdagangan bebas
free trade area	kawasan perdagangan bebas
free trade association	asosiasi perdagangan bebas

free trade equilibrium • functional currency

free trade equilibrium	keseimbangan perdagangan bebas
free trade zone	zona perdagangan bebas
free trader	pedagang hebat/bebas
free-access resources	sumber daya bebas
freedom of choice	kebebasan pilihan
freely convertible currency	mata uang kebertukaran bebas
freely flexible exchange rates	nilai tukar luwes bebas
freely fluctuating exchange rates	nilai tukar turun naik bebas
free-rider problem	persoalan pembonceng gratis, masalah penebeng
freight rates	tingkat tarif
freight tariff	tarif muatan
freight traffic	lalu lintas barang
freight transport	pengangkutan barang
freight wagon inventory	inventori kade barang
frictional unemployment	pengangguran friksional
fringe benefit	masalahat sampingan, tunjangan kerja
frontier economy	ekonomi perbatasan
frozen SDR	SDR beku
fuel tax	pajak bahan bakar
full belly" consumption	konsumsi perut kènyang
full cost principle	asas kos penuh
full employment	pemanfaatan penuh
full income	pendapatan penuh
full loss offset	pengimbangan kerugian penuh
full reserve	cadangan penuh
full time unemployment	pengangguran waktu penuh
full-cost pricing	penetapan harga kos penuh, harga kos penuh
full-cost principle	prinsip kos-penuh
full-employment budget	anggaran pengerjaan penuh
full-employment rate of unemployment	tingkat pengangguran pada pengerjaan-penuh
functional classification	klasifikasi fungsional
functional currency	mata uang berfungsi

functional distribution of income • futures market

functional distribution of income	agihan pendapatan fungsional
functional finance	keuangan fungsional
functional obsolescence	keusangan fungsional
functions of money	fungsi uang
fund pollutants	pencemar terserap lingkungan
fund transfer	pengalihan dana
fund-based activity	aktivitas berasaskan dana
future	perdagangan ke depan
future contract	kontrak ijon
future exchange contract	kontrak valas ke depan
futures market	pasaran ke depan, pasar ijon

G

gaia hypothesis	hipotesis gaia
gains from division of labor	hasil dari pembagian kerja
gains from international exchange	keuntungan dari pertukaran internasional
gains from specialization	keuntungan dari spesialisasi
gains from trade	keuntungan perdagangan
gainsharing plans	rencana bagi-hasil
game theory	teori permainan
gap analysis	analisis kesenjangan
general agreement on tariffs and trade (GATT)	kesepakatan umum tentang tarif dan perdagangan
general arrangement to borrow (GAB)	persetujuan umum pinjaman
general consumption taxes	pajak konsumsi umum
general creditor	kreditor umum
general education	pendidikan umum
general employment subsidies	subsidi pengerjaan umum
general equilibrium	keseimbangan umum
general equilibrium analysis	analisis keseimbangan umum; analisis keseimbangan (umum)
general equilibrium theory	teori keseimbangan umum
general equilibrium theory of distribution	teori keseimbangan (umum) tentang distribusi
general expert licence	lisensi ahli umum
general price index adjustment	penyesuaian indeks harga umum
general price level	aras harga umum
general service time	waktu layanan umum
general tariff	tarif umum

general trading company • go/stop strategy

general trading company	perusahaan dagang umum
general training	pelatihan umum
generalization of Ricardian rent	perampatan rente Ricardo
generalized Cobb-Douglas production function	fungsi produksi Cobb-Dauglas rampadan
generalized cost	kos umum
generalized system of preferences	sistem keutamaan umum
generation-skipping trust	trust lompatan-generasi
genetic engineering	rekayasa genetik
genuine investment	investasi murni
genocide	pemusnahan ras
geographical gap	celah geografi
geographical utility	utilitas geografi
geometric rate of return	tingkat hasil geometrik
geothermal energy	energi panas-bumi
gestation period	masa gestasi
Gibson paradox	paradoks Gibson
giffen good	barang Giffen
Giffen paradox	produksi Giffen
gift of nature	anugerah alam
gift tax	pajak hadiah
gini coefficient	koefisien gini
gini ratio	nisbah gini
gliding exchange rate	nilai tukar meluncur
global economy	ekonomi global
global Environmental Monitoring System	sistem pemantauan lingkungan global
global planning	perencanaan global
global pollutants	pencemar global
global quota	kuota global
global scarcity hypothesis	hipotesis kelangkaan global
global system of trade preference	sistem global keutamaan perdagangan
global warming	pemanasan global
globalization	globalisasi
go/stop strategy	strategi jalan-henti

goal programming • government expenditure multiplier

goal programming	pemrograman tujuan
godown	gudang
going concern	mengekalkan
going wage	upah yang berlaku
gold arbitrage	arbitrase emas
gold exchange standard	standar tukar emas
gold export point	titik ekspor emas
gold flow	aliran emas
gold import point	titik impor emas
gold market	pasaran emas
gold point	titik emas
gold price	harga emas
gold reserve	cadangan emas
gold smith note	nota tukang emas
gold standard	standar emas
gold stock	stok emas
gold tranche	transye emas
golden rule	kaidah keemasan
gompertz curve	kurva gompertz
good repute	reputasi yang baik
good-faith bargaining	tawar-menawar penuh percaya
goods character	sifat barang
goods market	pasar barang
goods vehicle	kendaraan barang
Gossen's law	hukum Gossen
governance school finance	pendanaan sekolah dari pemerintah
government borrowing	pinjaman pemerintah
government budget constraint	kendala anggaran pemerintah
government consumption	konsumsi pemerintah
government debt	hutang kerajaan
government education loan	program pinjaman pendidikan dari
programs	pemerintah
government expenditure	perbelanjaan pemerintah
government expenditure	pengganda belanja pemerintah
multiplier	

government failure • gross complements

government failure	kegagalan pemerintah
government income	pendapatan pemerintah
government intervention	campur tangan pemerintah
government investment	investasi pemerintah
government regulation	peraturan pemerintah
government revenue	penerimaan pemerintah
government saving	tabungan pemerintah
government security	surat berharga pemerintah
government spending	penggandaan belanja pemerintah
government training program	program pelatihan dari pemerintah
government transfer payment	pembayaran transfer pemerintah
government-regulated monopoly	monopoli regulatif
grace period	masa tenggang
grade repetition	pengulangan kelas
gradual adjustment hypothesis	hipotesis penyesuaian berangsur
gradual fare	tarif berjenjang
graduated earning tax	pajak perolehan bertingkat
graduated personal tax	pajak perseorangan bertingkat
grant element	elemen/unsur bantuan
grant equivalent	kesepadanan bantuan
grant in-aid	hibah bantuan
Grants	hibah
gravitational analogies for migration	analogi gravitasional bagi migrasi
great depression	depresi besar
green revolution	revolusi hijau
greenhouse effect	efek rumah kaca
greenhouse gases	gas rumah kaca
Gresham's law	hukum Gresham
grievance arbitration	arbitrasi ketidakpuasan
grievance procedure	prosedur ketidakpuasan
gross barter terms of trade	nilai tukar barter bruto
gross capital formation	pembentukan modal bruto
gross complements	pelengkap bruto

gross domestic expenditure • guild socialism

gross domestic expenditure	belanja domestik bruto
gross domestic investment	investasi domestik bruto
gross domestic product	produk domestik bruto
gross income	pendapatan bruto
gross investment	investasi bruto
gross margin percentage	persentase margin kotor
gross national expenditure	belanja nasional bruto
gross national income	pendapatan nasional bruto
gross national product	produk nasional bruto
gross national product deflator	deflator produk nasional bruto
gross national product gap	kesenjangan produk nasional bruto
gross national saving	tabungan nasional bruto
gross planetary product	produk dunia bruto
gross private domestic investment	investasi domestik swasta bruto
gross profit margin	margin keuntungan kotor
gross profit ratio	nisbah keuntungan kotor
gross registered tonnes	tonase terdaftar kotor
gross reproduction rate	tingkat reproduksi bruto
gross sales	penjualan kotor
gross-flow data	data alir-kasar
group equilibrium	keseimbangan kelompok
group fare rate	tingkat tarif rombongan
group incentive pay	pembayaran insentif kelompok
growth areas	kawasan pertumbuhan
growth center	pusat pertumbuhan
growth model	model pertumbuhan
growth poles	kutub pertumbuhan
growth triangle	segitiga pertumbuhan
guarantee	jaminan
guaranteed delivery time	waktu penyerahan terjamin
guest workers programs	program tenaga kerja tamu
guild labor market	pasar kerja sebidang
guild socialism	sosialisme gilda

H

habit-creation principle	asas pengaruh kebiasaan
handling cost	kos penanganan
harberger model of taxation	model perpajakan Herberger
harbison rules of thumb	pendugaan harbison
hard currency	mata uang utama, uang kuat
hard loan	pinjaman keras
harmonization	pengharmonian
harmonized system	sistem terharmoni
Harrod neutrality	kenetralan Harrod
Harrod-Domar model	model Harrod-Domar
Harvest theory of business cycle	teori daur bisnis Harvest
hay points	titik Hay
Hayek's concept of depression	konsep depresi Hayek
Hayek's monetary overinvestment theory	teori investasi-lebihan moneter Hayek
hazardous cargo	sertifikat kargo berbahaya
hazardous pollutants	pencemar berbahaya
hazardous Substance Response Trust Fund	dana amanah penanggulangan zat berbahaya
head start program	program prasekolah anak miskin
health insurance	asuransi kesehatan
health threshold	persyaratan minimum kesehatan
heavy vehicle	kenderaan berat
heckscher-Ohlin model	model Heckscher-Ohlin
heckscher-ohlin theorem	teorem Heckscher-Ohlin
heckscher-Ohlin-Samuelson (HOS) model	model Heckscher-Ohlin-Samuelson
hedge fund	dana lindung nilai

hedge ratio • Hirschman Hypothesis

hedge ratio	nisbah lindung
hedging	perlindungan nilai, perlindungan
hedging operation	operasi lindung nilai
hedonic model of commuting	ulang-alik model hedonis
hedonic model of education and wages	pendidikan dan upah model hedonis
hedonic theory of wages	teori upah hedonis
hedonism	hedonisme
heredity-environment controversy	kontroversi lingkungan-keturunan
Herfindahl-Hirschman index	indeks Herfindahl-Hirschman
heritability analysis	analisis keterturunan, analisis heritabilitas
Heterogeneous capital good	barang modal heterogen
hicks' bargaining model	model tawar-menawar Hicks
Hicks neutrality	kenetralan Hicks
hicks-neutral technical change	perubahan teknik neutral Hicks
hidden curriculum	kurikulum terselubung
hidden momentum	momentum tersembunyi
hidden unemployment	pengangguran tersembunyi
higher education	pendidikan tinggi
highest expected utility	utilitas harapan tertinggi
highly indebted country	negara pengutang berat
high-powered constraint	kendala kuasa tinggi
high-wage countries	negara upah tinggi
high-wage recruiting strategy	strategi perekrutan upah-tinggi
highway	jalan bebas hambatan
hinterland	pedalaman
hire & drive car	mobil sewa swaguna
hire car	mobil sewa
hire purchase act	akta sewa beli
hire-purchase concept	konsep sewa beli
hiring costs	kos mengupah
hiring discrimination	diskriminasi pengupahan
hiring investments	investasi pengupahan
Hirschman Hypothesis	hipotesis Hirschman
historical cost depreciation	depresiasi kos historis

historical cost depreciation • hypothetical resources

historical cost depreciation	depresiasi kos historis
historical school	aliran historis
historicism	historisme
hoarding	penimbunan
holding company	perusahaan induk
home goods	barang dalam negeri
homestead laws	hukum migrasi swakarsa
homogeneity of factors	kehomogenan faktor
homogeneous capital	modal homogen
homogeneous demand function	fungsi permintaan homogen
homogeneous product	produk homogen
homogeneous production function	fungsi produksi homogen
homothetic taste	selera/citarasa homotik
horizontal dissolutions	putusan horizontal
horizontal dominance	pengaruh horizontal
horizontal equity	keadilan horizontal
horizontal integration	integrasi horizontal
horizontal merger	merger horizontal
horizontal relationship	hubungan horizontal
horizontal restraints	pembatasan horizontal
host nation	negara tuan rumah
hot money	uang panas
hotelling principle	prinsip Hotelling
hotelling rule	kaidah Hotelling
housing quality	kualitas perumahan
hub port	pelabuhan pusat
human capital	modal manusia
human capital investment	investasi modal manusia
human development indeks	indeks pembangunan manusia
human resources	sumber daya manusia
human right	hak asasi manusia
humanists	humanis
hurdle rate	tingkat rintangan
hyperinflation	hiperinflasi
hypothetical bias	bias hipotetis
hypothetical resources	sumber daya hipotesis

I

identical merchandise	barang dagangan identik
identical treatment	pemerlakuan identik
identified resources	sumber daya teridentifikasi
ideology of taxation	ideologi perpajakan
idle money	uang menganggur
idle time	waktu kosong
immigration	imigrasi
immiserizing growth	pertumbuhan memiskinkan
impact analysis	analisis dampak
imperfect capital mobility	mobilitas modal tak sempurna
imperfect competition	persaingan tak sempurna
imperfect information	informasi taksempurna
imperfect market	pasar taksempurna
imperfectly anticipated inflation	inflasi terjangka tak sempurna
imperial preference	pengutamaan imperial
implementation lag	senjang pelaksanaan
implementation plan	rencana pelaksanaan
implicit cost	kos tersirat
implicit rate of interest	tingkat bunga implisit
import	impor
import budget	anggaran impor
import content	kandungan impor
import financing strategy	strategi pendanaan impor
import goods	barang impor
import licence	lisensi impor
import licensing	perizinan impor
import price	harga impor

import quota • income fund

import quota	kuota impor
import restriction	pembatasan impor
import restrictions tax	pajak pembatasan impor
import substitution	penyuluhan impor, substitusi impor
import substitution industri	industri penggantian impor
import substitution industrialization	industrialisasi penyuluh impor
import surcharge	bea tambahan impor
import tariff	tarif impor
import tax	pajak impor
imported inflation	inflasi impor
import-sensitive industry	industri peka-impor
impossibility thesis	tesis ketakmungkinan
imputation	imputasi
imputation theory	teori imputasi
imputed cost	kos tertaksir
inactive bond	obligasi takaktif
inactive market	pasar takaktif
inactive stock	saham tidur
inactive trading	perdagangan takaktif
incentive system	sistem insentif
incidence of poverty	insidens kemiskinan
incidence of taxation	batas kena pajak
income adjustment mechanism	mekanisme penyesuaian pendapatan
income approach to value of money	pendekatan pendapatan terhadap nilai uang
income consumption curve	kurva konsumsi pendapatan
income determination model	model penentuan pendapatan
income differential	kebedaan pendapatan
income distribution	agihan pendapatan
income earning	perolehan pendapatan
income effect	efek pendapatan
income elasticity of demand	keanjalan/elastisitas permintaan pendapatan
income fund	dana pendapatan

income gap • indicated resources

income gap	kesenjangan pendapatan
income in kind	pendapatan natura
income inequality	ketimpangan pendapatan; ketaksamaan pendapatan
income policy	kebijakan pendapatan
income rate	tingkat pendapatan
income tax	pajak pendapatan
income tax exemption	pengecualian pajak pendapatan
income terms of trade	syarat perdagangan pendapatan
income theory of prices	teori-harga pendapatan
income velocity of money	kecepatan edar uang pendapatan
income version of Cambridge equation	versi pendapatan dari persamaan Cambridge
income-approach	ancangan pendapatan
income-consumption path	lintasan pendapatan konsumsi
income-leisure choice	pilihan pendapatan santai
incomplete specialization	spesialisasi taklengkap
inconvertible currency	mata uang taktertukarkan
increasing block rate	tarik blok menaik
increasing cost	kos menaik
increasing-cost industry	industri kos-menaik
incremental borrowing rate	tingkat peminjaman tambahan
incremental budgeting	penganggaran tambahan
incremental capital output-ratio	nisbah tambahan modal-keluaran
incremental costs	kos naikan
incrementalism	incrementalisme
independent audit	audit independen
independent auditor	auditor independen
independent events	kejadian mandiri
independent sources of demand	sumber permintaan mandiri
independent treasury system	sistem keuangan independen
indexation	pengindeksan
indexation of depreciation	indeksasi depresiasi
indexing of security	pengindeksan surat belanja
indicated resources	sumber daya terindikasi

indicative planning • industry supply curve

indicative planning	perencanaan indikatif
indifference curve	kurva sama puas
indifference map	peta indifferens, peta sama puas
indirect collusion	kolusi taklangsung
indirect cost	kos taklangsung
indirect exchange of factor	pertukaran faktor taklangsung
indirect exporting	pengeksporan taklangsung
indirect mechanism of price change	mekanisme perubahan harga taklangsung
indirect offset	pengimbang taklangsung
indirect route	rute taklangsung
indirect tax	pajak taklangsung
individual demand	permintaan perorangan
indivisibility	ketakterpilahan
indivisible good	barang tak terbagi
induced consumption	konsumsi terangsang
induced innovation	inovasi didorong
induced investment	investasi terangsang
induced spending	belanja terangsang
industrial competitiveness index	indeks daya saing industri
industrial complex	kompleks perindustrian
industrial economics	ekonomi industri
industrial estate	kawasan industri
industrial free zone	zona bebas industri
industrial organization	organisasi industri
industrial policy reorientation	reorientasi kebijakan industri
industrial reserve army	angkatan kerja cadangan industrial
industrial Revolution-Infectious organisms	revolusi industri organisme penular
industrial sector	sektor perindustrian
industrial structure	struktur industri
industrialization	industrialisasi
industry index	indeks industri
industry profit maximization	pemaksimuman laba industri
industry supply curve	kurva penawaran industri

inelastic demand • input

inelastic demand	permintaan takanjat, permintaan inelastis
inelastic supply	penawaran takanjat, penawaran inelastis
infant industry argument	argumen industri muda
infant mortality rate	tingkat kematian bayi
infeasible solution	pemecahan taklayak
infectious organism	organisme penular
inferior	inferior
inferior good	barang inferior
inferred resources	sumber daya dugaan
inflation	inflasi
inflation deficit spending	pembelanjaan defisit inflasi
inflation devaluation	devaluasi inflasi
inflation import restriction	pembatasan impor inflasi
inflation interest rate	tingkat bunga inflasi
inflation investment	investasi inflasi
inflation money market	pasar uang inflasi
inflation premium	premiun inflasi
inflation rate	tingkat inflasi
inflationary credit extension	perluasan kredit inflasioner
inflationary gap	kesenjangan inflasi
inflatory credit	kredit pengembangan
influence diagram	diagram pengaruh
informal sector	sektor informal
informal trade	perdagangan informal
information workers	petugas informasi
infrastructure	prasarana/infrastruktur
infrastructure cost	kos infrastruktur
infrastructure financing	pendanaan prasarana
inherritance tax	pajak warisan
initialization period	periode permulaan, masa permulaan
injection	suntikan
inland port	pelabuhan darat
inland waterway	jalur angkutan sungai
innovation	inovasi, reka baru
input	masukan

input-output analysis • interest payment

input-output analysis	analisis masukan-keluaran
input-output method	metode masukan-keluaran
input-output ratio	nisbah masukan-keluaran
input-output schedule	daftar masukan-keluaran
input-output table	tabel masukan-keluaran
inside market	pasar rahasia
inside trading	perdagangan rahasia
inspection and maintenance program	program pemeliharaan dan pemeriksaan
instability theory	teori ketakstabilan
institutional barriers	hambatan kelembagaan
institutional economics	ekonomi kelembagaan
institutional wage	upah institusional
institutionalism	institusionalisme
insurance coverage	cakupan asuransi
intangible benefits	maslahat takberwujud
integer programming	pemrograman integer
integrated programming	pemrograman terpadu
integrated rural development	pembangunan desa terpadu
intellectual property	milik intelektual
intellectual property right	hak milik intelektual
intensity of export trade	intensitas perdagangan ekspor
interactive resources	sumber daya interaktif
inter-airline cooperation	kerja sama antarmaskapai penerbangan
interbank balance	keseimbangan antarbank
interbank rate	tingkat bunga antarbank
interbrand competition	persaingan antarmerk
intercity rail	kereta api antarkota
interdependence	kesalingtergantungan
interest arbitrage	arbitrasi bunga
interest ceiling	batas atas bunga
interest elasticity of demand for money	elastisitas bunga dari permintaan uang
interest elasticity of investment	elastisitas bunga investasi
interest payment	pembayaran bunga

interest proceed • international circulation permit

interest proceed	perolehan bunga
interest rate	tingkat bunga, suku bunga
interest rate and bond price	tingkat bunga dan harga obligasi
interest rate inflation	inflasi tingkat bunga
interest rate pegging	penetapan tingkat bunga
interest rate policy	kebijakan tingkat bunga
interest rate risk	risiko tingkat bunga
interfirm exchange agreements	perjanjian pertukaran antarperusahaan
intergeneration transfers	transfer antargenerasi
intergenerational equity	ekuitas antargenerasi
intergenerational transfer	alih intergenerasional
intergovernment fiscal relation	hubungan keuangan pusat-daerah
intergovernment transfer	transfer pusat-daerah
interior solution	penyelesaian di dalam
interline feeding	pengantaran antarmaskapai
intermediate good	barang antara
intermediate technology	teknologi madya
internal balance	keseimbangan internal, imbang internal
internal economies	kehematan internal
internal effect	efek internal
internal price ratio	nisbah harga internal
internal rate of return (IRR)	tingkat hasil internal
internal source	sumber internal
internal terms of trade	syarat perdagangan internal
international accounting	perakunan internasional
international acquisition	pengambilalihan internasional
international airport	bandara internasional
international banking	perbankan internasional
international business finance	keuangan bisnis internasional
international capital concentration	pemusatan modal internasional
international capital flows	aliran modal internasional
International Capital Market	pasar modal internasional
international capital movements	pergerakan modal internasional
international circulation permit	izin edaran internasional

international commodity agreement • international trade

international commodity agreement	perjanjian komoditas internasional
international commodity markets	pasaran komoditas internasional
international competition	persaingan internasional, korporasi internasional
international demonstration	efek demonstrasi internasional
international demonstration effect	efek demonstrasi internasional
international disturbance	gangguan internasional
international division of labour	pembagian kerja internasional
international economy	ekonomi internasional
international equilibrium	keseimbangan internasional
international exchange	pertukaran internasional
international factor movement	pergerakan faktor internasional
international finance	keuangan internasional
international flight	penerbangan internasional
international gateway	gerbang internasional
international lending	pinjaman internasional
international liquidity	likuiditas internasional
international monetary fund (IMF)	dana moneter internasional
international monetary reform	reformasi keuangan internasional
international monetary reserves	cadangan moneter internasional
international monetary system	sistem moneter internasional
international monetary theory	teori keuangan internasional
international money	uang internasional
international paging	pemanggilan internasional
international price index	indeks harga internasional
international reserve	cadangan internasional
international rice research institute	institut penelitian beras internasional
international substitution effect	efek pengganti internasional
international tax coordination	koordinasi pajak internasional
international terms of trade	nilai syarat perdagangan internasional
international trade	perdagangan internasional

international trade equilibrium • investment determinant

international trade equilibrium	keseimbangan perdagangan internasional
international trade policy	kebijakan perdagangan internasional
international trade strategy	strategi perdagangan internasional
international trade theory	teori perdagangan internasional
international wage-level relationship	hubungan tingkat-upah internasional
international welfare economics	ekonomi kesejahteraan internasional
internationalism	internasionalisme
internationalization	penginternasionalan
interregional trade	perdagangan antarwilayah
interstate banking	perbankan antardaerah
intertemporal consumption	konsumsi antarmasa
intra-band competition	persaingan intramerk
intra-industry trade	perdagangan intraindustri
intrinsic value	nilai intrinsik
invention	penemuan, invensi
inventory control	pengendalian inventori
inventory investment	investasi sediaan
inventory models	model sediaan
inventory turn-over ratio	nisbah perputaran inventori
inventory valuation adjustment	penyesuaian penilaian inventori
inverse demand curve	kurva permintaan terbalik
inverse-elasticity rule	kaidah elastisitas terbalik
investible fund	dana terinvestasikan
investment	investasi
investment account	akun investasi
investment analysis	analisis investasi
investment auctioning	pelelangan investasi
investment banking	perbankan investasi
investment control	pengawasan investasi
investment cost	biaya investasi
investment criteria	kriteria investasi
investment decision	keputusan investasi
investment deposit scheme	skema deposito investasi
investment determinant	penentu investasi, determinan investasi

investment evaluation • isoprofit curve

investment evaluation	evaluasi investasi
investment fund	dana investasi
investment grade bond	obligasi nilai mutu investasi
investment instrument	instrumen investasi
investment of bank	bank investasi
investment opportunity function	fungsi peluang investasi
investment policy	kebijakan investasi
investment program	program investasi
investment requirement	persyaratan investasi
investment risk	risiko investasi
investment schedule	jadwal investasi
investment stock	stok investasi
investment strategy	strategi investasi
investment tax credit	potongan pajak investasi, pengembalian
investment trust	amanah investasi
investment-opportunity curve	kurva investasi-kesempatan
investment-opportunity function	fungsi kesempatan investasi
invisible hand	tangan tersembunyi
invisible items	butir taktampak
invisible trade effect	efek perdagangan takterlihat
involuntary unemployment	pengangguran terpaksa
inward looking trade	strategi orientasi ke dalam
inward-looking trade strategy	strategi perdagangan menatap ke dalam
inward-processing	pemrosesan ke dalam
irreviseable letter of credit	surat kredit takterpindahkan
is curve	kurva IS
Islamic Banking Act	Undang-Undang Perbankan Islam
islamic money market	pasar uang Islam
isl m bp model	model ISLM BP
isl m model	model ISLM
isocline	isoklin
isocost curve	kurva/kelok isokos
isolated state theory of agriculture	teori-pertanian negara terpencil
isoprofit curve	kurva untung sama

isoquant • itemized deduction

isoquant

isoquant curve

isorevenue curve

itai-itai disease

item-by item tariff reduction

itemized deduction

isokuan

kurva isokuan

kurva penerimaan sama

wabah itai-itai

pengurangan tarif ikut butiran

potongan terbutir

J

j curve	kurva J
j-curve effect	efek kurva-J
joint collective good	barang kolektif bersama
joint consumption	konsumsi bersama
joint cost	kos bersama
joint probability of events	kementakan-gabungan kejadian
joint production	produksi bersama
joint products	produk bersama
joint profit maximization	pemaksimuman laba bersama
joint service	layanan/jasa bersama
joint supply	penawaran bersama
joint venture	usaha bersama
joint venture account	akun usaha bersama
joint-marketing	pemasaran bersama
journey	perjalanan
journey (travelling) time	masa perjalanan
journey distance	jarak perjalanan
journey purpose	tujuan perjalanan
journey speed	kecepatan perjalanan
judgmental relationships	hubungan kiraan
juglar cycle	daur Juglar
junk bonds	obligasi murahan
just (natural) wage	upah (alami) adil
just price theory	teori harga adil
just wage principle	prinsip upah adil
just-in-time systems	sistem tepat waktu

K

keiretsu	keiretsu
kerb parking	perparkiran tepi jalan
key currency	mata uang utama
key industry	industri kunci
Keynes effect	efek Keynes
Keynes' interest rate theory	teori tingkat bunga Keynes
Keynes' theory of income determination	teori penentuan pendapatan Keynes
Keynesian cross	silang Keynesian
keynesian economics	ekonomi Keynesian
Keynesian fiscal policy	kebijakan fiskal Keyne
Keynesian macrotheory	teori makro Keynesian
keynesian multiplier	pengganda Keynesian
keynes-Kelecki growth model	model pertumbuhan Keynes-Kalecki
Keynes's fundamental psychological law	hukum psikologis fundamental Keynes
kinked budget constraint	kendala anggaran terpatah
kinked demand curve	kurva permintaan terpatah
kitchin cycle	daur Kitchin
Kondratieff cycle	daur Kondratieff

L

labor market	pasar tenaga kerja
labor productivity	produktivitas tenaga kerja
labor supply	penawaran tenaga kerja
labor theory of value	teori nilai tenaga kerja
labor unions	serikat pekerja
labor/land ratio	nisbah pekerja/tanah
labor-cost theory	teori kos-tenaga kerja
labour	buruh, tenaga kerja
labour cost	biaya tenaga kerja, kos tenaga kerja
labour deepening	pendalaman buruh
labour force	biaya tenaga kerja, kos tenaga kerja
labour income	pendapatan tenaga kerja
labour input	masukan tenaga kerja, input tenaga kerja
labour intensive	padat karya, intensif tenaga kerja
labour participation rate	tingkat partisipasi tenaga kerja
labour productivity	produktivitas buruh, produktivitas tenaga kerja
labour saving bias	bias hemat tenaga kerja
labour saving innovation	inovasi (untuk) hemat tenaga kerja
labour shortage	kekurangan tenaga kerja
labour supply	penawaran tenaga kerja
labour supply function	fungsi penawaran tenaga kerja
labour-leisure model	model kerja-senggang
labour-saving	perubahan teknologi hemat tenaga kerja
labour-saving technology	teknologi hemat-tenaga kerja
laffer curve	kurva Laffer
lagged reserve requirement	persyaratan cadangan
lagrange multiplier	pengganda lagrange
laissez-faire	<i>laissez-faire</i>

land • leasehold farming

land	tanah
land development	pengembangan lahan
land mobile communication	komunikasi mobil-darat
land ownership	kepemilikan tanah
land ownership distribution	distribusi kepemilikan lahan
land reform	reformasi kepemilikan
land surplus	surplus tanah
land tenure system	sistem kepemilikan tanah
land transport	pengangkutan darat
land use	penggunaan tanah
land use planning	perencanaan penggunaan tanah
land valuation	penilaian tanah
landless peasants	petani takbertanah
landrent	sewa/rente tanah
land-tenure law	undang-undang kepemilikan
large country case	kasus negara besar
large scale production	produksi skala besar
large-group model	model kelompok besar
laspeyres index	indeks Laspeyres
Lausanne School	aliran Lausanne
law of comparative advantage	hukum keunggulan komparatif
law of demand	hukum permintaan
law of demand and supply	hukum permintaan dan penawaran
law of diminishing marginal utility	hukum utilitas marginal menurun
law of diminishing returns	hukum imbalan menurun
law of increasing marginal productivity	hukum produktivitas marginal menaik
law of increasing marginal utility	hukum utilitas marginal menaik
law of markets	hukum pasar
lead banking system	sistem penimbunan timbal
lead time demand	permintaan waktu timbal
leading sector	sektor keunggulan
lease financing	pendanaan sewa
leasehold farming	bertani hak sewa

leasing land • lindahl equilibrium

leasing land	tanah sewaan
least cost combination	kombinasi/gabungan kos terendah
least cost method	metode kos terendah
least cost production	produksi kos terendah
least-cost principle	prinsip kos terendah
leaving variable	variabel keluar
legal lending limit	batas peminjaman sah
legal trust	amanah sah
leisure activity	kegiatan santai/senggang
lender of last resort	penanggung jawab akhir pemberi pinjaman
lending ratio	nisbah peminjaman
leontief coefficient	koefisien Leontief
leontief function	fungsi Leontief
leontief paradox	paradoks Leontief
Lerner index	indeks Lerner
Lerner index of market power	indeks kekuatan pasar Lerner
letter of allotment	surat peruntukan
leverage ratio	nisbah leveraj/utang
leveraged buyout (LBO)	beli habis leveraj/utang
leviathan hypothesis	hipotesis Leviathan
levy	levi
liability	kewajiban
liability management	manajemen liabilitas
libor (London inter-bank offer rate)	LIBOR
licensing investment	investasi perizinan
life cycle hypothesis	hipotesis daur hayat
life expectancy	harapan hidup
life insurance company	perusahaan asuransi jiwa
likelihood	kemungkinan
limit pricing	penentuan harga batas
limited liability	kewajiban terbalik
limousine	limousin
lindahl equilibrium	keseimbangan Lindahl

lindahl model • loan financing

lindahl model
lindahl prices
lindahl solution
linder hypothesis
line item budgeting
linear approximation
linear constraints
linear consumption function
linear demand curve
linear equalities
linear functions
linear in equalities
linear income taxes
linear programming
linear stage of growth model
linear stages model
linkage effect
liquid bulk
liquidity
liquidity effect
liquidity function
liquidity needs
liquidity of the banking system
liquidity preference
liquidity premium
liquidity trap
listinvestment programme
little-Mirrlees theory
livestock budgeting worksheet
livestock-share lease
load centre
load factor
loading commodity
loan account
loan financing

model Lindahl
harga Lindahl
penyelesaian Lindahl
hipotesis Linder
penganggaran butir-butir baris
perkiraan linear
kendala linear
fungsi konsumsi linear
keluk permintaan linear
kesamaan linear
fungsi linear
linear dalam kesamaan
pajak pendapatan linear
pemrograman linear
model tahap pertumbuhan linear
model tahapan linear
efek keterkaitan
curah cair
likuiditas
efek likuiditas
fungsi likuiditas
kebutuhan likuiditas
likuiditas sistem perbankan
preferensi likuiditas
premium likuiditas
perangkap likuiditas, jebakan likuiditas
listprogram investasi
teori Little-Mirrlees
lembar kerja penganggaran peternakan
sewa bagi hasil peternakan
pusat muatan
faktor muatan
muatan komoditas
akun pinjaman
pendanaan pinjaman

loan funds • low income household

loan funds	dana pinjaman
loanable fund	dana bisa pinjam
loanable fund theory	teori dana terpinjamkan
lobster industry	industri lobster
local autonomy	otonomi lokal
local content requirement	persyaratan kandungan lokal
local cost financing	pendanaan kos lokal
local currency subscription	langganan mata uang lokal
local government expenditures	pengeluaran pemerintah daerah
local income taxes	pajak pendapatan daerah
local pollutants	pencemar lokal
local public debt	pinjaman daerah
local public goods	barang publik daerah
local road system	sistem jalan lokal
local stability analysis	analisis stabilitas lokal
Locke's labor theory of value	teori-nilai tenaga kerja Locke
lock-in effect	efek terkunci
locomotive theory	teori lokomotif
logrolling	konsesi timbal balik
long run cost	kos jangka panjang
long run supply curve	keluk penawaran jangka panjang
long term debt	utang jangka panjang
long-run cost	kos jangka panjang
long-run equilibrium	keseimbangan jangka panjang
long-run planning	perencanaan jangka panjang
long-term contracts	kontrak jangka panjang
long-term financing	pendanaan jangka panjang
long-term leases	sewa jangka panjang
loose money policy	kebijakan uang longgar
loose oligopoly	oligopoli longgar
Lorenz curve	kurva Lorenz
low cost financing	pendanaan kos rendah
low cost strategy	strategi kos rendah
low freight volume	volume angkutan rendah
low income household	rumah tangga berpendapatan rendah

low traffic volume • luxury tax

low traffic volume

low-cost firm

lowest achievable emission rate

low-income house scheme

loyalty contracts

lumpsum taxes

luxury tax

volume lalu lintas rendah

firma kos rendah

tingkat emisi ketercapaian rendah

paket rumah berpendapatan rendah

kontrak kesetiaan

pajak lumpsum

pajak barang mewah

M

macroeconomic model	model makroekonomi
macroeconomic parameter	parameter makroekonomi
macroeconomic planning	perencanaan makroekonomi
macroeconomic policy	kebijakan makroekonomi
macroeconomic problem	masalah makroekonomi
macroeconomic relation	hubungan makroekonomi
macroeconomics	makroekonomi
mail	pos
main road	jalan utama
mainstream industrial organization	organisasi industri utama
majority voting rule	peraturan suara mayoritas
managed exchange rate	nilai tukar mengambang
managed floating	mengambang terkendali
management of public debt	manajemen utang publik
management philosophy of bank	filosofi manajemen bank
managerial decision making	pengambilan keputusan manajemen
managerial slack	kelemahan manajerial
Manchester school	aliran Manchester
manpower	tenaga kerja
manufactured exports	ekspor manufaktur
manufacturing industry	industri pengolahan
manufacturing process	proses manufaktur
margin requirement	persyaratan margin
marginal analysis	analisis marginal
marginal approach	ancangan marginal
marginal benefit	maslahat marginal
marginal capital-output ratio	nisbah modal-keluaran marginal

marginal condition • marginal social rate of substitution

marginal condition	syarat marginal
marginal cost curve	kurva/keluk kos marginal
marginal cost pricing	penentuan harga kos marginal
marginal cost pricing theorem	teorem penetapan harga kos marginal
marginal discovery cost	kos penemuan marginal
marginal efficiency of capital	efisiensi marginal modal
marginal efficiency of capital	teori produktivitas marginal
marginal export revenue	penerimaan ekspor marginal
marginal extraction cost	kos ekstraksi marginal
marginal import cost	kos impor marginal
marginal opportunity cost	kos peluang marginal
marginal pricing	penentuan harga marginal
marginal private benefit	faedah swasta marginal
marginal product curve	kurva/keluk produk marginal
marginal product of land	produk marginal tanah
marginal productivity	produktivitas marginal
marginal productivity of capital	produktivitas modal marginal
marginal productivity of labour	produktivitas buruh marginal
marginal productivity theory	teori produktivitas-marginal distribusi
marginal propensity to consume	kecenderungan mengonsumsi marginal
marginal propensity to import	kecenderungan mengimpor marginal
marginal propensity to invest	kecenderungan menabung marginal
marginal propensity to save	kecenderungan menabung marginal
marginal propensity to spend	kecenderungan belanja marginal
marginal propensity to tax	kecenderungan memajak marginal
marginal rate of return	tingkat hasil marginal
marginal rate of technical substitution	tingkat substitusi teknik marginal
marginal rate of time preference	tingkat preferensi waktu marginal
marginal revenue curve	keluk hasil marginal, kurva penerimaan marginal
marginal social benefit	manfaat sosial marginal
marginal social cost	kos sosial marginal
marginal social rate of substitution	tingkat penggantian sosial marginal

marginal tax rate • market structure

marginal tax rate	tingkat pajak marginal
marginal user cost	kos penggunaan marginal
marginal utility of income	utilitas pendapatan marginal
marginal utility of money	utilitas-marginal uang
marginal utility theory	teori utilitas marginal
marginal value	nilai marginal
marginal-cost pricing	penentuan harga.kos marginal
marginalist school	aliran marginalis
marine	kapal (laut)
maritime	maritim
market adjustment process	proses penyesuaian pasar
market allocations	alokasi pasar
market barriers to entry	hambatan masuk pasar
market concentration	konsentrasi pasar
market constraints	kendala pasar
market demand	permintaan pasar
market economy	perekonomian pasar
market failure	kegagalan pasar
market forces	daya pasar
market glut	jebak pasar
market inefficiency	ketakefisienan pasar
market information	informasi pasar
market oriented economy	ekonomi orientasi pasar
market performance	kinerja pasar
market place	lokasi pasar
market power	kekuatan pasar
market segmentation hypotesis	hipotesis pengsegménan pasar
market share	pangsa pasar
market share doctrine	doktrin pangsa pasar
market share stability	kestabilan pangsa pasar
market signaling	pengisyratan pasar
market socialism	sosialisme pasar
market stability	kestabilan pasaran
market strategy	strategi pasar
market structure	struktur pasar

marketability • median voter

marketability	keterpasaran
marketable public debt	utang publik terpasarkan
marketing	pemasaran
marketing boards	badan pemasaran
marketing cost	kos pemasaran
marking	tanda lalu lintas
markov processes	proses Markov
markup pricing	penentuan harga
Marshall-Lerner condition	kondisi Marshall-Lerner
Marshall's interest theory	teori bunga Marshall
Marxian predictions	prediksi Marxian
Marxism	Marxisme
marxist model	model Marxist
mass-transit transportation system	sistem pengangkutan transit massal
matching grants	hibah pepadanan
material ballance constraint	kendala keseimbangan bahan
material requirements planning	perencanaan persyaratan bahan
mathematical economics	ekonomi matematis
mature economy	perekonomian mapan
mature industries	industri matang
maximax procedure	prosedur maksimaks
maximin procedure	prosedur maksimin
maximisation of profit	pemaksimuman untung
maximisation of satisfaction	pemaksimuman kepuasan
maximum likelihood	kementakan maksimum
maximum net present-value criterion	kriteria nilai kini neto maksimum
maximum output	keluar maksimum
maximum point	titik maksimum
mbs (Modified Budget System)	sistem anggaran ubah suai
mean annual increment	kenaikan tahunan rerata
mean-variance portfolio	portofolio rerata
measure of economic welfare	ukuran kesejahteraan ekonomi
measured resources	sumber daya terukur
median voter	pemilih median

medieval thought • mode of production

medieval thought	pemikiran abad pertengahan
medium of transaction	media transaksi
meet-or-release contracts	kontrak penuhi-atau-serahkan
mercantile system	sistem merkantil
mercantilist theory of low wages	teori merkantilis tentang upah rendah
merchandise balance	neraca dagangan
mercury poisoning	peracunan air raksa
merger policy	kebijakan merger/gabung
mergers	merger; penggabungan usaha
merit goods	barang merit
metallic standard	standar logam
methane-fuelled vehicle	keadaan berbahan bakar metana
methodenstreit	methodenstreit
metzler paradox	paradoks Metzler
M-form organization	organisasi bentuk-M
microeconomic policy	kebijakan mikroekonomi
microeconomic theory of fertility	teori mikro ekonomi tentang fertilitas
minamata disease	wabah minamata
minibus	minibus
minimum cost of production	kos produksi minimum
minimum efficient scale	skala efisien minimum
minimum wage	upah minimum
minimum wage rate	tingkat upah minimum
mint parity	paritas mint
mixed economy	ekonomi campuran, perekonomian campuran
mixed goods	barang campuran
mixed strategy	strategi campuran
mobile plant	pabrik bergerak
mobile satellite service	jasa satelit bergerak
mobilisation of resource	mobilisasi sumber daya
mobility barrier	hambatan mobilitas
modal choice	pilihan modal
mode	moda
mode of production	cara produksi

mode of travel • monopolistic competition

mode of travel	moda perjalanan
model building	pembentukan model
modern quantity theory	teori kuantitas modern
modern quantity theory of money	teori kuantitas uang modern
modified budget system	sistem anggaran ubah suai
monetarism	monetarisme
monetarist	penganut paham moneter
monetary aggregate	agregat moneter
monetary asset	aset moneter
monetary balance	imbangan moneter
monetary base	basis moneter
monetary base identity	identitas dasar moneter
monetary compensation	kompensasi uang
monetary economics	ekonomi moneter
monetary liability	liabilitas moneter
monetary movement	lalu lintas moneter
monetary policy	kebijakan moneter
monetary target	target moneter
monetizing the debt	monetisasi utang
money	uang
money creation	penciptaan uang
money flow	arus uang
money function	fungsi uang
money holding motive	motif memegang uang
money holdings cost	kos memegang uang
money illusion	khayalan uang, tipuan uang
money laundering	pemutihan uang
money market	pasar uang
money market equilibrium	keseimbangan pasar uang
money market participant	peserta pasar uang
money multiplier	pengganda uang
money supply	penawaran uang
money wage	upah uang
money-capital	modal uang
monopolistic competition	persaingan monopolistik

monopolistic equilibrium • multinational corporation (MNCs)

monopolistic equilibrium	keseimbangan monopolistik
monopolization	pemonopolian
monopoly	monopoli
monopoly capitalism	kapitalisme monopoli
monopoly cases	kasus monopoli
monopoly demand curve	kurva/keluk permintaan monopoli
monopoly power of landlords	kekuatan monopoli tuan tanah
monopoly price discrimination	diskriminasi harga monopoli
monopsony	monopsoni
montecarlo process	proses Montecarlo
montecarlo risk analysis	analisis risiko Montecarlo
montreal Protocol	protokol Montreal
moral hazard	bahaya moral
moral hazard phenomenon	fenomena bahaya moral
moral persuasion	bujukan moral
moral suasion	imbauan moral
most-favored nation (MFN) agreement	persetujuan negara terutamakan
most-favored-customer contracts	kontrak pelanggan paling disukai
most-favored-nation treatment	perlakuan negara terutamakan
motocycles	sepeda motor
motorcar	mobil
motorway	jalan kendaraan
multi modal transport	pengangkutan multimodal
multicommodity trade	perdagangan multi-mata dagangan
multicountry trade	perdagangan multinegara
multifibre arrangement (MFA)	pengutamaan pebersebaran
multijourney ticket	tiket multiperjalanan
multilateral negotiation	negosiasi multilateral
multilateral trade	perdagangan multilateral
multilateral trade balance	neraca perdagangan multilateral
multimarket effect	efek pasar ganda
multi-modal transport interchange	simpang susun pengangkutan multimodal
multi-modalism	multimodalisme
multinational corporation (MNCs)	korporasi multinasional

multinational enterprise • mutually exclusive events

multinational enterprise	perusahaan multinasional
multi-plant operation	operasi pabrik ganda
multiple cropping	penanaman ganda
multiple deposit creation	penciptaan giro berganda
multiple exchange rate	nilai tukar berganda
multiple hurdle rate	tingkat rintangan berganda
multiple server models	model penyaji berganda
multiple-tariff	bea masuk ganda
multiplier	pengganda
multiplier effect	efek pengganda, efek pelipatgandaan
multiplier process	proses pengganda
multiplier-accelerator model	model pengganda pencepat
multiproduct	aneka produk
multi-storey parking	perparkiran multitingkat
multivariate utility function	fungsi utilitas multivariasi
multi-year appropriation	peruntukan tahun berganda
Mundell-Fleming model	model Mundell-Fleming
municipal bonds	obligasi perkotaan
mutually exclusive alternative	alternatif saling eksklusif
mutually exclusive events	peristiwa saling eksklusif

N

narrow money	uang sempit
national account	akun nasional
national budget policy	kebijakan anggaran nasional
national debt	utang nasional
national efficiency	efisiensi nasional
national effluent standards	standar limbah nasional
national expenditure	belanja nasional
national externalities	eksternalitas nasional
national health insurance	asuransi kesehatan negara
national health service	layanan/jasa kesehatan nasional
national income	pendapatan nasional
national income accounting	perakunan pendapatan nasional
national insurance	asuransi nasional
national monetary commission	dewan moneter nasional
national output	keluaran nasional
national product	produk nasional
national saving bank	bank tabungan nasional
national security	keamanan nasional
national wealth	kekayaan nasional
national-income analysis	analisis pendapatan nasional
nationalization	nasionalisasi
nationalized industry	industri ternasionalisasi
natural capital	modal alami
natural competition	persaingan alamiah
natural monopoly	monopoli alamiah
natural population increase	pertambahan alamiah
natural value	nilai alami
natural wage	upah alami, jalan asli

near money • net worth tax

near money	uang hampir, uang dekat
necessary price	harga minimum
negative cash flow	arus tunai negatif
negative feedback loops	lingkaran balikan negatif
negative income tax	pajak pendapatan negatif
negative investment	investasi negatif
negative saving	tabungan negatif
negative yield curve	kurva perolehan negatif
negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) account	akun cara penarikan terundingkan
neoclassical analysis	analisis Neoklasik
neoclassical economics	ekonomi neoklasik
neo-colonial dependence model	model ketergantungan neokolonial
net barter terms of trade	nilai tukar barter neto
net benefit	faedah bersih
net capital	modal bersih
net debtor	pengutang neto
net domestic product	produk domestik bersih
net export	ekspor bersih, ekspor neto
net foreign asset	aset luar negeri neto
net foreign exchange earnings	perolehan valuta asing neto
net imports	impor neto
net investment	investasi bersih
net monetary creditor	kreditur moneter neto
net national product	produk nasional bersih, produk nasional neto
net operating loss	kerugian operasi neto
net present value	nilai kini bersih, nilai-nilai neto
net private domestic investment	investasi domestik swasta bersih
net profit	untung bersih
net profit margin	margin keuntungan bersih
net replacement rate	kadar penggantian bersih
net social gain	labas sosial bersih
net worth	nilai bersih
net worth tax	pajak nilai bersih

netting • noncompeting groups

netting	penjaringan
network diagram	diagram jaringan
network problem	masalah jaringan
neutral tax	pajak netral
neutrality of money	kenetralan uang
neutrality of taxation	keberkecualian perpajakan
new federalism	federalisme baru
new international economies	tata ekonomi internasional
new IO theory	teori IO baru
new protectionism	proteksionisme baru
new school of industrial economic	mazhab baru ekonomi industri
newly industrialized economy	perekonomian industri baru
newly industrializing countries (NICs)	negara-negara industri baru (NIB)
newly industrializing country	negara-negara industri baru
new-source bias	bias sumber baru
new-Sources Performance Standards	standar kinerja sumber baru
noise index	indeks kebisingan
nominal cost	kos nominal
nominal income	pendapatan nominal
nominal interest rate	tingkat bunga nominal
nominal protection rate, nominal rate of	tingkat proteksi nominal
nominal price	harga nominal
nominal scale	skala nominal
nominal tariff	tarif nominal
non basic variables	variabel bukan dasar
non monetary functions	fungsi nonmoneter
non monetary income	pendapatan bukan uang
nonattainment regions	wilayah ketakterjangkauan
non-bank financial institution	lembaga keuangan bukan bank
nonbiodegradable materials	material takterurai
nonborrowed monetary base	asas moneter pinjaman
noncompeting groups	kelompok takbersaing

noncompliance penalty • not-for-profit firms

noncompliance penalty	hukuman ketakpatuhan
non-diversifiable risk	risiko takterdiversifikasi
non-durable goods	barang tak tahan lama
non-economic factor	faktor non-ekonomi
nonexclusive consumption	konsumsi tanpa kecuali
nonexhaustive expenditure	belanja tak tuntas
non-financial wealth	kekayaan nonfinansial
nonformal education	pendidikan nonformal
non-government organizations (NGOs)	organisasi nonpemerintah
non-interest bearing saving	tabungan nirbunga
nonmarketable public debt	utang publik takpasarkan
nonmatching grants-in-aid	hibah bantuan bukan penyesuaian
nonmonetary theory	teori nonmoneter
nonpaternalism	nonpaternalisme
nonpersonal time deposit	deposito waktu takpribadi
nonprice competition	persaingan nonharga
nonquantifiable factor	faktor takterkuantifikasikan
nonrival consumption	konsumsi bukan saingan
nonrivalry	ketaksaingan
nonsystematic risk	risiko takbersistem
non-tariff barriers	hambatan noncukai, hambatan nontarif
non-traded goods	barang tak terdagangkan, barang tak di- perdagangkan
normal distribution	distribusi normal
normal price	harga normal
normal prior probabilities	kementakan-di muka normal
normal probability distribution	distribusi kementakan normal
normal production level	tingkat produksi normal
normative economics	ekonomi normatif
normative goals	tujuan normatif
north-American free trade agreement (NAFTA)	persetujuan perdagangan bebas Amerika Utara
north-South trade model	model perdagangan Utara-Selatan
not-for-profit firms	perusahaan nirlaba

nuclear Regulatory Commission • numéraire (Walras' numerire)

nuclear Regulatory Commission	komisi pengantar nuklir
number of firms	jumlah perusahaan
numbers equivalent	ekuivalen hitungan
numeraire (Walras' numerire)	penyebut (penyebut Walras)

O

object of expenditure	objek belanja
objective function	fungsi sasaran
occupational hazards	kecelakaan kerja
occupational Safety and Health Act	undang-undang kesehatan dan keselamatan kerja
off street parking	perparkiran luar jalan
off-balance-sheet activities	aktivitas luar neraca
official exchange rate	kurs resmi, nilai tukar resmi
off-peak demand	permintaan luar puncak
off-peak pricing	penetapan harga luar puncak
offset	perdagangan berkompensasi
offset policy	kebijakan pengimbang
offshore banking system	sistem perbankan lepas pantai
offshore currency trading	perdagangan mata uang luar negara
offshore interest rates	tingkat bunga luar negara
oil crisis	krisis minyak
okun's law	hukum Okun
oligopoly	oligopoli
on street parking	perparkiran badan jalan
one day settlement	penyelesaian sehari
one man operation (omo)	operasi seorang
one variable input model	model satu masukan peubah/variabel
one way	satu arah
one-off expenditure	belanja sekali saja
onshore banking system	sistem perbankan domestik
onshore currency trading	perdagangan mata uang dalam negara
OPEC	OPEC
open economy	ekonomi terbuka, perekonomian terbuka

open economy equilibrium of income • optimal taxation

open economy equilibrium of income	keseimbangan pendapatan perekonomian terbuka
open economy model	model perekonomian terbuka
open economy multiplier	pengganda perekonomian terbuka
open market rate	tingkat pasar terbuka
open storage area	kawasan gudang terbuka
open-end grants	hibah terbuka
open-sky policy	kebijakan udara terbuka
operating expenditure	belanja rutin
operating period	periode pengoperasian
operation cost	kos operasi
operational autonomy	otonomi operasional
operational twist	jalinan operasional
opportunity cost	biaya peluang, kos peluang
opportunity cost of capital	kos kesempatan modal
optimal budget	belanjawan optimum
optimal combination of input	kombinasi masukan optimal
optimal commodity size	ukuran masyarakat optimal
optimal commodity taxation	pemajakan komoditas optimal
optimal decision rule	aturan keputusan optimal
optimal distribution	agihan optimal
optimal income tax	pajak pendapatan optimal
optimal market structure	struktur pasar optimal
optimal order point	titik pesanan optimal
optimal order rule	aturan pesanan optimal
optimal policy	kebijakan optimal
optimal resource allocation	alokasi sumber daya optimal
optimal rotation	rotasi optimal
optimal scale	skala optimal
optimal solution	penyelesaian optimal
optimal spatial allocation of resources	alokasi sumber daya ruang optimal
optimal tax mix	campuran pajak optimal
optimal tax system	sistem pajak optimal
optimal taxation	pemajakan optimal

optimist model • overall rate of return

optimist model	model optimis
optimization models	model optimisasi
optimization procedure	prosedur optimisasi
optimum combination of factor	kombinasi faktor optimum
optimum consumption	konsumsi optimum
optimum currency area	kawasan mata uang optimum
optimum depletion rate	tingkat kesusutan optimum
optimum development	pembangunan optimum
optimum growth	pertumbuhan optimum
optimum investment	investasi optimum
optimum output	keluaran optimum; output optimum
optimum plant size	ukuran loji optimum
optimum policy	kebijakan optimum
optimum price	harga optimum
optimum tariff	tarif masuk optimal; tarif optimum
optimum time	waktu optimum
optimum trade	perdagangan optimal, perdagangan optimum
option premium	premium opsi
order placement	penempatan pesanan
orderly marketing arrangement	pengaturan pemasaran ketat
ordinal measure	ukuran ordinal
ordinal utility	utilitas ordinal
organic composition of capital	komposisi organis modal
organizational slack	kelemahan keorganisasian
origin and destination	asal dan tujuan
origin principle	prinsip asal
outcome dominance	penguasaan hasil
output measures	ukuran keluaran
output value	nilai keluaran
outside variables	variabel luar
outstanding debt	utang kumulatif
outward looking strategy	strategi orientasi ke luar
overall condition	syarat keseluruhan
overall rate of return	tingkat hasil keseluruhan

overbudgeting • ozone depletion

overbudgeting	anggaran berlebih
overcrowding indicator	indikator kesesakan
overhead bridge	jejantas
overhead cost	kos umum biaya rutin
overinvestment theories	teori investasi-lebih
overlapping generation model	model generasi tumpang tindih
overlapping taxation	pemajakan tumpang tindih
overpricing	penetapan harga berlebihan
oversaving theory	teori tabungan-lebih
oversaving type of underconsumption theory	teori konsumsi-kurang jenis tabungan-lebih
oversubscribed share	saham terpesanan berlebih
oversupply	penawaran berlebihan
over-the-counter (OTC) market	pasar takresmi
overtrading	perdagangan berlebih
overvaluation	penilaian berlebih
overvaluation of dollar	penilaian dolar berlebih
overvalued exchange rate	nilai tukar berlebih
own-account transport	pengangkutan swaguna
ownership externality	eksternalitas pemilikan
oyster industry	industri tirani
ozone depletion	penipisan ozon

P

paid on capital	modal disetor
paid-up shares	saham disetor
paper gold	emas-kertas
paper money	uang kertas
par value	nilai par/tara
par value of currency	nilai tara mata uang
paradox of competition	paradoks persaingan
paradox of thirt	paradoks berhemat
paradox of value	paradoks nilai
paradox of voting	paradoks pemungutan suara
parallel foreign exchange market	pasar valuta asing paralel
parallel pricing	penentuan harga paralel
parallel taxiway	jalan rayap paralel
parametric programming	pemrograman parametrik
paratransit	paratransit
parent bank	bank induk
pareto efficiency	efisiensi Pareto
pareto improvement	pembaikan Pareto
pareto optimal redistribution	redistribusi optimal Pareto
parking management	pengelolaan perparkiran
parking policy	kebijakan perparkiran
parking space	ruang perparkiran
Parismal Communication	Jaringan Komunikasi Parsmal
Network (PCN)	
partial analysis	analisis parsial
partial equilibrium analysis	analisis keseimbangan parsial
partial factor taxes	pajak faktor separa/parsial
participation bond	obligasi penyertaan
partisan efficiency advocates	pendukung efisiensi pemihak/partisan
partisan mutual adjustment	penyesuaian bersama pemihak/partisan

partisan politics • pelletization

partisan politics	politik pemihak/partisan
partnership	perkongsian
partnership arrangement	pengaturan kemitraan
partnership method	metode kemitraan
passenger transport	pengangkutan penumpang
passenger	penumpang
passenger kilometer	kilometer penumpang
past due	jatuh tempo
patent	hak paten, paten
patent system	sistem paten
paternalism	paternalisme
path	lintasan
pattern of development	pola pembangunan
pay-as-you-earn (PAYE)	bayar bila terima pendapatan
payment default	mungkir bayar
payment guarantee	jaminan pembayaran
payment system	sistem pembayaran
payout ratio	nisbah bayar balik
payroll	senarai gaji
payroll tax	pajak gaji/upah
peak	puncak
peak costing	pengekosan puncak
peak demand	permintaan puncak
peak service	layanan puncak
peak traffic	lalu lintas terpadat
peak-load pricing	penentuan harga beban puncak
peak-period cost	kos masa puncak
peak-period pricing	penentuan harga masa puncak
peasant economy	ekonomi pedesaan
pecuniary externality	eksternalitas keuangan
pecuniary gains	keuntungan uang
pedestrian	pejalan kaki
pegged exchange rate	kurs tetapan/nilai tukar tetapan, nilai per- tukaran terpancang
pelletization	pembungkilan

pension • personal distribution of income

pension
 pension fund
 pension fund investment
 pension plan
 per capita benefit
 per capita crowding cost
 per capita food
 per capita income
 per unit taxes
 percentage-equalization grants
 perception lag
 perfect capital mobility
 perfect certainty
 perfect competition
 perfect correspondence
 perfect prediction
 perfect price discrimination
 perfect uncertainty
 perfectly inelastic
 performance appraisal
 performance budgeting
 performance fee
 performance measure
 performance stock
 period for payment
 period of digestion
 periodic payment
 periodically agreed rate
 perks
 permanent appropriation
 permanent income
 permanent income hypothesis
 permits system
 personal deduction
 personal distribution of income

pensiun
 dana pensiun
 investasi dana pensiun
 rencana/rancangan pensiun
 faedah per kapita
 kos kepadatan per kapita
 konsumsi pangan per kapita
 pendapatan per kapita
 pajak per unit
 hibah penyamaan persentase
 jurang persepsi
 mobilitas modal sempurna/takterbatas
 kepastian sempurna
 persaingan sempurna
 hubungan sempurna
 prediksi sempurna
 diskriminasi harga sempurna
 ketidakpastian sempurna
 ketaklanjutan sempurna
 penilaian prestasi/kinerja
 penganggaran kinerja
 ongkos unjuk kerja
 ukuran kinerja
 kumulasi prestasi
 periode pembayaran
 periode pencernaan
 pembayaran berkala
 tingkat persetujuan berkala
 kemudahan/perks
 peruntukan tetap
 pendapatan permanen
 hipotesis pendapatan tetap
 sistem perizinan
 potongan perseorangan
 agihan pendapatan perseorangan

personal exemption • planning authority

personal exemption	pengecualian perseorangan
personal income tax exemption	pengecualian pajak pendapatan perseorangan
personal income taxes	pajak pendapatan perseorangan
personal tax	pajak perseorangan
personal tax deduction	potongan pajak perseorangan
perspective planning	perencanaan perspektif
persuasive advertising	periklanan persuasif
philosophy of absolut equality	filasafat kesamaan mutlak
physical capital	modal fisik
physical controls	pemeriksaan fisik
physical indicators	indikator fisik
physical limits	batas fisik
physical quality of life index (PQLI)	indeks kualitas hidup fisik
pigou effect	efek Pigou
pigouvian subsidy	subsidi Pigou
pigovian tax	pajak Pigou
pigovian-type policy	kebijakan jenis Pigou
pioneer industry	industri perintis
pipelines	saluran pipa
pivot element	elemen poros
plan formulation	formulasi rencana
plan implementation	pelaksanaan rencana
plan process	proses rencana
planned development	pembangunan terencana
planned economy	ekonomi terencana
planned obsolescence	keusangan terencana
planning	perencanaan
planning appeal	imbauan perencanaan
planning application	aplikasi perencanaan
planning area	bidang perencanaan
planning authority	otoritas perencanaan

planning base • plural society

planning base	dasar perencanaan
planning briefs	arah perencanaan
planning by iteration	perencanaan lewat iterasi
planning control	pengawasan perencanaan
planning development	pengembangan perencanaan
planning domain	ranah perencanaan
planning framework	kerangka perencanaan
planning function	fungsi perencanaan
planning fundamentalism	fundamentalisme perencanaan
planning horizon	horizon perencanaan
planning inquiry	penelusuran masalah
planning instruction	instruksi perencanaan
planning legislation	perundangan perencanaan
planning machinery	roda perencanaan
planning margin	margin perencanaan
planning model	model perencanaan
planning objection	keberatan perencanaan
planning objectives	tujuan perencanaan
planning policy	kebijakan perencanaan
planning power	kuasa perencanaan
planning practice	praktik perencanaan
planning procedure	prosedur perencanaan
planning research	riset perencanaan
planning restriction	pembatasan perencanaan
planning scheme	skema perencanaan
planning stages	tahap perencanaan
planning standard	standar perencanaan
planning technique	teknik perencanaan
planning theory	teori perencanaan
planning typology	tipologi perencanaan
planning without plans	perencanaan tanpa rencana
plans formulation	formulasi rencana
plant	loji
plant-specific economies	keekonomian pabrik khas
plural society	masyarakat majemuk

plurality system • population momentum

plurality system	sistem pluralitas
plurality voting	pemungutan suara/voting pluralitas
poisson distribution process	proses distribusi poisson
policy choices	pilihan kebijakan
policy formulation	formulasi kebijakan
policy goal	tujuan kebijakan
policy grants	hibah kebijakan
policy instrument	perangkat kebijakan, instrumen kebijakan
policy lags	tangguh-waktu kebijakan
policy objectives	tujuan kebijakan
policy tool	alat kebijakan
political business cycle	daur bisnis politis
political commitment	komitmen politik
political constraint	kendala politis
political economy	ekonomi politik
political ideology	ideologi politik
political power	kuasa politik
political stability	kemantapan politis
political variables	peubah politis
political will	kemauan politik
poll tax	pajak kepala
pollution control benefits	maslahat pengendalian pencemaran
pollution control costs	kos pengendalian pencemaran
pollution damage	kerusakan pencemaran
pollution policies	kebijakan pencemaran
pollution rights	hak pencemaran
pollution tax	pajak pencemaran
pooled facilities	fasilitas kumpulan
population age pyramid	piramida unsur penduduk
population density	kepadatan penduduk
population distribution	distribusi populasi
population explosion	ledakan penduduk
population growth	pertumbuhan penduduk
population increase	pertambahan penduduk
population momentum	momentum penduduk

population movement • predatory actions

population movement	perpindahan penduduk
population pyramid	piramid penduduk
population revisionism	revisionisme penduduk
port	pelabuhan
port procedure	prosedur pelabuhan
port authority	penguasa pelabuhan
port facility	fasilitas pelabuhan
port of departure	pelabuhan keberangkatan
port of destination	pelabuhan kedatangan
port of entry	pelabuhan masuk
portfolio diversification	keberbagaian portofolio
portfolio investment	investasi portofolio
portfolio management	manajemen portofolio
position classification	klasifikasi kedudukan
positive economics	ekonomi positif
positive feedback loops	lingkaran balikan positif
positive net present-value criterion	kriteria nilai-kini neto positif
posterior distribution	distribusi posterior
posterior probability	kementakan posterior
postindustrial society	masyarakat pascaindustri
potential competition	persaingan potensial
potential output	keluran potensial, output potensial
poverty	kemiskinan
poverty curtain	batasan kemiskinan
poverty gap	jurang kemiskinan
poverty line	garis kemiskinan
poverty rate	tingkat kemiskinan
poverty trap	perangkap kemiskinan
poverty weighted indices	indeks tertimbang kemiskinan
ppbs (Planning-Programming-Budgeting System)	Sistem Perencanaan Pemrograman Penganggaran
prebisch-Singer thesis	tesis Prebisch-Singer
precondition of growth	prasyarat pertumbuhan
predatory actions	tindakan predatori

predatory pricing • pretreatment standards

predatory pricing	penentuan harga predatori
prediction	perkiraan
preemptive actions	tindakan prabayar
preemptive capacity expansion model	model ekspansi kapasitas pembayar
preemptive patenting model	model pematenan prabayar
preference function	fungsi preferensi
preference items	butir pengutamaan/preferensi
preference of tariff	preferensi tarif
preference ordering	penyusunan pengutamaan
preference pattern	pola pengutamaan
preference revelation	pengiaian pengutamaan
preference revelation mechanism	mekanisme pengiaian pengutamaan
preference treatment	perlakuan keutamaan
preferential Trade Area	kawasan perdagangan berpreferensi
preferential trading arrangement (PTA)	pengaturan perdagangan berpreferensi
preferential use doctrine	doktrin penggunaan utama
preferential voting	pemungutan suara/voting pengutamaan
preferred status	status terutamakan
progressive taxation	perpajakan progresif
premium bond	obligasi premium
premium income	pendapatan premium
premium risk	risiko premium
premium saving certificate	sertifikat tabungan premium
present consumption	konsumsi kini
present discounted value	nilai kini terdiskaun
present social value	nilai sosial kini
present value	nilai kini
presidential system	sistem presidensial
pretax earning	perolehan sebelum pajak
pretax profits	keuntungan prapajak
pretax rate of return	tingkat hasil prapajak
pretreatment standards	standar praolah

prevention of significant • price stabilization funds

prevention of significant deterioration	pencegahan kerusakan parah
price	harga
price compensation agreement	perjanjian kompensasi harga
price consumption curve	kurva/keluk konsumsi harga
price control	kendali harga
price cutting	pemotongan harga
price determination	penentuan harga, diskriminasi harga
price distortion	piuh harga, distorsi harga
price effect	efek harga
price elasticity	keanjalan harga
price elasticity of demand	keanjalan permintaan harga, elastisitas-harga permintaan
price expectation	pengharapan harga
price fixing	penentuan harga
price flexibility	keluwesan harga
price fluctuation	fluktuasi harga
price gap	jurang harga
price incentive	insentif harga
price incentive employment model	model guna tenaga insentif harga
price index	indeks harga
price leader	pelopor harga
price leadership	kepemimpinan harga
price level	tingkat harga
price limit	limit harga
price line	garis harga
price mechanism	mekanisme harga
price range	rentang harga
price rigidity	kekakuan harga, ketegaran harga
price sensitivity	kepekaan harga
price signalling	pengisyratan harga
price stabilisation	penstabilan harga
price stability	kestabilan harga, kemantapan harga
price stabilization funds	dana penstabilan harga

price support • private company

price support	sokongan harga
price weighted index	indeks bobot harga
price-cost margin	margin harga-kos
price-to-earnings (P/E) ratio	nisbah harga-perolehan
pricing criteria	kriteria penentuan harga
principle of comparative advantage	prinsip keunggulan komparatif
primary benefit	faedah utama/prima
primary commodity	komoditas utama
primary distribution	distribusi primer
primary effects	efek primer
primary exports	ekspor utama
primary goods	barang utama
primary industrial sector	sektor industri utama
primary industry	industri utama
primary market	pasar primer
primary product	produk utama, barang primer, produk primer
primary production	produksi utama
primary standards	standar primer
prime cost	kos utama
prime rate	tingkat utama
primitive accumulation	akumulasi primitif
primitive affluence	kelimpahan primitif
principal repayment	pembayaran cicilan
principal-agent problem	masalah agen utama
principle of equity	prinsip pemerataan
principle of optimality	prinsip pengoptimalan
principle of population	prinsip penduduk
principle of substitution	prinsip penggantian
principles of taxation	prinsip perpajakan
private antitrust	antitrust swasta
private budgeting	penganggaran swasta
private capital	modal persendirian; modal swasta
private car	mobil pribadi
private company	perusahaan swasta

private consumption • product cycle

private consumption	konsumsi swasta
private cost of capital	kos modal swasta
private debt	utang swasta
private direct foreign investment	industri asing langsung swasta
private discounting rate	tingkat diskonto swasta
private domestic investment	investasi domestik/pribumi swasta
private enterprise	perusahaan swasta
private expenditur	perbelanjaan swasta
private facilities	kemudahan pribadi
private firm	firma swasta
private foreign capital	modal asing swasta
private good allocation	alokasi barang swasta
private good pricing	penentuan harga barang swasta
private investment	investasi swasta
private marginal rates of substitution	tingkat penyulihan marginal swasta
private motoring	perkenderaan pribadi
private organization	organisasi swasta
private ownership	pemilikan sendirian
private placement	penempatan swasta
private profit	keuntungan swasta
private provision	peruntukan swasta
private sector	sektor swasta
private sector financing	pendanaan sektor swasta
private time preference	keutamaan waktu swasta
privatisation	penswastaan, swastanisasi
probability density function	fungsi kepadatan kementakan
probability theory	teori kementakan
producer cartel	kartel produsen
producer goods	barang produsen
producer price index	indeks harga produsen
producer surplus	surplus swasta
producer-consumer externalities	eksternalitas produsen-konsumen
producer's surplus	surplus produsen
product cycle	daur produk

product cycle model • productive theory of distribution

product cycle model	modal daur produk
product cycle theory	teori daur produk
product differentiation	pembedaan produk
product innovations	inovasi produk
product life cycle	daur hidup produk
product line reporting	pelaporan garis produk
product market	pasar produk
product obsolescence	keusangan produk
product proliferation	proliferasi produk
product redistribution	agihan ubah semula/redistribusi produk
product safety	keamanan produk
product selection	pemilihan produk
product testing	pengujian produk
product variety	keragaman produk
production	produksi
production capacity	keupayaan produksi
production cost	kos produksi
production efficiency condition	syarat efisiensi produksi
production function	fungsi produksi
production index	indeks produksi
production input	masukan produksi
production level	tingkat produksi
production line	alur produksi
production possibility curve	kurva kemungkinan produksi
production possibility function	fungsi kemungkinan produksi
production potential	potensi produksi
production process	proses produksi
production sharing	bagi produksi
production technology constraints	kendala teknologi produksi
production-consumption line	garis produksi konsumsi
productive capacity	kapasitas produktif
productive capital	modal produktif
productive efficiency	efisiensi produktif
productive sector	sektor produktif
productive theory of distribution	teori produktif tentang distribusi

productivity gap • progressive taxation

productivity gap	senjang produktivitas
productivity growth	pertumbuhan produktivitas
productivity index	indeks produktivitas
product-specific economies	keekonomian produk khas
profit earning	perolehan untung
profit index	indeks laba
profit maximization rule	kaidah pemaksimalan keuntungan
profit motivation	motivasi laba
profit percentage	persentase untung
profit rates	tingkat laba
profit repatriation	repatriasi keuntungan
profit sharing	bagi untung
profit taking	pengambilan untung
profit tax	pajak keuntungan
profit tax rate	tingkat pajak keuntungan
profitability	keberuntungan; keberlabaan
profitability indicator	indikator keberuntungan
profits	laba
pragmatic incrementalism	paham pertambahan pragmatik
program aid	bantuan program
program audit	audit program
program budgeting	penganggaran program
program evaluation	evaluasi program
program evaluation and review techniques	teknik tinjauan dan evaluasi program
program information	informasi program
program measure	ukuran program
program memorandum	memorandum program
program package budgeting	penganggaran paket program
program structure	struktur program
programme budget	anggaran program
programme loan	pinjaman program
progressive distribution	distribusi progresif
progressive income tax	pajak pendapatan progresif
progressive taxation	perpajakan pendapatan progresif

prohibition on interest • proportional equal sacrifice

prohibition on interest	pencegahan bunga
prohibitive tariff	tarif pencegah, tarif cegah
project aid	bantuan proyek
project analysis	analisis proyek
project appraisal	penilaian proyek
project benefits	faedah proyek
project evaluation	penilaian proyek, evaluasi proyek
project financing	pendanaan proyek, pembiayaan proyek
project identification	identifikasi proyek
project loans	pinjaman proyek
project planning	perencanaan proyek
project proposal	usulan proyek/proposal proyek
project ranking	pemeringkatan proyek
project scale	skala proyek
project selection	pemilihan proyek
project timing	penentuan waktu proyek
project-by-project approach	ancangan per proyek
projection	proyeksi
projection model	model proyeksi
proletariat	proletariat
propensity to consume	kecenderungan mengonsumsi
propensity to import	kecenderungan mengimpor
propensity to invest	kecenderungan menginvestasi
propensity to save	kecenderungan menabung
propensity to tax	kecenderungan memajak
property	harta benda; properti
property income	pendapatan harta benda
property rights	hak milik, hak properti
property rights principle	prinsip hak milik, prinsip hak properti
property rule	peraturan properti
property tax	pajak harta
property tax assessment	penaksiran pajak harta
property value	nilai properti
proportional distribution	distribusi proporsional
proportional equal sacrifice	pengorbanan sama padan

proportional income taxes • public firm

proportional taxes	pajak pendapatan proporsional
proportional rates	tingkat pajak proporsional
proportional taxation	perpajakan proporsional
proportionate reduction rule	kaidah pengurangan proporsional
protection theory	teori prospek
protected zone	zona lindung
protection cost of tariff	kos proteksi tarif
protection instruments	perangkat proteksi
protection policy	kebijakan proteksi
protection rates	tingkat proteksi
protectionism	proteksionisme
protectionism theory	teori proteksionisme
protective covenant	perjanjian protektif
protective effect	efek proteksi
protective import duties	bea impor protektif
protective tariff	tarif masuk protektif
provisional driving licence	izin mengemudi percobaan
pseudo-demand schedules	jadwal permintaan semu
public vehicle	kendaraan umum
public administration	administrasi publik
public amenities	kemudahan publik
public assistance programs	program bantuan publik
public bads	barang publik merugikan
public budgeting	penganggaran publik
public capital formation	pembentukan modal publik
public choice	pilihan publik
public company	perusahaan publik
public consumption	konsumsi publik
public corporation	korporasi publik
public debt	utang pemerintah, utang publik
public enterprise	perusahaan publik
public expenditure	pengeluaran publik
public facilities	fasilitas publik
public finance	keuangan negara, keuangan publik
public firm	firma publik

public floatation • pure monetary policy

public floatation	pengembangan pub.
public fund	dana publik
public good externality	eksternalitas barang pub.
public good pricing	penentuan harga barang pu.
public good provision	penyediaan barang publik
public goods	barang publik
public goods allocation	alokasi barang publik
public income	pendapatan publik
public interest	kepentingan publik
public intermediate goods	barang antara publik
public investment	investasi publik
public issue	penawaran publik
public offering price	harga penawaran publik
public ownership	kepemilikan publik, pemilikan publik
public policy	kebijakan publik
public production	produksi publik
public provision	pembekalan publik
public sector	sektor publik
public sector borrowing requirement (PSBR)	persyaratan peminjaman sektor publik
public sector debt repayment	cicilan utang sektor publik
public sector financing	pendanaan sektor publik
public sector investment inventory	inventori investasi sektor publik
public service	layanan; jasa publik
public spending	belanja publik
public subsidy	subsidi publik
public transport	transportasi publik
public utility	utilitas publik
public welfare	kesejahteraan umum
public work	pekerjaan umum
purchasing power parity	paritas daya beli
pure competition	persaingan murni
pure economic profit	untung ekonomi murni
pure monetary policy	kebijakan moneter murni

pure monopoly • pyramiding tax

pure monopoly
pure profit
pure public goods
pure time preference
push-pull factor
putty-clay model
pyramiding tax

monopoli murni
untung murni
kerasionalan murni/tulen
pengutamaan waktu murni
faktor dorong-tarik
model Putty-Clay
pajak berpiramida

Q

q ratio	nisbah q
qualitative analysis	analisis kualitatif
qualitative factors	faktor kualitatif
quality	kualitas, mutu
quality control	kendali mutu
quality licensing	perizinan kualitas
quality of life	kualitas hidup
quantitative restriction	pembatasan kuantitatif
quantity demanded	kuantitas diminta
quantity discounts	potongan kuantitas
quantity licensing	perizinan kuantitas
quantity of money	kuantitas uang
quantity theory of money	teori kuantitas uang
quasi-federation	kuasi federasi
quasi-rents	kuasi-rente; kuasi sewa
quatitative analysis	analisis kuantitatif
queing models	model antrian
queing theory	teori antrian
Quesnay's economic table	tabel ekonomi Quesnay
Quesnay's theory of distribution of wealth	teori distribusi kekayaan Quesnay
quota	kuota

R

racial diversity	keberhasilan rasial
radical incrementalism	paham penambahan radikal
radical theory	teori radikal
rail transport	angkutan kereta api
railway	kereta api
railway terminal	stasiun kereta api
Ramsey pricing	penentuan harga Ramsey
ramsey rule	kaidah Ramsey
random variables	variabel acak
random walk theory	teori berjalan acak
ranking criteria	kriteria pemeringkatan
rate of gain	tingkat laba
rate of growth	laju pertumbuhan
rate of inflation	laju inflasi
rate of natural increase	tingkat pertumbuhan alamiah
rate of return	tingkat pengembalian, tingkat imbalan
rate of subsidization	tingkat pensubsidian
rate of technical substitution	tingkat penggantian teknik
ratio analysis	analisis nisbah
rational behavior	perilaku rasional
rational budget	anggaran rasional
rational expectation	harapan rasional/ekspektasi rasional
rational expectation theory	teori pengharapan rasional
rationing	pencatuan
raw material	bahan mentah
rawlsian maximum criterion	kriteria maksimum Rawlsian
reaction curve	kurva reaksi
real amount	jumlah riil

real asset • recurrence relation

real asset	aset riil
real balance	nilai riil
real balance approach	pendekatan nilai riil
real balance effect	efek keseimbangan riil, efek nilai nyata/riil
real cash balance	nilai tunai riil
real cash balance effect	efek keseimbangan tunai riil
real consumption per capita	konsumsi riil per kapita
real cost	kos riil
real effective exchange rate	nilai tukar efektif riil, kurs efektif riil
real estate	realestat; tanah bangunan
real exchange rate	nilai tukar riil, kurs riil
real gross national product	produk nasional kotor riil
real income	pendapatan riil/pendapatan nyata
real interest rate	tingkat bunga riil/nyata
real money balance	keseimbangan uang riil
real national income	pendapatan nasional riil
real rate of return	tingkat hasil riil
real sector	sektor riil
real value	nilai riil
real-balance effect	efek saldo-riil
realization criterion	kriteria realisasi
recapture clause	klausal milik-balik
receivable	piutang
recession	resesi
recessionary gap	jurang/rumpang resesi
reciprocal demand	permintaan timbal balik
reciprocal demand curve	kurva/keluk permintaan salingan
reciprocal dumping	dumping timbal balik
reciprocal externalities	eksternalitas bersaling
reciprocal trade agreement	persetujuan perdagangan timbal balik
recontracting	kontrak ulang
recreational benefits	masalah rekreasional
recreational demand	permintaan rekreasional
recurrence relation	hubungan

recurrent expenditure • relative price

recurrent expenditure	pengeluaran berulang
recyclable resources	sumber daya terdaur ulang
recycling oil revenue	penerimaan minyak berdaur ulang
redistribution of income	redistribusi pendapatan/agihan
redistribution with growth	redistribusi dengan pertumbuhan
reduced costs	kos kurangan
referendum rules	kaidah referendum
reforestation	penghutan kembali
refund system	sistem restitusi
regional development	pembangunan regional
regional development bank	bank pembangunan wilayah
regional hub	pusat regional
regional inequalities	ketimpangan wilayah
regional integration	integrasi regional
regional planning	perencanaan wilayah
regional planning machinery	proses perencanaan wilayah
regional plans	rencana wilayah
regional pollutants	pencemar regional
regional trade block	blok perdagangan regional
regional trading arrangement	pengaturan perdagangan regional
regional trading block	blok perdagangan regional
registered stockholder	pemegang saham terdaftar
registrer of company	pendaftar perusahaan
registration fee	biaya pendaftaran
regressive distribution	distribusi regresif
regressive tax	pajak regresif
regulation	regulasi
regulation of bank	regulasi bank
regulatory excises	eksais berperaturan
regulatory taxation	perpajakan berperaturan
reinvestment	reinvestasi
reinvestment credit	kredit reinvestasi
reinvestment quotient	hasil
relative market share	pangsa pasar relatif
relative price	harga relatif

remittances • resource balance

remittances	uang transfer penghasilan; remitans
renewable energy	energi terbarui
renewable resource	sumber daya terbaru
rent	sewa
rent seeking	pemburuan rente/sewa
rent seeking society	masyarakat pemburu rente/sewa
repayment of loans	pelunasan utang
replacement cost	kos penggantian
represenative household	rumah tangga wakilan
representative demand	permintaan wakilan
representative democracy	demokrasi perwakilan
representative firm	perusahaan mewakili
representative money	uang representatif
repressed inflation	inflasi tertekan
reproductive effects	efek reproduksi
repurchase agreement	perjanjian beli balik
required reserve ratio	nisbah cadangan wajib
required yield	hasil dikehendaki
requirements contracts	kontrak persyaratan
resale price maintenance (RPM)	pemeliharaan harga jual balik
Research and Development (R&D)	riset dan pembangunan (R&P)
reserve base	basis cadangan
reserve currency	mata uang cadangan
reserved ratio	nisbah cadangan
reserved requirement	cadangan wajib
reserve-to-use ratio	nisbah cadangan-penggunaan
residual demand model	model permintaan residual
residual factor	faktor residual
residual income	pendapatan sisa
residual income security	sekuritas pendapatan sisa
residual profits	keuntungan sisa
resource allocation	alokasi sumber daya
resource allocation decisions	keputusan alokasi sumber daya
resource balance	neraca sumber daya

resource cost • revaluation

resource cost	kos sumber daya
resource endowment	anugerah sumber daya; karunia sumber daya
resource flexibility	keluwesan sumber daya
resource immobility	imobilitas sumber daya
resource information	informasi sumber daya
resource inventory	cadangan sumber daya
resource mislocation	salah peruntukan sumber daya
resource mobilization	mobilisasi sumber daya
resource shifts	pengalihan sumber daya
resource surveys	survei sumber daya
resource taxonomy	taksonomi sumber daya
resource transfer	transfer sumber daya, alih sumber daya
resources scarcity	kelangkaan sumber daya
respons lags	tangguh waktu tanggapan
responsibility accounting	perakunan tanggung jawab
responsibility systems	sistem pertanggungjawaban
restriction scheme	skema pembatasan
restrictive practices	praktik pembatas
reswitching debate	debat
retail sales tax	pajak penjualan eceran
retained income	pendapatan tertahan
retire account	akun bersara
retirement effect	efek pensiun
retirement income credit	kredit pendapatan pesiun
retirement pension externalities	eksternalitas uang pensiun
return function	fungsi imbalan
return on assets (ROA)	imbalan aset
return on equity (ROE)	imbalan ekuitas
return on foreign bond	imbalan obligasi asing
return on invested capital (ROIC)	imbalan modal tertanam
return on net worth	imbalan nilai neto
return on sales	imbalan penjualan
returns to scale	imbalan ikut skala
revaluation	revaluasi

revealed comparative advantage • road network

revealed comparative advantage	keunggulan komparatif terungkap
revenue bond	bon hasil
revenue minimization approach	pendekatan meminimuman hasil
revenue sharing	bagi hasil/kongsi hasil
reverse specie-flow mechanism	mekanisme arus-uang berbalik
revisionism	revisionisme
ricardian equivalent	ekuivalen Ricardian
Ricardian growth model	model pertumbuhan Ricardo
ricardian trade theory	teori perdagangan Ricardian
Ricardo effect	efek Ricardo
Ricardo's theory of domestic value	teori nilai domestik Ricardo
rice policy	kebijakan perberasan
rice/fertilizer price ratio	nisbah harga beras/pupuk
rigid institution	lembaga tak luwes
ring road	jalan lingkar
ring system	sistem cincin
riparian rights	hak perolehan air
rising surplus	surplus meningkat
risk analysis	analisis risiko
risk aversion	penghindaran risiko, pengelakan risiko
risk aversion index	indeks penghindaran risiko
risk lover	penggemar risiko
risk premium	premi risiko
risk profiles	profil risiko
risk spreading	pemecahan risiko
risk-adjusted discount rate	tingkat diskonto tersesuai risiko
risk-bearing	tanggung risiko
risk-bearing income	pendapatan tanggung risiko
risk-free cost of capital	kos modal bebas risiko
risk-free interest rate	tingkat bunga bebas risiko
risk-return indifference curve	kurva indifferens risiko imbalan
road accident	kecelakaan jalan raya
road haulage transport	angkutan gandingan
road network	jaringan jalan raya

road passanger transport • rybczynsky theorem

road passanger transport	pengangkutan penumpang jalan raya
road pricing	penentuan harga jalan raya
road safety	keselamatan jalan raya
road taxes	pajak jalan
road track cost	kos lintasan jalan raya
road traffic	lalu lintas jalan raya
road transport	angkutan jalan raya
rolling plans	rencana berputar
roll-over ratio	nisbah gali-tutup utang
Rostow's stages of growth	tahap pertumbuhan Rostow
roundabout	sirkuit
royalties	royalti
royalty agreement	perjanjian royalti
rule of equal sacrifice	peraturan pengorbanan sama
rule of proportionality	kaidah keproporsionalan
runaway inflation	inflasi lian
running cost	kos-pelaksanaan
rural development	pembangunan perdesaan
rural energy use	penggunaan energi perdesaan
rural migration	migrasi perdesaan
rural planning	perencanaan perdesaan
rural problem-area	masalah-kawasan perdesaan
rural sector	sektor perdesaan
rural settlement	permukiman perdesaan
rural support system	sistem sokongan/dukungan perdesaan
rural-urban difference	perbedaan desa-kota
rural-urban migration	migrasi desa-kota
rybczynsky theorem	teorema Rybczynsky

S

sacrifice approach	pendekatan pengorbanan
sacrifice theories	teori pengorbanan
saddle point	titik pelana
safe arrival	ketibaan selamat
safety stock	stok aman
sale forecasting	pemrakiraan penjualan
sales invoice	bukti penjualan
sales maximization	pemaksimuman penjualan
sales share	pangsa penjualan
sales taxes	pajak penjualan
sales-finance company	perusahaan pembiayaan penjualan
samuelson condition	syarat Samuelson
saving deposit	rekening tabungan
saving function	fungsi tabungan
saving fund	dana tabungan
saving gap	jurang tabungan, senjang tabungan
saving growth	pertumbuhan tabungan
saving incentives	insentif tabungan
saving in-kind	tabungan natura
saving ratio	nisbah tabungan
saving schedule	jadwal tabungan
saving-income ratio	nisbah tabungan-pendapatan
saving-investment analysis	analisis tabungan investasi
saving-investment approach	pendekatan tabungan-investasi
saving-investment gap	jurang tabungan investasi
savings taxes	pajak tabungan
Say's identity	identitas say
Say's law	hukum Say
Say's law of markets	hukum pasar Say

scale-neutral technological progress • sectoral allocation

scale-neutral technological progress	kemajuan teknologi skala-netral
scarcity index	indeks kelangkaan
scarcity rent	rente kelangkaan
scatter diagram	diagram sebar
scenario model	model skenario
scheduled flight	penerbangan terjadwal
school bus	bus sekolah
Schumpeter's two-phase cycle of prosperity and aur	dua-tahap kemakmuran dan regiegi Schumpeter
scrap industry	industri barang rongsokan
screening function	fungsi penapisan/penyaringan
screening theory	teori penapisan/penyaringan
sea transport	angkutan laut
seaport	pelabuhan laut
season ticket	tiket musiman
seasonal adjustment	penyesuaian musiman
seasonal demand	permintaan musiman
seasonal peak	puncak bermusim
seasonal production	produksi musiman
second development decade	dekade pembangunan kedua
second law of thermodynamics	hukum kedua termodinamik
Second world country	Negara Dunia Kedua
secondary benefits	faedah/maslahat sekunder
secondary capital market	pasar modal sekunder
secondary changes of income	perubahan pendapatan sekunder
secondary effects	efek sekunder
secondary industrial sector	sektor industri sekunder
secondary industry	industri sekunder
secondary products	produk sekunder
secondary reserve asset	aset cadangan sekunder
secondary risk-asset ratio	nisbah risiko-aset sekunder
secondary standards	standar sekunder
sector programming unit	unit pemrosesan sektor
sectoral allocation	alokasi sektoral

sectoral integration • shares allocation

sectoral integration	integrasi sektor
sectoral models	modal sektoral
sectoral planning	perencanaan sektoral
secured deposit	deposit terjamin
secured editor	editor terjamin
security expenditure	pengeluaran keamanan
seigniorage	seignioraj
selective commodity taxes	pajak komoditas terpilih
selective control	pengendalian terpilih
selective employment tax	pajak guna-tenaga terpilih
selective pricing	penentuan harga selektif
self sufficiency in food	swasembada pangan
self-interest approach	pendekatan kepentingan diri
self-reliance	kemandirian
self-sufficiency	swasembada
self-sufficient nation	bangsa mandiri
self-sustained growth	pertumbuhan swalestari
seller concentration	konsentrasi penjual
Senior's four postulate	empat postulat Senior
sensitivity	kepekaan
sensitivity analysis	analisis kepekaan, analisis sensitivitas
separation of power	pemisahan kekuasaan
sequence analysis	analisis urutan; analisis sekuen
service level model	model tingkat layanan
service quality	kualitas pelayanan
service road	jalan khusus petugas
services sector	sektor jasa
severance tax	cukai pemberhentian, pajak penambahan
shadow exchange rate	nilai tukar bayangan, kurs bayangan
shadow price	harga bayangan
shadow wage rate	tingkat upah bayangan
share draft account	akun draf saham
share tenancy	sewa-menyewa bagi hasil
shared monopoly	monopoli terbagi
shares allocation	alokasi saham

shifting assumption • small country case

shifting assumption	asumsi pengalihan
shifting cultivation	perladangan berpindah
shifting of tax incidence	pengalihan beban pajak
shifting profit	untung peralihan
shilling	syiling
shipping	pengapalan
shipping licencing	perizinan pengapalan
shopping travel	perjalanan belanja
short term credit	utang jangka pendek
short term monetary instrument	perangkat moneter jangka pendek
short term planning	perencanaan jangka pendek
short term-inequality	ketimpangan jangka pendek
shortage	kekurangan
short-run analysis	analisis jangka pendek
short-term planning	perancangan jangka pendek
short-term rate of interest	tingkat bunga jangka pendek
sibor (Singapore Inter-bank Offered Rate)	SIBOR
sign	isyarat
simple deposit multiplier	pengganda deposit mudah
simple loan	pinjaman mudah
simplex method	metode simpleks
simplex table	tabel simpleks
simulation	simulasi
simulation models	model simulasi
Single Buoy Mooring (SBM)	tambatan boya tunggal
single carriageway	lalu-lintas angkutan tunggal
sinus test	tes/uji sinus
size distribution of income	agihan pendapatan
skewed distribution of income	agihan pendapatan mencong
slack variable	variabel pengisi
small and medium enterprise	usaha kecil dan menengah
small and medium industries	industri kecil dan menengah
small business	usaha kecil
small country case	kasus negara kecil

small loans • social objectives

small loans	pinjaman kecil
small-business tax relief	peringanan pajak usaha kecil
small-loan company	perusahaan pinjaman kecil
small-numbers bargaining	tawar-menawar jumlah kecil
small-scale industry	industri berskala kecil
small-scale production	produksi berskala kecil
social accounting matrix	matriks perakunan sosial
social accounting price	harga perakunan sosial
social benefit	faedah sosial, maslahat sosial
social change	perubahan sosial
social contract	kontrak sosial
social contract theory	teori kontrak sosial
social cost of capital	kos modal sosial
social cost-benefit analysis	analisis faedah kos sosial
social costs	kos sosial
social darwinism	darwinisme sosial
social differences	perbedaan sosial
social discount rate	kadar diskonto sosial, tingkat diskonto sosial
social discounting rate	tingkat diskonto sosial
social dualism	dualisme sosial
social economics	ekonomi sosial
social effect of monopoly	efek sosial monopoli
social equity	keadilan sosial
social expenditure	pengeluaran sosial
social goods	barang sosial
social goods allocation	peruntukan/alokasi barang sosial
social income	pendapatan sosial
social indicator	penunjuk sosial, indikator sosial
social inequalities	ketimpangan sosial
social insurance	asuransi sosial
social invention	penemuan sosial
social marginal product	produk marginal sosial
social marginal productivity	produktivitas marginal sosial
social objectives	objektif sosial

social opportunity cost • special conversion factor

social opportunity cost	kos pengorbanan sosial
social overhead capital	infrastruktur sosial/prasarana sosial
social planning	perencanaan sosial
social planning unit	unit perencanaan sosial
social preference	pengutamaan sosial
social price	harga sosial
social product	keluaran sosial
social profit	keuntungan sosial
social rate of discount	tingkat diskonto sosial
social route	rute sosial
social security	jaminan sosial
social security insurance	asuransi jaminan sosial
social security tax	pajak jaminan sosial ESDM
social service expenditure	pengeluaran jasa sosial
social structure	struktur sosial
social system	sistem sosial
social value	nilai sosial
social welfare	kesejahteraan sosial
social welfare function	fungsi kesejahteraan sosial
social welfare map	peta kesejahteraan sosial
soft grant	hibah lunak
soft loan	pinjaman lunak
soft state	negara lemah
solution variable	variabel pemecahan
source of the base	sumber basis
sources and uses of fund	sumber dan penggunaan dana bank
South-South trade	perdagangan selatan-selatan
sovereign lending	peminjaman berdaulat
spans of depression	bentangan depresi; rentang depresi
spans of prosperity	bentangan kemakmuran
spare capacity	kapasitas ganti
spatial benefits	faedah ruang
spatial spillovers	limpahan ruang
special conversion factor	faktor konversi khusus

special drawing right (SDR) • standard international trade classification (SITC)

special drawing right (SDR)	hak tarik khusus, SDR, hak penarikan khusus
special drawing rights certificate	sertifikat hak penarikan istimewa
special reserve	cadangan istimewa
special reserve account	akun cadangan istimewa
special reserve exchange	pertukaran cadangan istimewa
specialization	spesialisasi
specific commodity tax	pajak komoditas spesifik
specific tax	pajak spesifik
speculative demand for money	permintaan uang spekulatif
speculative model	model spekulatif
speculative resources	sumber daya spekulatif
spider diagram	diagram laba-laba
spillover benefit	faedah limpahan
spillover cost	kos limpahan
spillover effect	efek limpahan
spot exchange rate	nilai tukar sesaat
spot interest rate	tingkat bunga sesaat
spot market	pasar semerta
spot market for foreign exchange	pasar sesaat valuta asing
spread effect	efek sebar
St. Louis equation	persamaan St. Louis
stabilization function	fungsi penstabilan
stabilization of export fund	dana penstabilan ekspor
stabilization planning	perencanaan penstabilan
stabilization policy	kebijakan penstabilan
stable currency	mata uang stabil
stage of growth	tahapan pertumbuhan
stages of migration	tahap migrasi
stamp duty	bea meterai
standard conversion factor	faktor konversi standar
standard deduction	potongan baku/standar
standard industrial classification	klasifikasi industri baku
standard international trade classification (SITC)	klasifikasi perdagangan internasional standar

standard normal distribution loss function • statutory decentralisation

standard normal distribution loss function	fungsi kerugian distribusi normal standar
standard of deferred payment	piawai bayaran tertunda
standard of living	standar hidup
standing cost	kos tetap
stand-off advertising	periklanan mengelola
staple export	ekspor utama
staple food	ruji/pangan utama
starting point bias	bias titik mula
start-up capital	modal awal
state bond interest	bunga obligasi negara
state budget system	sistem anggaran negara
state deduction	potongan negeri
state finance	pembiayaan negeri
state funding plan	rencana pendanaan negara
state government	pemerintah daerah
state government expenditure	pengeluaran pemerintah
state grant	hibah pemerintah
state implementation plan	rencana implementasi negara
state income taxes	pajak pendapatan negara
state of trade	kondisi perdagangan
state owned enterprise	badan usaha milik negara
state public debt	utang publik
state road grant	bantuan/hibah jalan daerah
state taxes	pajak daerah
statement of income	pernyataan pendapatan
state-Owned Enterprise (SOE's)	perusahaan milik negara (BUMN)
static efficiency	efisiensi statis
static gains from trade	keuntungan perdagangan statis
static reserve index	indeks cadangan statis
stationary point	titik stasioner
stationary state	keadaan stasioner
stationary value	nilai stasioner
statutory decentralisation	desentralisasi berdasar undang-undang

statutory insident • structural transformation

statutory insident	beban pajak berdasar undang-undang
stay-low pricing rule	kaidah penentuan harga tetap-rendah
steady-state	keadaan-mapan
steady-state economy	perekonomian berkeadaan-final
sterilization	sterilisasi
stock market	pasar saham
stock market credit	kredit pasar saham
stock of cars	stok mobil
stock pollutants	pencemar takterserap lingkungan
stockpiles	timbunan sediaan
stolper-samuelson theorem	teorema Stolper-Samuelson
stop payment order	perintah tahan bayar
stopped time	masa henti
store of value	simpan nilai
straits settlement currency	mata uang negeri-negeri selat
strategic analysis	analisis strategis
strategic autonomy	otonomi strategik
strategic behavior	perilaku strategis
strategic bias	bias strategis
strategic business behavior	perilaku bisnis strategis
strategic investment	investasi strategis
strategic mineral problem	masalah mineral strategis
strategic partnership	kemitraan strategik
strategic petroleum reserve	cadangan minyak strategis
strategic trade policy	kebijakan perdagangan strategis
structural adjustment assistance	bantuan penyusunan sosial
structural adjustment loans	pinjaman penyesuaian struktural
structural change model	model perubahan struktural
structural deficit	defisit struktural
structural inflation	inflasi struktural
structural lock	piuh struktural
structural supply constraint	kendala penawaran struktur
structural theory of underdevelopment	teori struktural keterbelakangan
structural transformation	transformasi struktural

structuralist analysis • surplus fund

structuralist analysis	analisis strukturalis
structuralist approach	ancangan strukturalis
structuralist model	model strukturalis
structuralist-monetarist debate	debat strukturalis-moneteris
structure-conduct-performance	struktur-tingkah laku-kinerja
structure-conduct-performance paradigm	paradigma struktur-tingkah laku-kinerja
subjective interpretation of probabilities	tafsiran subjektif kementakan
subnational planning	perencanaan subnasional
subregional planning	perencanaan subwilayah
subsidiary bank	bank anak perusahaan
subsidized credit	kredit bersubsidi
subsidy	subsidi
subsistence economy	ekonomi subsistem
subsistence farming	pertanian subsisten
subsistence level	tingkat subsistem
subsistence sector	sektor subsistem
subsistence wage	upah subsistem
subsistence allowance	tunjangan biaya hidup
subsistence economy	perekonomian subsistem
substitution effects	efek substitusi
substandard indicator	indikator bawah standar
substitution coefficients	koefisien substitusi
sufficient condition	syarat cukup
sunk cost exports subsidy	subsidi ekspor kos terbenam
sunk costs	kos terbenam
superior performance hypothesis	hipotesis kinerja superior
supervision of bank	pengawasan bank
supplementary appropriation	peruntukan tambahan
supplementary cash production	produksi tunai tambahan
supply elasticities of smallholders	elastisitas penawaran petani kecil
surface pollutants	pencemar permukaan
surplus drain	pengaliran surplus
surplus fund	dana lebih

surplus fund placement • systems dynamics

surplus fund placement	penempatan dana lebih
surplus labour	pekerja berlebih
surplus labour economies	ekonomi pekerja berlebih
surplus resources	sumber daya berlebih
surplus value	nilai surplus
surplus variable	variabel surplus
suspense account	akun ditangguh
sustainability	kelestarian
sustainability principle	prinsip kelestarian
sustainable development	pembangunan berkelanjutan, pem- angunan lestari
sustainable growth rate	tingkat pertumbuhan lestari
swap	swap
swap arrangement	pengaturan swap
Swedish school	aliran Swedia
symnetalism	simnetalisme
synergistic effects	efek sinergistik
system of accounting prices	sistem harga perakunan
system passes	pas sistem
systematic risk	risiko bersistem
systems dynamics	dinamika sistem

T

tacit collusion	kolusi diam-diam
take-home pay	gaji bersih ✓
takeovers	pengambilalihan ✕
tangible benefits	maslahat berwujud ✕
tapered integration	integrasi runcing
tapering rate	tingkat menirus ✕
target workers	pekerja sasaran ✕
target zone	zona sasaran
targeted employment subsidies	subsidi pemekeraan tertargetkan
targeted jobs tax credit program	program pemotongan pajak pekerjaan tertargetkan
targeted wage subsidies	subsidi upah tertargetkan
tariff	tarif ✓
tariff protection	proteksi tarif ✓
tariff rate	tingkat tarif
tax arbitrage	arbitrase pajak
tax autonomy	otonomi pajak
tax averages of employee benefits	rerata pajak maslahat pekerja ✕
tax avoidance	penghindaran pajak
tax base	basis pajak
tax benefit	faedah pajak
tax burden	beban pajak
tax capitalization	pemodalan pajak
tax change	perubahan pajak
tax collection	pemungutan pajak
tax commission	komisi pajak
tax competition	persaingan pajak ✕
tax concession	konsesi pajak

tax coordination • tax rate schedules

tax coordination	koordinasi pajak
tax credit	kredit pajak
tax credit programs	program pemotongan pajak
tax deduction	potongan pajak ✕
tax delinquency	kelalaian cukai ✕
tax discrimination	diskriminasi pajak
tax distortion	distorsi pajak
tax effect	efek pajak, usaha pajak
tax evasion	pengelakan pajak ✕
tax exempted income	pendapatan bebas pajak ✕
tax exemption	pembebasan pajak ✕
tax expenditure	pengeluaran pajak ✕
tax forfeiture	denda pajak ✕
tax form	formulir pajak
tax foundation	yayasan pajak ✕
tax harmonization	keharmonisan pajak ✕
tax haven	perlindungan pajak ✕
tax holiday	pembebasan pajak ✕
tax incentives	insentif pajak
tax incidence	pembebabanan pajak ✕
tax integration	integrasi pajak
tax intensiveness	keintensifan pajak ✕
tax legislation	perundangan pajak ✕
tax limit	batas pajak ✕
tax loophole	celah-hindar pajak ✕
tax mix	campuran pajak ✕
tax multiplier	pengganda pajak ✕
tax neutrality	kenetralan pajak ✕
tax penalty	denda pajak ✕
tax policy	kebijakan pajak ✕
tax preference	pengutamaan cukai ✕
tax price	harga pajak ✕
tax principle	prinsip pajak
tax rate	tingkat pajak ✕
tax rate schedules	jadwal tingkat pajak ✕

tax rate structure • taxis

tax rate structure	struktur tingkat pajak
tax rebate	pengurangan/rebat pajak
tax receipt	penerimaan pajak ✕
tax reform	pembaruan pajak ✕
tax reform act	undang-undang pembaruan pajak, akta pembaruan pajak
tax relief	peringanan pajak ✕
tax return	isian pajak ✕
tax revolt	penantangan pajak ✕
tax ridden	kelimpahan pajak ✕
tax schedule	jadwal pajak ✕
tax sharing	bagi pajak ✕
tax shelters	perlindungan pajak ✕
tax shield	lindungan pajak ✕
tax shifting	pengalihan pajak ✕
tax sparing	simpanan pajak ✕
tax structure	struktur pajak ✕
tax subsidy policy	kebijakan subsidi pajak ✕
tax system	sistem pajak
tax token	bon pajak ✕
tax voucher	bukti pembayaran pajak ✕
tax withholding	penangguhan cukai ✕
taxable capacity	kapasitas kena pajak
taxable income	pendapatan kena pajak ✕
taxable wage base	dasar upah kena pajak ✕
taxation	perpajakan ✕
taxation criterion	kriteria pemajakan ✕
taxation deferrel	penundaan pemajakan
tax-based incomes policy	kebijakan pendapatan berdasarkan pajak ✕
tax-exempt bond	obligasi bebas pajak
tax-free	bebas pajak
tax-free allowance	tunjangan bebas pajak
taxing mechanism	mekanisme memajak
taxing power	kekuasaan memajak ✕
taxis	taksi ✓

tax-limitation legislation • theory of second best

tax-limitation legislation	perundingan pembatasan pajak
tax-loss	kerugian pajak
tax-loss carry back	kerugian pajak berlaku surut
tax-loss carry forward	kerugian pajak berlaku mendatang
tax-sparing agreement	persetujuan simpan pajak
teacher surplus education planning	perencanaan pendidikan surplus guru
teacher unemployment educational planning	perencanaan pendidikan pengangguran guru
technical assistance	bantuan teknis
technical economies of scale	keekonomian skala teknis
technical jobs	pekerjaan teknis
technical know-how	pengetahuan teknis
technical progress	kemajuan teknis
technological progress	kemajuan teknologi
technology of electronic banking	teknologi perbankan elektronik
temporary layoffs	pemberhentian sementara
temporary workers	pekerja sementara
tenancy contract	kontrak sewa-menyewa
tender award	pemberian tender
tenure system	sistem hak milik
term structure of interest rate	struktur syarat tingkat bunga
terminal	terminal ✓
terminal cost	kos terminal ✓
terms of payment	syarat pembayaran
terms of trade	nilai perdagangan, syarat perdagangan
tertiary industry	industri tersier ✓
textbooks	buku teks
theory of asset demand	teori permintaan aset
theory of capitalization	teori kapitalisasi; teori pemodalan ✓
theory of club	teori kelab
theory of demographic transition	teori transisi demografis ✓
theory of international price relationship	teori hubungan harga internasional
theory of second best	teori terbaik kedua

thermal pollution • total costs of invesment in human capital

thermal pollution	pencemaran termal
thin market	pasar tipis
third law of ecology	hukum ketiga ekologi
threshold effect	efek batas, efek ambang
tiebout effect	efek Tiebout
tiebout hypothesis	hipotesis Tiebout
tiebout model	model Tiebout
tied aid	bantuan terikat
tied loan	utang terikat, utang ketat
tight labor market	pasar kerja ketat
tight money	uang ketat
tight oligopoly	oligopoli ketat
time consistency	konsistensi waktu
time deposit	deposito berjangka
time deposit account	akun deposito berjangka
time gap	celah waktu
time saved value	nilai penghematan waktu
time utility	utilitas waktu
time-based pay systems	sistem bayar dasar waktu
time-cost trade offs	pilihan biaya waktu
timing of stabilization	penentuan masa penstabilan
tinbergen model	model Tinbergen
T-junction	simpang T
toll booths	gerbang tol
tonne kilometer	tan kilometer
total asset turnover	pusing ganti aset total
total benefit	faedah/maslahat keseluruhan, maslahat total
total budget	jumlah anggaran
total compensation	jumlah kompensasi
total cost model of strike activity	model kos total kegiatan mogok
total costs in education	kos total pendidikan
total costs of attending college	kos total masuk perguruan tinggi
total costs of invesment in human capital	kos total investasi modal manusia

total hourly compensation • traditional shipping monopoly

total hourly compensation	kompensasi per jam total
total product	produk total ✓
total willingness to pay	kesediaan total untuk bayar
toxic substances pollution	pencemaran bahan beracun ✕
tracer studies	studi pelacakan
trade act	undang-undang perburuhan ✕
trade associations	asosiasi pekerja
trade balance	neraca perdagangan ✕
trade barrier	hambatan perdagangan ✕
trade creation	penciptaan perdagangan ✕
trade cycle	daur perdagangan ✕
trade debtor	pengutang perdagangan ✕
trade deficit	defisit perdagangan
trade deflection	penyimpangan perdagangan ✕
trade diversion	pengalihan perdagangan ✕
trade gap	kesenjangan perdagangan ✕
trade liberalization	liberalisasi perdagangan ✕
trade linkage	kerterkaitan perdagangan ✕
trade mark	merek dagang ✕
trade payable	utang perdagangan ✕
trade policy	kebijakan perdagangan, bijakan per- dagangan ✕
trade preferences	preferensi perdagangan
trade restraints	rintangan perdagangan ✕
trade specialization ratio	nisbah spesialisasi perdagangan
trade surplus	surplus perdagangan
trade union	serikat buruh
trade zone	zona perdagangan
trademark	tanda perniagaan, merek dagang
trading partner	mitra dagang
traditional budget system	sistem anggaran tradisional
traditional economy	ekonomi tradisional
traditional quantity theory of money	teori kuantitas uang tradisional
traditional shipping monopoly	monopoli pengapalan tradisional

traditional societies • transformation problem

traditional societies	masyarakat tradisional
traffic	lalu lintas
traffic assignment	pengaturan lalu lintas
traffic congestion	kepadatan lalu lintas
traffic delay	penundaan lalu lintas
traffic flow	arus lalu lintas
traffic forecasting	peramalan lalu lintas
traffic junction	persimpangan lalu lintas
traffic light	lampu lalu lintas
traffic movement	pergerakan lalu lintas
traffic restraint	hambatan lalu lintas
traffic study	kajian lalu lintas
traffic volume	volume lalu lintas
traffic zone	zona lalu lintas
training investments	investasi pelatihan
training programs	program pelatihan
training strategy of recruiting	strategi pelatihan perekrutan
trans national corporation	korporasi trans nasional
transaction barriers	hambatan transaksi
transaction cost	kos transaksi
transaction demand for money	permintaan uang transaksi
transaction exposure	pendedahan transaksi
transaction motive	motif transaksi
transaction-cost analysis	analisis kos transaksi
transaction-velocity approach	pendekatan transaksi kecepatan
transfer of technology	alih teknologi
transfer payment	pembayaran transfer, pembayaran pinda- dahan, alih-bayar pembayaran tanpa balas jasa
transfer pricing	penetapan harga transfer, perhargaan pindahan
transferable emission permits	izin emisi teralihkan
transferable utility	utilitas teralihkan
transformation of tax	transformasi pajak
transformation problem	masalah transformasi

transhipment hub • trust fund

transhipment hub	pusat alih muatan ✕
transit	transit ✓
transition probabilities	probabilitas peralihan
transition theory	teori transisi
transitional farm	pertanian transisi
transitional semi-subsistence farm	pertanian semisubsistem peralihan
transitive social preference	pengutamaan sosial transitif
transitivity	transitivitas ✓
transnational corporation	korporasi lintas-negara, perusahaan transnasional
transport facility	fasilitas angkutan
transportation planning	perencanaan pengangkutan ✕
transportation policy	kebijakan pengangkutan ✕
transportation preference function	fungsi preferensi pengangkutan
transportation problem	masalah transportasi
trapping state	keadaan jebakan
travel behavior	perilaku perjalanan
travel cost	kos perjalanan
travel demand	permintaan perjalanan ✕
travel pattern	pola perjalanan ✕
travel time	waktu perjalanan ✕
treasury	perbendaharaan ✕
treasury bill	bon tagihan perbendaharaan ✕
tree diagram	diagram pohon
trial marriage	kawin percobaan ✕
trickle-down theory	teori tetes
trigger pricing model	model penentuan harga
trip	perjalanan ✕
trip distribution	agihan perjalanan ✕
trip duration	jangka waktu perjalanan ✕
trip frequency	frekuensi perjalanan ✕
trip generation	penciptaan perjalanan ✕
trip length	panjang perjalanan ✕
true depreciation	susut nilai sebenarnya ✕
trust fund	dana amanah, dana perwalian ✕

tuition fees • tying contracts

tuition fees	uang sekolah/iuran
tuition tax credit	potongan pajak pendidikan privat
turner's syndrome	sindrom Turner ✓
turnkey project	proyek turnkey ✓
turnover	perputaran *
turnover ratio	nisbah pusing ganti *
turnover taxes	pajak perputaran *
twin deficit	defisit kembar
two-gap analysis	analisis senjang-ganda
two-gap model	model dua celah
two-tier wage structures	struktur upah dua
tying contracts	kontrak pengikatan

U

ultimate target	target akhir
ultra-free entry	masuk ultra-bebas
unanimity principle	prinsip kesepakatan
unanimity rule	kaidah kesepakatan ✕
unanimous consent model	model persetujuan suara bulat
unanimous consent requirement	persyaratan persetujuan suara bulat
uncertain layoffs	pemecatan takpasti ✕
uncertain pay offs	hasil takpasti ✕
uncertainty	ketakpastian ✕
unconditional grant-in-aid	bantuan hibah tak bersyarat ✕
underconsumption (oversaving)	teori konsumsi tentang utang
theories of the cycle	daur
underconsumption theories	teori konsumsi-kurang
underdeveloped area	kawasan terbelakang ✕
underdeveloped economy	terbelakang ✕
underdevelopment	keterbelakangan ✕
underemployment	pemekerjaan takpenuh ✕
underground passage	jalan bawah tanah ✕
underground railway	jalan kereta api bawah tanah ✕
underpopulation	kekurangan penduduk ✕
underutilization	pemanfaatan tak penuh ✕
undervaluing output	keluaran pengurangan nilai ✕
underwriter	penjamin ✕
underwriting syndicate	sindikat penjaminan
undiscovered resources	sumber daya taktertemukan ✕
undistributed profit taxes	pajak keuntungan tak dibagi ✕
unemployment	pengangguran ✕
unemployment insurance	asuransi pengangguran

unemployment insurance program • utility

unemployment insurance program	program asuransi pengangguran
unemployment rates	tingkat pengangguran ✕
unencumbered appropriation	peruntukan tak terhalang ✕
unfair competition	persaingan takwajar, persaingan taksehat ✕
unfair labor practice	praktik buruh takadil
unfair practice strike	mogok praktik takadil
unified budget	anggaran disatukan
uniform emission charge	retribusi emisi seragam
uniform interagency rating system (UIRS)	sistem penilaian antarlembaga seragam
uniform treatment strategy	strategi pengolahan seragam
uniformity rule	kaidah penyeragaman ✕
unit cost measure	ukuran kos satuan
unit tax	pajak unit
unitary government	pemerintahan tunggal ✕
unitary system	sistem tunggal
united nations conference on trade and development	Konferensi PBB tentang perdagangan dan pembangunan
universality of property rights	keuniversalan hak properti
university reform	pembaruan universitas
unlawful strike	pemogokan taksesuai peraturan
unloading commodity	komoditas bongkar
unrealized income	pendapatan tak tercapai ✕
unremunerative service	layanan cuma-cuma ✕
upstream effect	efek hulu
urban transport	angkutan kota ✕
urbanization	urbanisasi ✓
urbanized areas	kawasan ✕
use value	nilai guna
user charges	pungutan pengguna
user tax	pajak pengguna
uses of the base	manfaat dasar ✕
usufructory right	hak guna ✕
utilitarianism	utilitarianisme ✓
utility	utilitas ✓

utility curve • utility maximisation

utility curve	kurva/keluk utilitas
utility function	fungsi utilitas
utility function of farmer	fungsi utilitas petani
utility map	peta utilitas
utility maximisation	pemaksimuman utilitas



V

vacancy model	model cuti
vacation benefits	masalahat cuti
value added	nilai tambah
value added loan	pinjaman nilai tambah
value of farm production	nilai produksi pertanian
value of imperfect information	nilai informasi taksempurna
value of leisure time	nilai waktu senggang
value of life criterion	kriteria nilai hayat
value of production per man	nilai produksi per kapita
value of survey information	nilai informasi survei
value system	sistem nilai
value transmission	transmisi nilai
value-added	nilai tambah
value-added taxes	pajak pertambahan nilai
variable	variabel ✓
variable budget	anggaran berubah-ubah *
variable capital	modal variabel
variable costs in education	kos variabel dalam pendidikan
variable income	pendapatan berubah-ubah
variable labor costs	kos pekerja variabel
variable ratio grant	bantuan nisbah berubah-ubah
vasectomy	vasektomi ✓
vault cash	tunai bersandar
Veblen's theory of leisure class	teori golongan santai Veblen
vehicle	kendaraan
vehicle management	manajemen kendaraan
vehicle operating cost	kos pengoperasian kendaraan
vehicle ownership	pemilikan kendaraan ✕

vehicle safety standard • vote trading

vehicle safety standard	standar keselamatan kendaraan
vehicular traffic	lalu lintas kendaraan ✕
velocity of money	kecepatan uang ✕
venereal disease	penyakit venereal; penyakit kelamin ✕
vent for surplus	penyaluran surplus
vertical disintegration	disintegrasi vertikal ✓
vertical divestitures	penanggungan vertikal ✕
vertical equity	pemerataan vertikal, keadilan vertikal
vertical foreclosure	penyitaan vertikal
vertical imbalance	ketakseimbangan vertikal
vertical integration	integrasi vertikal ✓
vertical labor supply curve	kurva penawaran tenaga kerja vertikal
vertical mergers	merger vertikal ✓
vertical Phillips curve	kurva Phillips vertikal ✓
vertical price restraints	rintangan harga vertikal
vertical price-fixing	penetapan harga vertikal
vertical production processes	proses produksi vertikal
vertical relationships	hubungan vertikal
vertical relationships policy	kebijakan hubungan vertikal
vertical restrains	pembatasan vertikal
veteran's benefit	faedah/maslahat veteran
vicious circle	lingkaran setan ✕
vocational education	karakteristik pendidikan kejuruan
characteristics	
vocational schools	sekolah kejuruan ✕
vocational training	pelatihan kejuruan ✕
voluntary arbitration	arbitrasi sukarela
voluntary export quotas	kuota ekspor sukarela
voluntary export restraints (VERs)	pengendalian ekspor sukarela
voluntary mediation	penengahan sukarela ✕
voluntary restructuring	penstrukturan-ulang sukarela ✕
voluntary turnover	perputaran sukarela ✕
Von Thunen's law	hukum Von Thunen ✕
Von Thunen's location principle	prinsip lokasi Von Thunen ✓
vote trading	jual suara ✕

voter attitude • vulnerable deposit

voter attitude	sikap pemberi suara
voter ignorance	keabaiian pemberi suara
voter preference	pengutamaan pemberi suara
voting	pemungutan suara; voting
voting by coalition	pemungutan suara secara koalisi
voting by feet	pemilihan berlangkah
voting model	model pemungutan suara
voting paradox	paradoks pemungutan suara
voting procedure	prosedur pemungutan suara
voting rule	kaidah pemungutan suara
voting strategy	strategi pemungutan suara
voucher schemes financing	skema bukti pembayaran
vulnerability premium	premi kerentanan
vulnerable deposit	deposit rentan

W

wage bargaining	tawar-menawar upah *
wage competition model	model persaingan upah
wage contrains	kendala upah *
wage determination	penentuan upah *
wage differentials	kebedaan upah *
wage elasticities of labor demand	elastisitas upah-permintaan tenaga kerja
wage fund theory of labor market	teori dana upah pesan tenaga kerja
wage gap	celah upah *
wage imitation	imitasi upah
wage norms	norma upah
wage rates	tingkat upah
wage subsidies	subsidi upah
wage/employee benefits	masalahat upah/pekerja *
wage-education relationship	hubungan upah-pendidikan *
wage-layoff relationship	hubungan upah-pemecatan *
wages fund	dana upah *
wages-fund theory	teori dana-upah
wagner act	undang-undang Wagner
Wagner's law	hukum Wagner
wagner's theory	teori Wagner
wait unemployment	penganggur tunggu *
waiting time	waktu tunggu *
walrasian system	sistem Walras ✓
Walrasian system of pure economics	sistem ekonomi murni Walras
Walras's law general equilibrium	hukum keseimbangan umum Walras
wants	kehendak *
waste reduction	pengurangan limbah *
waste treatment subsidies	subsidi pengolahan limbah

waterway • work-educational programs

waterway	jalan air
ways	jalan/laluan
wealth	kekayaan
wealth and substitution effect	efek kekayaan dan penyulihan
wealth distribution	agihan kekayaan
wealth effect	efek kekayaan
wealth elasticity of demand	elastisitas permintaan kekayaan
wealth taxes	pajak kekayaan
welfare	kesejahteraan
welfare economic	ekonomi kesejahteraan
welfare program	program kesejahteraan
welfare state	negara kesejahteraan
welfare triangle	segitiga kesejahteraan
wharf transshipment	alih muatan dermaga
white-collar jobs	pekerjaan kerah putih
whole-farm planning	perencanaan pertanian keseluruhan
wickselling effect	kesepakatan Wicksell
wickselling unanimity	kesepakatan Wicksell
Wicksell's capital theory	teori modal Wicksell
Wicksell's interest rate theory	teori tingkat bunga Wicksell
Wicksell's theory of cumulative process	teori proses kumulatif Wicksell
wildcat banking	perbankan kilat
wildcat strikes	pemogokan sia-sia
windfall gains	perolehan durian runtuh, laba durian runtuh
windfall profit	keuntungan durian runtuh
withholding tax	pajak penangguhan
work council	dewan kerja
work incentive	insentif kerja
work organization	organisasi kerja
work sharing	bagi kerja
work travel	perjalanan kerja
work week	minggu kerja
work-educational programs	program pendidikan kerja

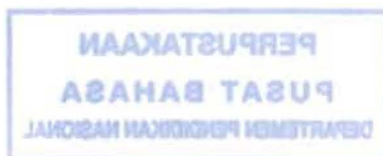
worker adjustment • WTO (world trade organization)

worker adjustment	penyesuaian pekerja +
worker compensation	kompensasi pekerja
worker hours	jam pekerja
worker information	informasi pekerja
worker mobility	mobilitas pekerja
worker motivation	motivasi pekerja
worker participation	pertisipasi pekerja
worker preferences	preferensi pekerja
working age	usia kerja *
working capital cycle	daur modal kerja
working reserve assets	aset cadangan kerja
working women	perempuan bekerja *
workplace reform	pembaruan *
worksharing	bagikerja *
worthiness criteria of bank	kriteria kesehatan bank
WTO (world trade organization)	WTO ✓

X

X-efficiency

efisiensi-X ✓



Y

yellow dog	anjing kuning
yellow dog contracts	kontrak anjing kuning
yellow dog employment contracts	kontrak kerja anjing kuning
yield curve	kurva hasil
yield to maturity	hasil hingga jatuh tempo
youth effect	efek remaja
youth subminimum wage	upah subminimum pemuda
youth unemployment	pengangguran pemuda

PERPUSTAKAAN
PUSAT BAHASA
DEPARTEMEN PENDIDIKAN NASIONAL

proportional income taxes • public firm

proportional income taxes	pajak pendapatan proporsional
proportional tax rates	tingkat pajak proporsional
proportional taxation	perpajakan proporsional
proportionate reduction rule	kaidah pengurangan proporsional
prospect theory	teori prospek
protected zone	zona lindung
protection cost of tariff	kos proteksi tarif
protection instruments	perangkat proteksi
protection policy	kebijakan proteksi
protection rates	tingkat proteksi
protectionism	proteksionisme
protectionism theory	teori proteksionisme
protective covenant	perjanjian protektif
protective effect	efek proteksi
protective import duties	bea impor protektif
protective tariff	tarif masuk protektif
provisional driving licence	izin mengemudi percobaan
pseudo-demand schedules	jadwal permintaan semu
public vehicle	kendaraan umum
public administration	administrasi publik
public amenities	kemudahan publik
public assistance programs	program bantuan publik
public bads	barang publik merugikan
public budgeting	penganggaran publik
public capital formation	pembentukan modal publik
public choice	pilihan publik
public company	perusahaan publik
public consumption	konsumsi publik
public corporation	korporasi publik
public debt	utang pemerintah, utang publik
public enterprise	perusahaan publik
public expenditure	pengeluaran publik
public facilities	fasilitas publik
public finance	keuangan negara, keuangan publik
public firm	firma publik

public floatation • pure monetary policy

public floatation	pengembangan publik
public fund	dana publik
public good externality	eksternalitas barang publik
public good pricing	penentuan harga barang publik
public good provision	penyediaan barang publik
public goods	barang publik
public goods allocation	alokasi barang publik
public income	pendapatan publik
public interest	kepentingan publik
public intermediate goods	barang antara publik
public investment	investasi publik
public issue	penawaran publik
public offering price	harga penawaran publik
public ownership	kepemilikan publik, pemilikan publik
public policy	kebijakan publik
public production	produksi publik
public provision	pembekalan publik
public sector	sektor publik
public sector borrowing requirement (PSBR)	persyaratan peminjaman sektor publik
public sector debt repayment	cicilan utang sektor publik
public sector financing	pendanaan sektor publik
public sector investment inventory	inventori investasi sektor publik
public service	layanan; jasa publik
public spending	belanja publik
public subsidy	subsidi publik
public transport	transportasi publik
public utility	utilitas publik
public welfare	kesejahteraan umum
public work	pekerjaan umum
purchasing power parity	paritas daya beli
pure competition	persaingan murni
pure economic profit	untung ekonomi murni
pure monetary policy	kebijakan moneter murni

pure monopoly • pyramiding tax

pure monopoly
pure profit
pure public goods
pure time preference
push-pull factor
putty-clay model
pyramiding tax

monopoli murni
untung murni
kerasionalan murni/tulen
pengutamaan waktu murni
faktor dorong-tarik
model Putty-Clay
pajak berpiramida

Q

q ratio	nisbah q
qualitative analysis	analisis kualitatif
qualitative factors	faktor kualitatif
quality	kualitas, mutu
quality control	kendali mutu
quality licensing	perizinan kualitas
quality of life	kualitas hidup
quantitative restriction	pembatasan kuantitatif
quantity demanded	kuantitas diminta
quantity discounts	potongan kuantitas
quantity licensing	perizinan kuantitas
quantity of money	kuantitas uang
quantity theory of money	teori kuantitas uang
quasi-federation	kuasi federasi
quasi-rents	kuasi-rente; kuasi sewa
quatitative analysis	analisis kuantitatif
queing models	model antrian
queing theory	teori antrian
Quesnay's economic table	tabel ekonomi Quesnay
Quesnay's theory of distribution of wealth	teori distribusi kekayaan Quesnay
quota	kuota

R

racial diversity	keberhasilan rasial
radical incrementalism	paham penambahan radikal
radical theory	teori radikal
rail transport	angkutan kereta api
railway	kereta api
railway terminal	stasiun kereta api
Ramsey pricing	penentuan harga Ramsey
ramsey rule	kaidah Ramsey
random variables	variabel acak
random walk theory	teori berjalan acak
ranking criteria	kriteria pemeringkatan
rate of gain	tingkat laba
rate of growth	laju pertumbuhan
rate of inflation	laju inflasi
rate of natural increase	tingkat pertumbuhan alamiah
rate of return	tingkat pengembalian, tingkat imbalan
rate of subsidization	tingkat pensubsidian
rate of technical substitution	tingkat penggantian teknik
ratio analysis	analisis nisbah
rational behavior	perilaku rasional
rational budget	anggaran rasional
rational expectation	harapan rasional/ekspektasi rasional
rational expectation theory	teori pengharapan rasional
rationing	pencatutan
raw material	bahan mentah
rawlsian maximum criterion	kriteria maksimum Rawlsian
reaction curve	kurva reaksi
real amount	jumlah riil

real asset • recurrence relation

real asset	aset riil
real balance	nilai riil
real balance approach	pendekatan nilai riil
real balance effect	efek keseimbangan riil, efek nilai nyata/riil
real cash balance	nilai tunai riil
real cash balance effect	efek keseimbangan tunai riil
real consumption per capita	konsumsi riil per kapita
real cost	kos riil
real effective exchange rate	nilai tukar efektif riil, kurs efektif riil
real estate	realestat; tanah bangunan
real exchange rate	nilai tukar riil, kurs riil
real gross national product	produk nasional kotor riil
real income	pendapatan riil/pendapatan nyata
real interest rate	tingkat bunga riil/nyata
real money balance	keseimbangan uang riil
real national income	pendapatan nasional riil
real rate of return	tingkat hasil riil
real sector	sektor riil
real value	nilai riil
real-balance effect	efek saldo-riil
realization criterion	kriteria realisasi
recapture clause	klausal milik-balik
receivable	piutang
recession	resesi
recessionary gap	jurang/rumpang resesi
reciprocal demand	permintaan timbal balik
reciprocal demand curve	kurva/keluk permintaan salingan
reciprocal dumping	dumping timbal balik
reciprocal externalities	eksternalitas bersaling
reciprocal trade agreement	persetujuan perdagangan timbal balik
recontracting	kontrak ulang
recreational benefits	masalah rekreasional
recreational demand	permintaan rekreasional
recurrence relation	hubungan

recurrent expenditure • relative price

recurrent expenditure	pengeluaran berulang
recyclable resources	sumber daya terdaur ulang
recycling oil revenue	penerimaan minyak berdaur ulang
redistribution of income	redistribusi pendapatan/agihan
redistribution with growth	redistribusi dengan pertumbuhan
reduced costs	kos kurangan
referendum rules	kaidah referendum
reforestation	penghutan kembali
refund system	sistem restitusi
regional development	pembangunan regional
regional development bank	bank pembangunan wilayah
regional hub	pusat regional
regional inequalities	ketimpangan wilayah
regional integration	integrasi regional
regional planning	perencanaan wilayah
regional planning machinery	proses perencanaan wilayah
regional plans	rencana wilayah
regional pollutants	pencemar regional
regional trade block	blok perdagangan regional
regional trading arrangement	pengaturan perdagangan regional
regional trading block	blok perdagangan regional
registered stockholder	pemegang saham terdaftar
registrer of company	pendaftar perusahaan
registration fee	biaya pendaftaran
regressive distribution	distribusi regresif
regressive tax	pajak regresif
regulation	regulasi
regulation of bank	regulasi bank
regulatory excises	eksais berperaturan
regulatory taxation	perpajakan berperaturan
reinvestment	reinvestasi
reinvestment credit	kredit reinvestasi
reinvestment quotient	hasil
relative market share	pangsa pasar relatif
relative price	harga relatif

remittances • resource balance

remittances	uang transfer penghasilan; remitans
renewable energy	energi terbarui
renewable resource	sumber daya terbaru
rent	sewa
rent seeking	pemburuan rente/sewa
rent seeking society	masyarakat pemburu rente/sewa
repayment of loans	pelunasan utang
replacement cost	kos penggantian
represensative household	rumah tangga wakilan
representative demand	permintaan wakilan
representative democracy	demokrasi perwakilan
representative firm	perusahaan mewakili
representative money	uang representatif
repressed inflation	inflasi tertekan
reproductive effects	efek reproduksi
repurchase agreement	perjanjian beli balik
required reserve ratio	nisbah cadangan wajib
required yield	hasil dikehendaki
requirements contracts	kontrak persyaratan
resale price maintenance (RPM)	pemeliharaan harga jual balik
Research and Development (R&D)	riset dan pembangunan (R&P)
reserve base	basis cadangan
reserve currency	mata uang cadangan
reserved ratio	nisbah cadangan
reserved requirement	cadangan wajib
reserve-to-use ratio	nisbah cadangan-penggunaan
residual demand model	model permintaan residual
residual factor	faktor residual
residual income	pendapatan sisa
residual income security	sekuritas pendapatan sisa
residual profits	keuntungan sisa
resource allocation	alokasi sumber daya
resource allocation decisions	keputusan alokasi sumber daya
resource balance	neraca sumber daya

resource cost • revaluation

resource cost	kos sumber daya
resource endowment	anugerah sumber daya; karunia sumber daya
resource flexibility	keluwesan sumber daya
resource immobility	imobilitas sumber daya
resource information	informasi sumber daya
resource inventory	cadangan sumber daya
resource mislocation	salah peruntukan sumber daya
resource mobilization	mobilisasi sumber daya
resource shifts	pengalihan sumber daya
resource surveys	survei sumber daya
resource taxonomy	taksonomi sumber daya
resource transfer	transfer sumber daya, alih sumber daya
resources scarcity	kelangkaan sumber daya
respons lags	tangguh waktu tanggapan
responsibility accounting	perakunan tanggung jawab
responsibility systems	sistem pertanggungjawaban
restriction scheme	skema pembatasan
restrictive practices	praktik pembatas
reswitching debate	debat
retail sales tax	pajak penjualan eceran
retained income	pendapatan tertahan
retire account	akun bersara
retirement effect	efek pensiun
retirement income credit	kredit pendapatan pesiun
retirement pension externalities	eksternalitas uang pensiun
return function	fungsi imbalan
return on assets (ROA)	imbalan aset
return on equity (ROE)	imbalan ekuitas
return on foreign bond	imbalan obligasi asing
return on invested capital (ROIC)	imbalan modal tertanam
return on net worth	imbalan nilai neto
return on sales	imbalan penjualan
returns to scale	imbalan ikut skala
revaluation	revaluasi

revealed comparative advantage • road network

revealed comparative advantage	keunggulan komparatif terungkap
revenue bond	bon hasil
revenue minimization approach	pendekatan peminimuman hasil
revenue sharing	bagi hasil/kongsi hasil
reverse specie-flow mechanism	mekanisme arus-uang berbalik
revisionism	revisionisme
ricardian equivalent	ekuivalen Ricardian
Ricardian growth model	model pertumbuhan Ricardo
ricardian trade theory	teori perdagangan Ricardian
Ricardo effect	efek Ricardo
Ricardo's theory of domestic value	teori nilai domestik Ricardo
rice policy	kebijakan perberasan
rice/fertilizer price ratio	nisbah harga beras/pupuk
rigid institution	lembaga tak luwes
ring road	jalan lingkar
ring system	sistem cincin
riparian rights	hak perolehan air
rising surplus	surplus meningkat
risk analysis	analisis risiko
risk aversion	penghindaran risiko, pengelakan risiko
risk aversion index	indeks penghindaran risiko
risk lover	penggemar risiko
risk premium	premi risiko
risk profiles	profil risiko
risk spreading	pemecahan risiko
risk-adjusted discount rate	tingkat diskonto tersesuai risiko
risk-bearing	tanggung risiko
risk-bearing income	pendapatan tanggung risiko
risk-free cost of capital	kos modal bebas risiko
risk-free interest rate	tingkat bunga bebas risiko
risk-return indifference curve	kurva indifferens risiko imbalan
road accident	kecelakaan jalan raya
road haulage transport	angkutan gandingan
road network	jaringan jalan raya

road passenger transport • rybczynsky theorem

road passenger transport	pengangkutan penumpang jalan raya
road pricing	penentuan harga jalan raya
road safety	keselamatan jalan raya
road taxes	pajak jalan
road track cost	kos lintasan jalan raya
road traffic	lalu lintas jalan raya
road transport	angkutan jalan raya
rolling plans	rencana berputar
roll-over ratio	nisbah gali-tutup utang
Rostow's stages of growth	tahap pertumbuhan Rostow
roundabout	sirkuit
royalties	royalti
royalty agreement	perjanjian royalti
rule of equal sacrifice	peraturan pengorbanan sama
rule of proportionality	kaidah keproporsionalan
runaway inflation	inflasi liar
running cost	kos-pelaksanaan
rural development	pembangunan perdesaan
rural energy use	penggunaan energi perdesaan
rural migration	migrasi perdesaan
rural planning	perencanaan perdesaan
rural problem-area	masalah-kawasan perdesaan
rural sector	sektor perdesaan
rural settlement	permukiman perdesaan
rural support system	sistem sokongan/dukungan perdesaan
rural-urban difference	perbedaan desa-kota
rural-urban migration	migrasi desa-kota
rybczynsky theorem	teorema Rybczynsky

S

sacrifice approach	pendekatan pengorbanan
sacrifice theories	teori pengorbanan
saddle point	titik pelana
safe arrival	ketibaan selamat
safety stock	stok aman
sale forecasting	pemrakiraan penjualan
sales invoice	bukti penjualan
sales maximization	pemaksimuman penjualan
sales share	pangsa penjualan
sales taxes	pajak penjualan
sales-finance company	perusahaan pembiayaan penjualan
samuelson condition	syarat Samuelson
saving deposit	rekening tabungan
saving function	fungsi tabungan
saving fund	dana tabungan
saving gap	jurang tabungan, senjang tabungan
saving growth	pertumbuhan tabungan
saving incentives	insentif tabungan
saving in-kind	tabungan natura
saving ratio	nisbah tabungan
saving schedule	jadwal tabungan
saving-income ratio	nisbah tabungan-pendapatan
saving-investment analysis	analisis tabungan investasi
saving-investment approach	pendekatan tabungan-investasi
saving-investment gap	jurang tabungan investasi
savings taxes	pajak tabungan
Say's identity	identitas say
Say's law	hukum Say
Say's law of markets	hukum pasar Say

scale-neutral technological progress • sectoral allocation

scale-neutral technological progress	kemajuan teknologi skala-netral
scarcity index	indeks kelangkaan
scarcity rent	rente kelangkaan
scatter diagram	diagram sebar
scenario model	model skenario
scheduled flight	penerbangan terjadwal
school bus	bus sekolah
Schumpeter's two-phase cycle of prosperity and aur	dua-tahap kemakmuran dan regiegi Schumpeter
scrap industry	industri barang rongsokan
screening function	fungsi penapisan/penyaringan
screening theory	teori penapisan/penyaringan
sea transport	angkutan laut
seaport	pelabuhan laut
season ticket	tiket musiman
seasonal adjustment	penyesuaian musiman
seasonal demand	permintaan musiman
seasonal peak	puncak bermusim
seasonal production	produksi musiman
second development decade	dekade pembangunan kedua
second law of thermodynamics	hukum kedua termodinamik
Second world country	Negara Dunia Kedua
secondary benefits	faedah/maslahat sekunder
secondary capital market	pasar modal sekunder
secondary changes of income	perubahan pendapatan sekunder
secondary effects	efek sekunder
secondary industrial sector	sektor industri sekunder
secondary industry	industri sekunder
secondary products	produk sekunder
secondary reserve asset	aset cadangan sekunder
secondary risk-asset ratio	nisbah risiko-aset sekunder
secondary standards	standar sekunder
sector programming unit	unit pemrosesan sektor
sectoral allocation	alokasi sektoral

sectoral integration • shares allocation

sectoral integration	integrasi sektor
sectoral models	modal sektoral
sectoral planning	perencanaan sektoral
secured deposit	deposit terjamin
secured editor	editor terjamin
security expenditure	pengeluaran keamanan
seigniorage	seignioraj
selective commodity taxes	pajak komoditas terpilih
selective control	pengendalian terpilih
selective employment tax	pajak guna-tenaga terpilih
selective pricing	penentuan harga selektif
self sufficiency in food	swasembada pangan
self-interest approach	pendekatan kepentingan diri
self-reliance	kemandirian
self-sufficiency	swasembada
self-sufficient nation	bangsa mandiri
self-sustained growth	pertumbuhan swalestari
seller concentration	konsentrasi penjual
Senior's four postulate	empat postulat Senior
sensitivity	kepekaan
sensitivity analysis	analisis kepekaan, analisis sensitivitas
separation of power	pemisahan kekuasaan
sequence analysis	analisis urutan; analisis sekuen
service level model	model tingkat layanan
service quality	kualitas pelayanan
service road	jalan khusus petugas
services sector	sektor jasa
severance tax	cukai pemberhentian, pajak penambahan
shadow exchange rate	nilai tukar bayangan, kurs bayangan
shadow price	harga bayangan
shadow wage rate	tingkat upah bayangan
share draft account	akun draf saham
share tenancy	sewa-menyewa bagi hasil
shared monopoly	monopoli terbagi
shares allocation	alokasi saham

shifting assumption • small country case

shifting assumption	asumsi pengalihan
shifting cultivation	perladangan berpindah
shifting oftax incidence	pengalihan beban pajak
shifting profit	untung peralihan
shilling	syiling
shipping	pengapalan
shipping licencing	perizinan pengapalan
shopping travel	perjalanan belanja
short term credit	utang jangka pendek
short term monetary instrument	perangkat moneter jangka pendek
short term planning	perencanaan jangka pendek
short term-inequality	ketimpangan jangka pendek
shortage	kekurangan
short-run analysis	analisis jangka pendek
short-term planning	perancangan jangka pendek
short-term rate of interest	tingkat bunga jangka pendek
sibor (Singapore Inter-bank Offered Rate)	SIBOR
sign	isyarat
simple deposit multiplier	pengganda deposit mudah
simple loan	pinjaman mudah
simplex method	metode simpleks
simplex table	tabel simpleks
simulation	simulasi
simulation models	model simulasi
Single Buoy Mooring (SBM)	tambatan boya tunggal
single carriageway	lalu-lalang angkutan tunggal
sinus test	tes/uji sinus
size distribution of income	agihan pendapatan
skewed distribution of income	agihan pendapatan mencong
slack variable	variabel pengisi
small and medium enterprise	usaha kecil dan menengah
small and medium industries	industri kecil dan menengah
small business	usaha kecil
small country case	kasus negara kecil

small loans • social objectives

small loans	pinjaman kecil
small-business tax relief	peringanan pajak usaha kecil
small-loan company	perusahaan pinjaman kecil
small-numbers bargaining	tawar-menawar jumlah kecil
small-scale industry	industri berskala kecil
small-scale production	produksi berskala kecil
social accounting matrix	matriks perakunan sosial
social accounting price	harga perakunan sosial
social benefit	faedah sosial, maslahat sosial
social change	perubahan sosial
social contract	kontrak sosial
social contract theory	teori kontrak sosial
social cost of capital	kos modal sosial
social cost-benefit analysis	analisis faedah kos sosial
social costs	kos sosial
social darwinism	darwinisme sosial
social differences	perbedaan sosial
social discount rate	kadar diskonto sosial, tingkat diskonto sosial
social discounting rate	tingkat diskonto sosial
social dualism	dualisme sosial
social economics	ekonomi sosial
social effect of monopoly	efek sosial monopoli
social equity	keadilan sosial
social expenditure	pengeluaran sosial
social goods	barang sosial
social goods allocation	peruntukan/alokasi barang sosial
social income	pendapatan sosial
social indicator	penunjuk sosial, indikator sosial
social inequalities	ketimpangan sosial
social insurance	asuransi sosial
social invention	penemuan sosial
social marginal product	produk marginal sosial
social marginal productivity	produktivitas marginal sosial
social objectives	objektif sosial

social opportunity cost • special conversion factor

social opportunity cost	kos pengorbanan sosial
social overhead capital	infrastruktur sosial/prasarana sosial
social planning	perencanaan sosial
social planning unit	unit perencanaan sosial
social preference	pengutamaan sosial
social price	harga sosial
social product	keluaran sosial
social profit	keuntungan sosial
social rate of discount	tingkat diskonto sosial
social route	rute sosial
social security	jaminan sosial
social security insurance	asuransi jaminan sosial
social security tax	pajak jaminan sosial ESDM
social service expenditure	pengeluaran jasa sosial
social structure	struktur sosial
social system	sistem sosial
social value	nilai sosial
social welfare	kesejahteraan sosial
social welfare function	fungsi kesejahteraan sosial
social welfare map	peta kesejahteraan sosial
soft grant	hibah lunak
soft loan	pinjaman lunak
soft state	negara lemah
solution variable	variabel pemecahan
source of the base	sumber basis
sources and uses of fund	sumber dan penggunaan dana bank
South-South trade	perdagangan selatan-selatan
sovereign lending	peminjaman berdaulat
spans of depression	bentangan depresi; rentang depresi
spans of prosperity	bentangan kemakmuran
spare capacity	kapasitas ganti
spatial benefits	faedah ruang
spatial spillovers	limpahan ruang
special conversion factor	faktor konversi khusus

special drawing right (SDR) • standard international trade classification (SITC)

special drawing right (SDR)	hak tarik khusus, SDR, hak penarikan khusus
special drawing rights certificate	sertifikat hak penarikan istimewa
special reserve	cadangan istimewa
special reserve account	akun cadangan istimewa
special reserve exchange	pertukaran cadangan istimewa
specialization	spesialisasi
specific commodity tax	pajak komoditas spesifik
specific tax	pajak spesifik
speculative demand for money	permintaan uang spekulatif
speculative model	model spekulatif
speculative resources	sumber daya spekulatif
spider diagram	diagram laba-laba
spillover benefit	faedah limpahan
spillover cost	kos limpahan
spillover effect	efek limpahan
spot exchange rate	nilai tukar sesaat
spot interest rate	tingkat bunga sesaat
spot market	pasar semerta
spot market for foreign exchange	pasar sesaat valuta asing
spread effect	efek sebar
St. Louis equation	persamaan St. Louis
stabilization function	fungsi penstabilan
stabilization of export fund	dana penstabilan ekspor
stabilization planning	perencanaan penstabilan
stabilization policy	kebijakan penstabilan
stable currency	mata uang stabil
stage of growth	tahapan pertumbuhan
stages of migration	tahap migrasi
stamp duty	bea meterai
standard conversion factor	faktor konversi standar
standard deduction	potongan baku/standar
standard industrial classification	klasifikasi industri baku
standard international trade classification (SITC)	klasifikasi perdagangan internasional standar

standard normal distribution loss function • statutory decentralisation

standard normal distribution loss function	fungsi kerugian distribusi normal standar
standard of deferred payment	piawai bayaran tertunda
standard of living	standar hidup
standing cost	kos tetap
stand-off advertising	periklanan mengelola
staple export	ekspor utama
staple food	ruji/pangan utama
starting point bias	bias titik mula
start-up capital	modal awal
state bond interest	bunga obligasi negara
state budget system	sistem anggaran negara
state deduction	potongan negeri
state finance	pembiayaan negeri
state funding plan	rencana pendanaan negara
state government	pemerintah daerah
state government expenditure	pengeluaran pemerintah
state grant	hibah pemerintah
state implementation plan	rencana implementasi negara
state income taxes	pajak pendapatan negara
state of trade	kondisi perdagangan
state owned enterprise	badan usaha milik negara
state public debt	utang publik
state road grant	bantuan/hibah jalan daerah
state taxes	pajak daerah
statement of income	pernyataan pendapatan
state-Owned Enterprise (SOE's)	perusahaan milik negara (BUMN)
static efficiency	efisiensi statis
static gains from trade	keuntungan perdagangan statis
static reserve index	indeks cadangan statis
stationary point	titik stasioner
stationary state	keadaan stasioner
stationary value	nilai stasioner
statutory decentralisation	desentralisasi berdasar undang-undang

statutory insident • structural transformation

statutory insident	beban pajak berdasar undang-undang
stay-low pricing rule	kaidah penentuan harga tetap-rendah
steady-state	keadaan-mapan
steady-state economy	perekonomian berkeadaan-final
sterilization	sterilisasi
stock market	pasar saham
stock market credit	kredit pasar saham
stock of cars	stok mobil
stock pollutants	pencemar takterserap lingkungan
stockpiles	timbunan sediaan
stolper-samuelson theorem	teorema Stolper-Samuelson
stop payment order	perintah tahan bayar
stopped time	masa henti
store of value	simpan nilai
straits settlement currency	mata uang negeri-negeri selat
strategic analysis	analisis strategis
strategic autonomy	otonomi strategis
strategic behavior	perilaku strategis
strategic bias	bias strategis
strategic business behavior	perilaku bisnis strategis
strategic investment	investasi strategis
strategic mineral problem	masalah mineral strategis
strategic partnership	kemitraan strategik
strategic petroleum reserve	cadangan minyak strategis
strategic trade policy	kebijakan perdagangan strategis
structural adjustment assistance	bantuan penyusunan sosial
structural adjustment loans	pinjaman penyesuaian struktural
structural change model	model perubahan struktural
structural deficit	defisit struktural
structural inflation	inflasi struktural
structural lock	piuh struktural
structural supply constraint	kendala penawaran struktur
structural theory of underdevelopment	teori struktural keterbelakangan
structural transformation	transformasi struktural

structuralist analysis • surplus fund

structuralist analysis	analisis strukturalis ✓
structuralist approach	ancangan strukturalis
structuralist model	model strukturalis ✓
structuralist-monetarist debate	debat strukturalis-moneteris ✓
structure-conduct-performance	struktur-tingkah laku-kinerja
structure-conduct-performance paradigm	paradigma struktur-tingkah laku-kinerja
subjective interpretation of probabilities	tafsiran subjektif kementakan
subnational planning	perencanaan subnasional
subregional planning	perencanaan subwilayah
subsidiary bank	bank anak perusahaan ✗
subsidized credit	kredit bersubsidi
subsidy	subsidi ✓
subsistence economy	ekonomi subsistem
subsistence farming	pertanian subsisten
subsistence level	tingkat subsistem
subsistence sector	sektor subsistem
subsistence wage	upah subsistem
subsistence allowance	tunjangan biaya hidup ✗
subsistence economy	perekonomian subsistem
substitution effects	efek substitusi ✓
substandard indicator	indikator bawah standar
substitution coefficients	koefisien substitusi ✓
sufficient condition	syarat cukup
sunk cost exports subsidy	subsidi ekspor kos terbenam
sunk costs	kos terbenam
superior performance hypothesis	hipotesis kinerja superior
supervision of bank	pengawasan bank ✓
supplementary appropriation	peruntukan tambahan ✗
supplementary cash production	produksi tunai tambahan
supply elasticities of smallholders	elastisitas penawaran petani kecil
surface pollutants	pencemar permukaan ✗
surplus drain	pengaliran surplus
surplus fund	dana lebih

surplus fund placement • systems dynamics

surplus fund placement	penempatan dana lebih
surplus labour	pekerja berlebih
surplus labour economies	ekonomi pekerja berlebih
surplus resources	sumber daya berlebih x
surplus value	nilai surplus
surplus variable	variabel surplus ✓
suspense account	akun ditangguh x
sustainability	kelestarian x
sustainability principle	prinsip kelestarian
sustainable development	pembangunan berkelanjutan, pem- angunan lestari
sustainable growth rate	tingkat pertumbuhan lestari
swap	swap
swap arrangement	pengaturan swap
Swedish school	aliran Swedia
symnetalism	simnetalisme ✓
synergistic effects	efek sinergistik ✓
system of accounting prices	sistem harga perakunan
system passes	pas sistem ✓
systematic risk	risiko bersistem ✓
systems dynamics	dinamika sistem ✓

T

tacit collusion	kolusi diam-diam
take-home pay	gaji bersih
takeovers	pengambilalihan
tangible benefits	masalah berwujud
tapered integration	integrasi runcing
tapering rate	tingkat menurun
target workers	pekerja sasaran
target zone	zona sasaran
targeted employment subsidies	subsidi pemekerjaan tertargetkan
targeted jobs tax credit program	program pemotongan pajak pekerjaan tertargetkan
targeted wage subsidies	subsidi upah tertargetkan
tariff	tarif
tariff protection	proteksi tarif
tariff rate	tingkat tarif
tax arbitrage	arbitrase pajak
tax autonomy	otonomi pajak
tax averages of employee benefits	rerata pajak masalahat pekerja
tax avoidance	penghindaran pajak
tax base	basis pajak
tax benefit	faedah pajak
tax burden	beban pajak
tax capitalization	pemodalan pajak
tax change	perubahan pajak
tax collection	pemungutan pajak
tax comission	komisi pajak
tax competition	persaingan pajak
tax concession	konsesi pajak

tax coordination • tax rate schedules

tax coordination	koordinasi pajak
tax credit	kredit pajak
tax credit programs	program pemotongan pajak
tax deduction	potongan pajak
tax delinquency	kelalaian cukai
tax discrimination	diskriminasi pajak
tax distortion	distorsi pajak
tax effect	efek pajak, usaha pajak
tax evasion	pengelakan pajak
tax exempted income	pendapatan bebas pajak
tax exemption	pembebasan pajak
tax expenditure	pengeluaran pajak
tax forfeiture	denda pajak
tax form	formulir pajak
tax foundation	yayasan pajak
tax harmonization	keharmonisan pajak
tax haven	perlindungan pajak
tax holiday	pembebasan pajak
tax incentives	insentif pajak
tax incidence	pembebabanan pajak
tax integration	integrasi pajak
tax intensiveness	keintensifan pajak
tax legislation	perundangan pajak
tax limit	batas pajak
tax loophole	celah-hindar pajak
tax mix	campuran pajak
tax multiplier	pengganda pajak
tax neutrality	kenetralan pajak
tax penalty	denda pajak
tax policy	kebijakan pajak
tax preference	pengutamaan cukai
tax price	harga pajak
tax principle	prinsip pajak
tax rate	tingkat pajak
tax rate schedules	jadwal tingkat pajak

tax rate structure • taxis

tax rate structure	struktur tingkat pajak
tax rebate	pengurangan/rebat pajak
tax receipt	penerimaan pajak ✕
tax reform	pembaruan pajak ✕
tax reform act	undang-undang pembaruan pajak, akta pembaruan pajak
tax relief	peringanan pajak ✕
tax return	isian pajak ✕
tax revolt	penantangan pajak ✕
tax ridden	kelimpahan pajak ✕
tax schedule	jadwal pajak ✕
tax sharing	bagi pajak ✕
tax shelters	perlindungan pajak ✕
tax shield	lindungan pajak ✕
tax shifting	pengalihan pajak ✕
tax sparing	simpanan pajak ✕
tax structure	struktur pajak ✕
tax subsidy policy	kebijakan subsidi pajak ✕
tax system	sistem pajak
tax token	bon pajak ✕
tax voucher	bukti pembayaran pajak ✕
tax withholding	penangguhan cukai ✕
taxable capacity	kapasitas kena pajak
taxable income	pendapatan kena pajak ✕
taxable wage base	dasar upah kena pajak ✕
taxation	perpajakan ✕
taxation criterion	kriteria pemajakan ✕
taxation deferrel	penundaan pemajakan
tax-based incomes policy	kebijakan pendapatan berdasarkan pajak ✕
tax-exempt bond	obligasi bebas pajak
tax-free	bebas pajak
tax-free allowance	tunjangan bebas pajak
taxing mechanism	mekanisme memajak
taxing power	kekuasaan memajak ✕
taxis	taksi

tax-limitation legislation • theory of second best

tax-limitation legislation	perundangan pembatasan pajak
tax-loss	kerugian pajak
tax-loss carry back	kerugian pajak berlaku surut
tax-loss carry forward	kerugian pajak berlaku mendatang
tax-sparing agreement	persetujuan simpan pajak
teacher surplus education planning	perencanaan pendidikan surplus guru
teacher unemployment educational planning	perencanaan pendidikan pengangguran guru
technical assistance	bantuan teknis
technical economies of scale	keekonomian skala teknis
technical jobs	pekerjaan teknis
technical know-how	pengetahuan teknis
technical progress	kemajuan teknis
technological progress	kemajuan teknologi
technology of electronic banking	teknologi perbankan elektronik
temporary layoffs	pemberhentian sementara
temporary workers	pekerja sementara
tenancy contract	kontrak sewa-menyewa
tender award	pemberian tender
tenure system	sistem hak milik
term structure of interest rate	struktur syarat tingkat bunga
terminal	terminal ✓
terminal cost	kos terminal ✓
terms of payment	syarat pembayaran
terms of trade	nilai perdagangan, syarat perdagangan
tertiary industry	industri tersier ✓
textbooks	buku teks
theory of asset demand	teori permintaan aset
theory of capitalization	teori kapitalisasi; teori pemodalan ✓
theory of club	teori kelab
theory of demographic transition	teori transisi demografis ✓
theory of international price relationship	teori hubungan harga internasional
theory of second best	teori terbaik kedua

thermal pollution • total costs of invesment in human capital

thermal pollution	pencemaran termal
thin market	pasar tipis
third law of ecology	hukum ketiga ekologi
threshold effect	efek batas, efek ambang
tiebout effect	efek Tiebout
tiebout hypothesis	hipotesis Tiebout
tiebout model	model Tiebout
tied aid	bantuan terikat
tied loan	utang terikat, utang ketat
tight labor market	pasar kerja ketat
tight money	uang ketat
tight oligopoly	oligopoli ketat
time consistency	konsistensi waktu
time deposit	deposito berjangka
time deposit account	akun deposito berjangka
time gap	celah waktu
time saved value	nilai penghematan waktu
time utility	utilitas waktu
time-based pay systems	sistem bayar dasar waktu
time-cost trade offs	pilihan biaya waktu
timing of stabilization	penentuan masa penstabilan
tinbergen model	model Tinbergen
T-junction	simpang T
toll booths	gerbang tol
tonne kilometer	tan kilometer
total asset turnover	pusing ganti aset total
total benefit	faedah/maslahat keseluruhan, maslahat total
total budget	jumlah anggaran
total compensation	jumlah kompensasi
total cost model of strike activity	model kos total kegiatan mogok
total costs in education	kos total pendidikan
total costs of attending college	kos total masuk perguruan tinggi
total costs of invesment in human capital	kos total investasi modal manusia

total hourly compensation • traditional shipping monopoly

total hourly compensation	kompensasi per jam total
total product	produk total
total willingness to pay	kesediaan total untuk bayar
toxic substances pollution	pencemaran bahan beracun
tracer studies	studi pelacakan
trade act	undang-undang perburuhan
trade associations	asosiasi pekerja
trade balance	neraca perdagangan
trade barrier	hambatan perdagangan
trade creation	penciptaan perdagangan
trade cycle	daur perdagangan
trade debtor	pengutang perdagangan
trade deficit	defisit perdagangan
trade deflection	penyimpangan perdagangan
trade diversion	pengalihan perdagangan
trade gap	kesenjangan perdagangan
trade liberalization	liberalisasi perdagangan
trade linkage	kerterkaitan perdagangan
trade mark	merek dagang
trade payable	utang perdagangan
trade policy	kebijakan perdagangan, bijakan per- dagangan
trade preferences	preferensi perdagangan
trade restraints	rintangan perdagangan
trade specialization ratio	nisbah spesialisasi perdagangan
trade surplus	surplus perdagangan
trade union	serikat buruh
trade zone	zona perdagangan
trademark	tanda perniagaan, merek dagang
trading partner	mitra dagang
traditional budget system	sistem anggaran tradisional
traditional economy	ekonomi tradisional
traditional quantity theory of money	teori kuantitas uang tradisional
traditional shipping monopoly	monopoli pengapalan tradisional

traditional societies • transformation problem

traditional societies	masyarakat tradisional
traffic	lalu lintas ✕
traffic assignment	pengaturan lalu lintas ✕
traffic congestion	kepadatan lalu lintas ✕
traffic delay	penundaan lalu lintas ✕
traffic flow	arus lalu lintas ✕
traffic forecasting	peramalan lalu lintas ✕
traffic junction	persimpangan lalu lintas ✕
traffic light	lampu lalu lintas ✕
traffic movement	pergerakan lalu lintas ✕
traffic restraint	hambatan lalu lintas ✕
traffic study	kajian lalu lintas ✕
traffic volume	volume lalu lintas
traffic zone	zona lalu lintas
training investments	investasi pelatihan
training programs	program pelatihan
training strategy of recruiting	strategi pelatihan perekrutan
trans national corporation	korporasi trans nasional
transaction barriers	hambatan transaksi
transaction cost	kos transaksi
transaction demand for money	permintaan uang transaksi
transaction exposure	pendedahan transaksi
transaction motive	motif transaksi ✕
transaction-cost analysis	analisis kos transaksi ✕
transaction-velocity approach	pendekatan transaksi kecepatan
transfer of technology	alih teknologi
transfer payment	pembayaran transfer, pembayaran pin- dahan, alih-bayar pembayaran tanpa balas jasa
transfer pricing	penetapan harga transfer, perhargaan pindahan
transferable emission permits	izin emisi teralihkan
transferable utility	utilitas teralihkan
transformation of tax	transformasi pajak
transformation problem	masalah transformasi

transshipment hub • trust fund

transshipment hub	pusat alih muatan ✕
transit	transit ✓
transition probabilities	probabilitas peralihan
transition theory	teori transisi
transitional farm	pertanian transisi
transitional semi-subsistence farm	pertanian semisubsistem peralihan
transitive social preference	pengutamaan sosial transitif
transitivity	transitivitas ✓
transnational corporation	korporasi lintas-negara, perusahaan transnasional
transport facility	fasilitas angkutan
transportation planning	perencanaan pengangkutan ✕
transportation policy	kebijakan pengangkutan ✕
transportation preference function	fungsi preferensi pengangkutan
transportation problem	masalah transportasi
trapping state	keadaan jebakan
travel behavior	perilaku perjalanan
travel cost	kos perjalanan
travel demand	permintaan perjalanan ✕
travel pattern	pola perjalanan ✕
travel time	waktu perjalanan ✕
treasury	perbendaharaan ✕
treasury bill	bon tagihan perbendaharaan ✕
tree diagram	diagram pohon
trial marriage	kawin percobaan ✕
trickle-down theory	teori tetes
trigger pricing model	model penentuan harga
trip	perjalanan
trip distribution	agihan perjalanan ✕
trip duration	jangka waktu perjalanan ✕
trip frequency	frekuensi perjalanan
trip generation	penciptaan perjalanan ✕
trip length	panjang perjalanan ✕
true depreciation	susut nilai sebenarnya ✕
trust fund	dana amanah, dana perwalian ✕

tuition fees • tying contracts

tuition fees
tuition tax credit
turner's syndrome
turnkey project
turnover
turnover ratio
turnover taxes
twin deficit
two-gap analysis
two-gap model
two-tier wage structures
tying contracts

uang sekolah/iuran
potongan pajak pendidikan privat
sindrom Turner ✓
proyek turnkey ✓
perputaran ✱
nisbah pusing ganti ✱
pajak perputaran ✱
defisit kembar
analisis senjang-ganda
model dua celah
struktur upah dua
kontrak pengikatan

U

ultimate target	target akhir
ultra-free entry	masuk ultra-bebas
unanimity principle	prinsip kesepakatan
unanimity rule	kaidah kesepakatan ✕
unanimous consent model	model persetujuan suara bulat
unanimous consent requirement	persyaratan persetujuan suara bulat
uncertain layoffs	pemecatan takpasti ✕
uncertain pay offs	hasil takpasti ✕
uncertainty	ketakpastian ✕
unconditional grant-in-aid	bantuan hibah tak bersyarat ✕
underconsumption (oversaving)	teori konsumsi tentang utang
theories of the cycle	daur
underconsumption theories	teori konsumsi-kurang
underdeveloped area	kawasan terbelakang ✕
underdeveloped economy	terbelakang ✕
underdevelopment	keterbelakangan ✕
underemployment	pemekerjaan takpenuh ✕
underground passage	jalan bawah tanah ✕
underground railway	jalan kereta api bawah tanah ✕
underpopulation	kekurangan penduduk ✕
underutilization	pemanfaatan tak penuh ✕
undervaluing output	keluaran pengurangan nilai ✕
underwriter	penjamin
underwriting syndicate	sindikatan penjaminan
undiscovered resources	sumber daya taktertemukan ✕
undistributed profit taxes	pajak keuntungan tak dibagi ✕
unemployment	pengangguran ✕
unemployment insurance	asuransi pengangguran

unemployment insurance program • utility

unemployment insurance program	program asuransi pengangguran
unemployment rates	tingkat pengangguran ✕
unencumbered appropriation	peruntukan tak terhalang ✕
unfair competition	persaingan takwajar, persaingan taksehat †
unfair labor practice	praktik buruh takadil
unfair practice strike	mogok praktik takadil
unified budget	anggaran disatukan
uniform emission charge	retribusi emisi seragam
uniform interagency rating system (UIRS)	sistem penilaian antarlembaga seragam
uniform treatment strategy	strategi pengolahan seragam
uniformity rule	kaidah penyeragaman ✕
unit cost measure	ukuran kos satuan
unit tax	pajak unit
unitary government	pemerintahan tunggal ✕
unitary system	sistem tunggal
united nations conference on trade and development	Konferensi PBB tentang perdagangan dan pembangunan
universality of property rights	keuniversalan hak properti
university reform	pembaruan universitas
unlawful strike	pemogokan taksesuai peraturan
unloading commodity	komoditas bongkar
unrealized income	pendapatan tak tercapai ✕
unremunerative service	layanan cuma-cuma ✕
upstream effect	efek hulu
urban transport	angkutan kota ✕
urbanization	urbanisasi ✓
urbanized areas	kawasan ✕
use value	nilai guna
user charges	pungutan pengguna
user tax	pajak pengguna
uses of the base	manfaat dasar ✕
usufructoy right	hak guna ✕
utilitarianism	utilitarianisme ✓
utility	utilitas ✓

utility curve • utility maximisation

utility curve

kurva/keluk utilitas

utility function

fungsi utilitas

utility function of farmer

fungsi utilitas petani

utility map

peta utilitas

utility maximisation

pemaksimuman utilitas

V

vacancy model	model cuti
vacation benefits	masalahat cuti
value added	nilai tambah
value added loan	pinjaman nilai tambah
value of farm production	nilai produksi pertanian
value of imperfect information	nilai informasi taksempurna
value of leisure time	nilai waktu senggang
value of life criterion	kriteria nilai hayat
value of production per man	nilai produksi per kapita
value of survey information	nilai informasi survei
value system	sistem nilai
value transmission	transmisi nilai
value-added	nilai tambah
value-added taxes	pajak pertambahan nilai
variable	variabel ✓
variable budget	anggaran berubah-ubah ✕
variable capital	modal variabel
variable costs in education	kos variabel dalam pendidikan
variable income	pendapatan berubah-ubah
variable labor costs	kos pekerja variabel
variable ratio grant	bantuan nisbah berubah-ubah
vasectomy	vasektomi ✓
vault cash	tunai bersandar
Veblen's theory of leisure class	teori golongan santai Veblen
vehicle	kendaraan
vehicle management	manajemen kendaraan
vehicle operating cost	kos pengoperasian kendaraan
vehicle ownership	pemilikan kendaraan ✕

vehicle safety standard • vote trading

vehicle safety standard	standar keselamatan kendaraan
vehicular traffic	lalu lintas kendaraan ✕
velocity of money	kecepatan uang ✕
venereal disease	penyakit venereal; penyakit kelamin ✕
vent for surplus	penyaluran surplus
vertical disintegration	disintegrasi vertikal ✓
vertical divestitures	penanggulangan vertikal ✕
vertical equity	pemerataan vertikal, keadilan vertikal
vertical foreclosure	penyitaan vertikal
vertical imbalance	ketakseimbangan vertikal
vertical integration	integrasi vertikal ✓
vertical labor supply curve	kurva penawaran tenaga kerja vertikal
vertical mergers	merger vertikal ✓
vertical Phillips curve	kurva Phillips vertikal ✓
vertical price restraints	rintangan harga vertikal
vertical price-fixing	penetapan harga vertikal
vertical production processes	proses produksi vertikal
vertical relationships	hubungan vertikal
vertical relationships policy	kebijakan hubungan vertikal
vertical restrains	pembatasan vertikal
veteran's benefit	faedah/maslahat veteran
vicious circle	lingkaran setan ✕
vocational education	karakteristik pendidikan kejuruan
characteristics	
vocational schools	sekolah kejuruan ✕
vocational training	pelatihan kejuruan ✕
voluntary arbitration	arbitrasi sukarela
voluntary export quotas	kuota ekspor sukarela
voluntary export restrains (VERs)	pengekangan ekspor sukarela
voluntary mediation	penengahan sukarela ✕
voluntary restructuring	penstrukturan-ulang sukarela ✕
voluntary turnover	perputaran sukarela ✕
Von Thunen's law	hukum Von Thunen ✕
Von Thunen's location principle	prinsip lokasi Von Thunen ✕
vote trading	jual suara ✕

voter attitude • vulnerable deposit

voter attitude	sikap pemberi suara
voter ignorance	keabaian pemberi suara
voter preference	pengutamaan pemberi suara *
voting	pemungutan suara; voting
voting by coalition	pemungutan suara secara koalisi
voting by feet	pemilihan berlangkah *
voting model	model pemungutan suara
voting paradox	paradoks pemungutan suara
voting procedure	prosedur pemungutan suara
voting rule	kaidah pemungutan suara *
voting strategy	strategi pemungutan suara
voucher schemes financing	skema bukti pembayaran
vulnerability premium	premi kerentanan
vulnerable deposit	deposit rentan

W

wage bargaining	tawar-menawar upah
wage competition model	model persaingan upah
wage contrains	kendala upah
wage determination	penentuan upah
wage differentials	kebedaan upah
wage elasticities of labor demand	elastisitas upah-permintaan tenaga kerja
wage fund theory of labor market	teori dana upah pesan tenaga kerja
wage gap	celah upah
wage imitation	imitasi upah
wage norms	norma upah
wage rates	tingkat upah
wage subsidies	subsidi upah
wage/employee benefits	masalahat upah/pekerja
wage-education relationship	hubungan upah-pendidikan
wage-layoff relationship	hubungan upah-pemecatan
wages fund	dana upah
wages-fund theory	teori dana-upah
wagner act	undang-undang Wagner
Wagner's law	hukum Wagner
wagner's theory	teori Wagner
wait unemployment	penganggur tunggu
waiting time	waktu tunggu
walrasian system	sistem Walras
Walrasian system of pure economics	sistem ekonomi murni Walras
Walras's law general equilibrium	hukum keseimbangan umum Walras
wants	kehendak
waste reduction	pengurangan limbah
waste treatment subsidies	subsidi pengolahan limbah

waterway • work-educational programs

waterway	jalan air
ways	jalan/laluan
wealth	kekayaan
wealth and substitution effect	efek kekayaan dan penyulihan
wealth distribution	agihan kekayaan
wealth effect	efek kekayaan
wealth elasticity of demand	elastisitas permintaan kekayaan
wealth taxes	pajak kekayaan
welfare	kesejahteraan
welfare economic	ekonomi kesejahteraan
welfare program	program kesejahteraan
welfare state	negara kesejahteraan
welfare triangle	segitiga kesejahteraan
wharf transshipment	alih muatan dermaga
white-collar jobs	pekerjaan kerah putih
whole-farm planning	perencanaan pertanian keseluruhan
wickselling effect	kesepakatan Wicksell
wickselling unanimity	kesepakatan Wicksell
Wicksell's capital theory	teori modal Wicksell
Wicksell's interest rate theory	teori tingkat bunga Wicksell
Wicksell's theory of cumulative process	teori proses kumulatif Wicksell
wildcat banking	perbankan kilat
wildcat strikes	pemogokan sia-sia
windfall gains	perolehan durian runtuh, laba durian runtuh
windfall profit	keuntungan durian runtuh
withholding tax	pajak penangguhan
work council	dewan kerja
work incentive	insentif kerja
work organization	organisasi kerja
work sharing	bagi kerja
work travel	perjalanan kerja
work week	minggu kerja
work-educational programs	program pendidikan kerja

worker adjustment • WTO (world trade organization)

worker adjustment	penyesuaian pekerja
worker compensation	kompensasi pekerja
worker hours	jam pekerja
worker information	informasi pekerja
worker mobility	mobilitas pekerja
worker motivation	motivasi pekerja
worker participation	pertisipasi pekerja
worker preferences	preferensi pekerja
working age	usia kerja
working capital cycle	daur modal kerja
working reserve assets	aset cadangan kerja
working women	perempuan bekerja
workplace reform	pembaruan
worksharing	bagikerja
worthiness criteria of bank	kriteria kesehatan bank
WTO (world trade organization)	WTO

X

X-efficiency

efisiensi-X

Y

yellow dog	anjing kuning ✕
yellow dog contracts	kontrak anjing kuning
yellow dog employment contracts	kontrak kerja anjing kuning
yield curve	kurva hasil
yield to maturity	hasil hingga jatuh tempo
youth effect	efek remaja
youth subminimum wage	upah subminimum pemuda
youth unemployment	pengangguran pemuda

**PERPUSTAKAAN
PUSAT BAHASA
DEPARTEMEN PENDIDIKAN NASIONAL**